

TICHOON file

SECRET

No. 201-253203

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, E/IB/S [redacted]

Operational Approval is hereby granted in the case of LOPEZ, Henry P.  
\_\_\_\_\_, for the purpose specified in your request  
dated as follows \_\_\_\_\_.

1. Operational Approval is granted for the use of Subject in Spain (a) to identify, cultivate, and acquire intelligence from those individuals and groups within Spain who now play, and can be expected to play in the post-Franco period, a significant role in determining Spanish domestic and foreign policy, and (b) to spot and assess individuals within the above group for possible recruitment by other Station assets, specifically as set forth in paragraph 3 of the memorandum dated 3 June 1968 addressed to CI/OA by AC/E/IB. No other use authorized.
2. It is understood that Subject himself will not attempt recruitments nor will he be required to break his cover.
3. In view of his background, it is recommended that caution be exercised in dealing with Subject.
4. This cancels and supersedes all previous approvals.

This Approval is based upon evaluation of information available to this Office, and is granted under authority contained in CSI and CSI-F 10-5.

[redacted]

CI/OPERATIONAL APPROVAL AND SUPPORT DIVISION

Date: 19 August 1968 ajp

SECRET

GROUP 1  
EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC  
DOWNGRADING AND  
DECLASSIFICATION

201-253203

SECRET

1 February 1968

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief/E/IB/S

SUBJECT: Project WUBRINY - Possible Operational Support of [redacted] Station Objectives by Edward G. TICHBORN (P)

REFERENCE: OSMA 23, 350 Dated 11 January 1968

1. Per [redacted] request, the undersigned on 30 January 1968 discussed with Edward G. TICHBORN (P) possible support of [redacted] Station objectives as raised in ref. It was confirmed that:

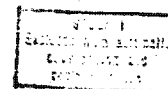
a. WUSALINE [redacted] can be used as an information collection mechanism in cases where information requirements can be couched in plausible economic and commercial terms for contractual surveys.

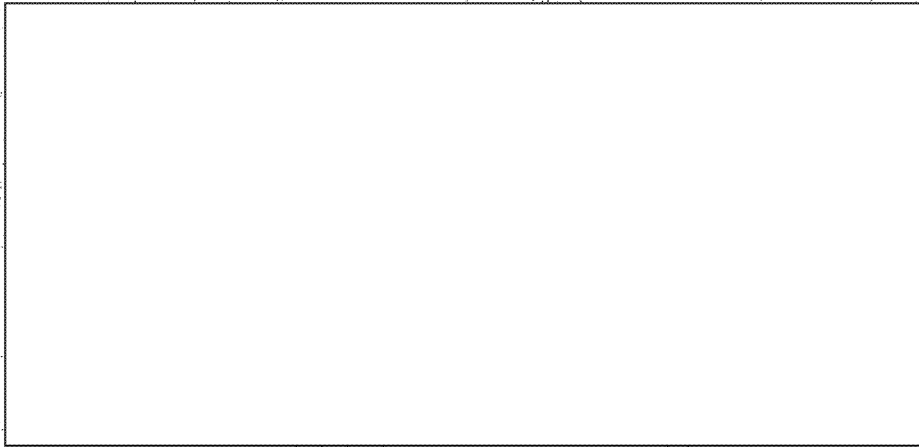
b. TICHBORN can assess and develop selected [redacted] contacts of [redacted] Station who may be visiting New York and who desire introductions in US commercial circles.

c. TICHBORN can develop [redacted] as may be of operational interest to [redacted] Station. TICHBORN has not made an effort [redacted] but is willing and able to do so for any designated as operational targets. If desired TICHBORN thinks he can meet [redacted] through a friend [redacted]

[redacted]

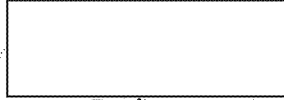
SECRET



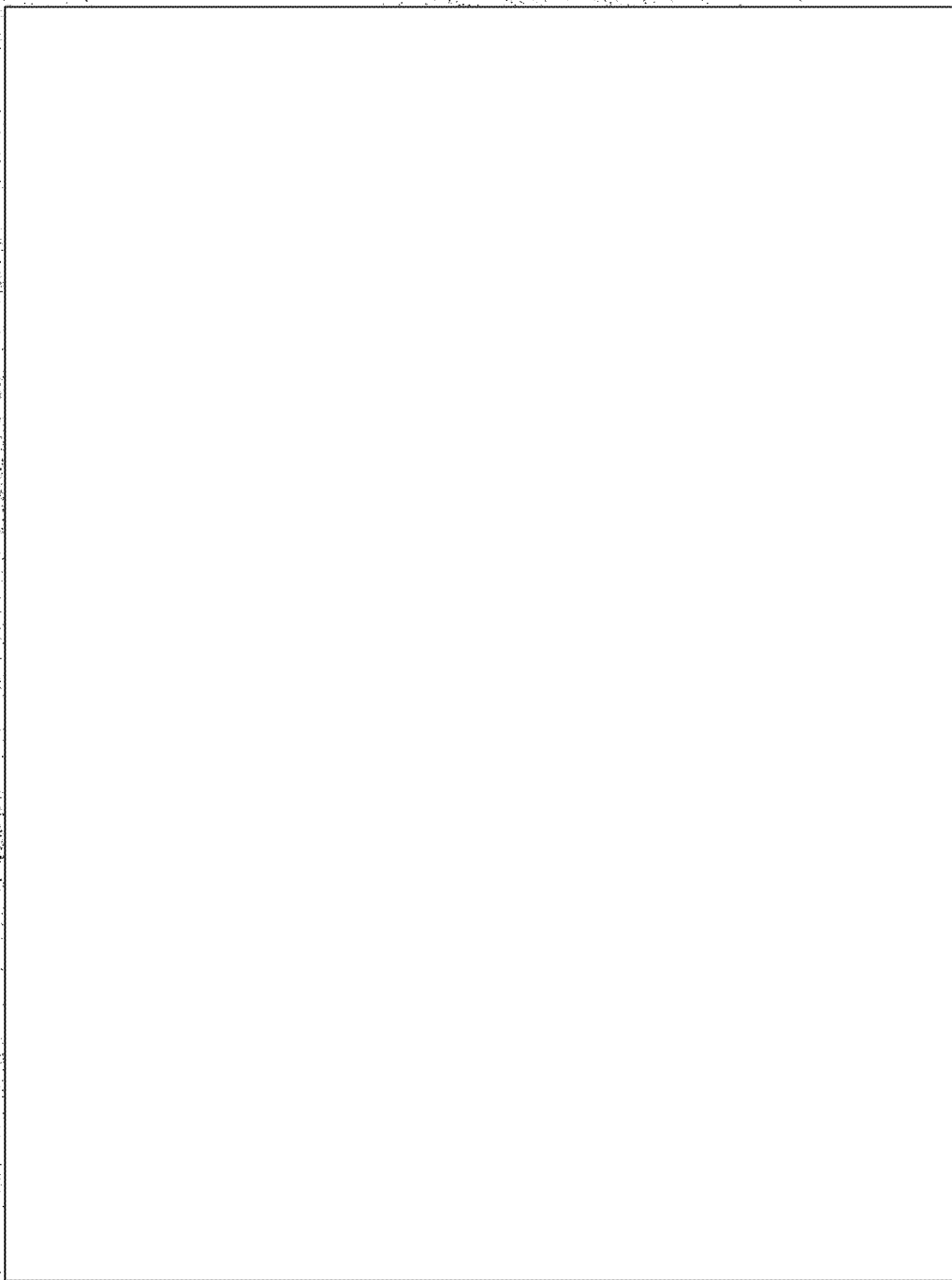


2. It is understood that E/IB/S has a copy of TICHBORN's report for dispatch to  Station per ref.

3. Personnel concerned with Project WUBRINY will be glad to work with E/IB/S in any follow-up to the possibilities noted above.

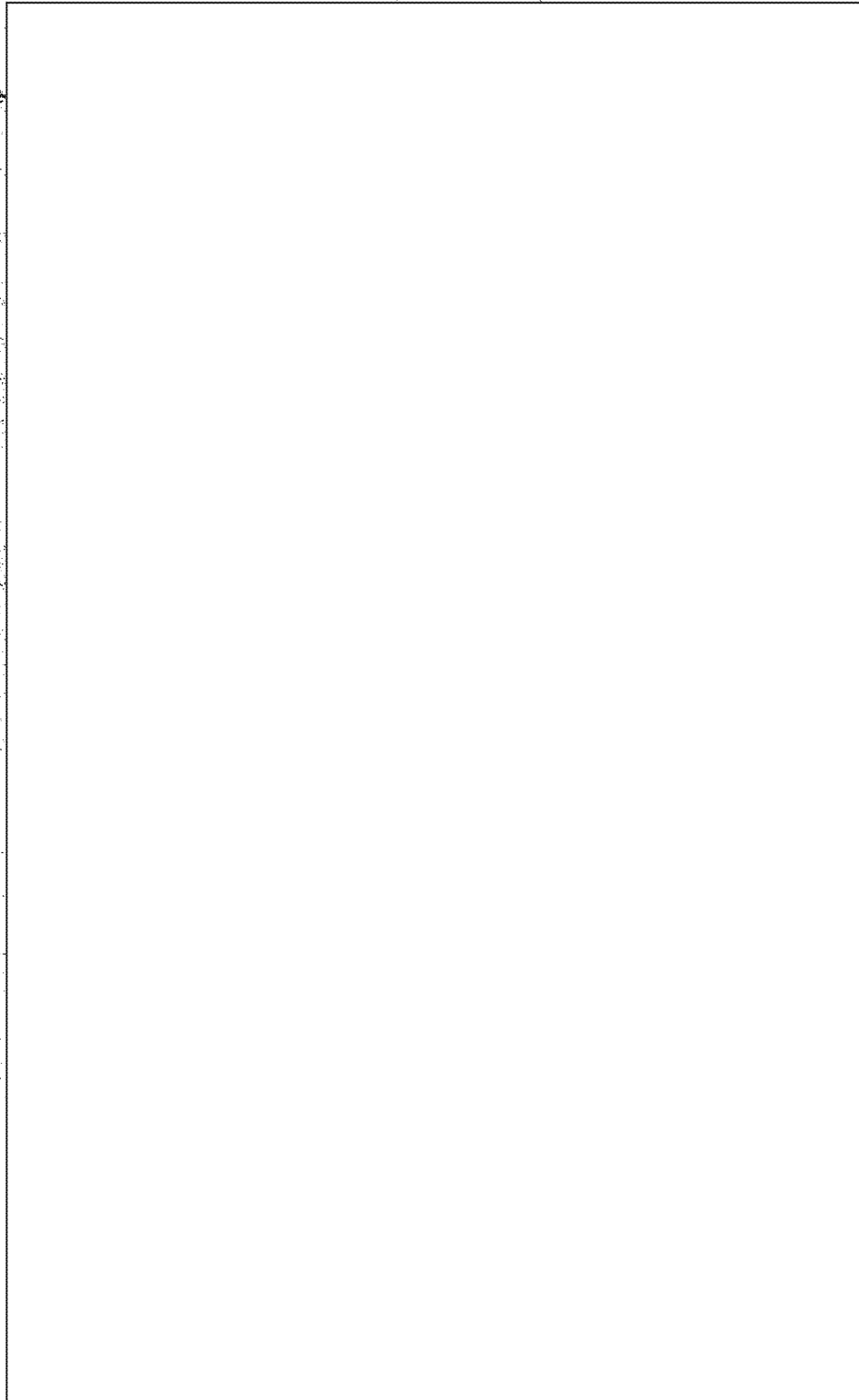


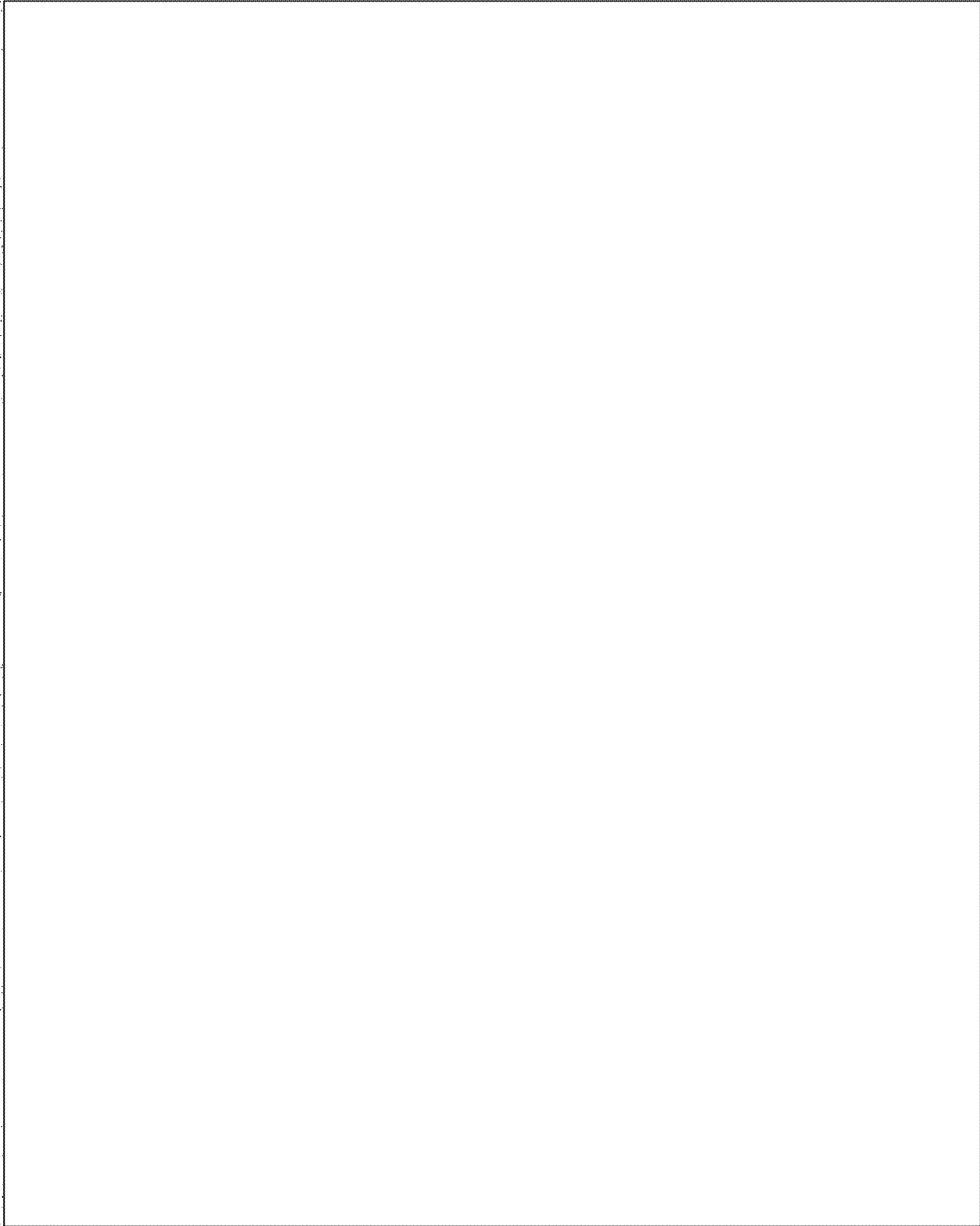
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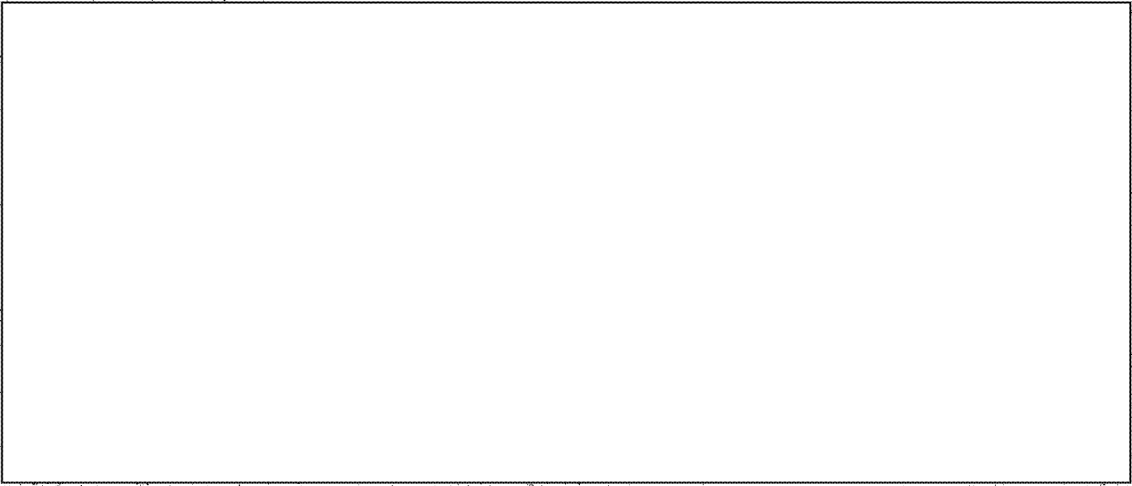


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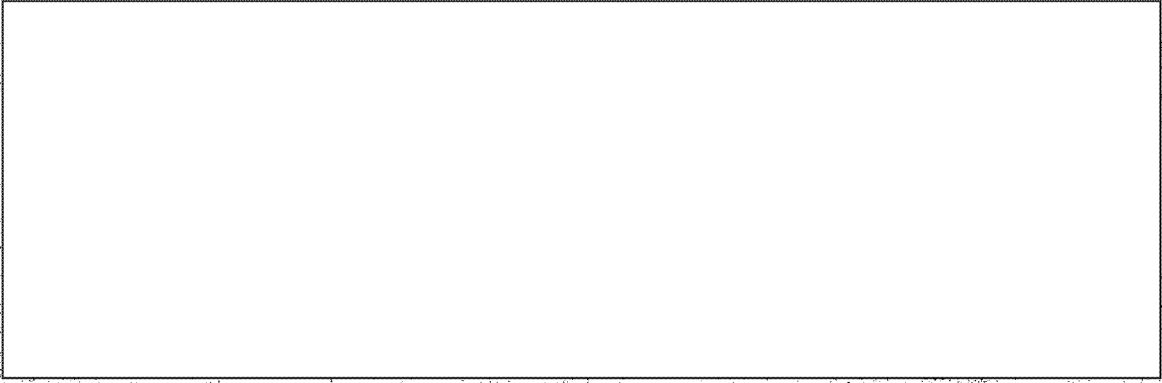








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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

251-253203

DATE 007 WCJ  
29 DEC 61

TO DIRECTOR

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FROM

ACTION WH 8

RE Indexing (check one):

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INFO

CI, CI/OPS, FI, S/C Signature: *[Signature]*

ROUTING

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DEC 29 0500Z 61

ROUTINE

IN 44356

DIR CITE 9745

ODURGE HAS REQUESTED ROUTINE NAME CHECK ON EDWARD G TICHBORN (PS).  
ODURGE TOLD LOCALLY THAT STATION FILES DO NOT REFLECT ANY DEROGATORY  
INFORMATION PERTINENT TO SUBJECT.

COPY

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SECRET

251-253203

ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

INSTRUCTIONS

PRIOR TO FILING

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2. Destroy front cover sheet, unless it records significant action taken or comments requiring preservation.

TO: ACTION BRANCH

If file no. and title shown are not proper, insert proper file no. below and forward document to RID/AN.

FROM:

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BJ/AN

PROPER FILE NO.

TO: ALL ADDRESSEES

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COMMENTS

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3-4 What is the station trying to tell us, - that TICHBORN is being had? Discuss with Lee Smith

FILE TITLE

TICHERN EDWARD G. (8)

FILE NUMBER (PRIMARY COPY)

201-253203

TRACE REQUEST

ABSTRACT

INDEX

DOCUMENT DATE

DOCUMENT NUMBER

FORM 10340

<b>DISPATCH</b>		CLASSIFICATION <b>SECRET</b>	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NO. <b>FDMA-18348</b>
TO <b>Chief, WHD</b>			HEADQUARTERS FILE NO. <b>201-</b>
FROM <b>Chief of Station</b>		DATE <b>22 December 1961</b>	
SUBJECT <b>Edward G. TIGHBORN - 201-253203 Transmittal of Mexican Press Clip</b>	RE "433" - (CHECK "X" ONE)		
	MARKED FOR INDEXING		
ACTION REQUIRED <b>your information</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO INDEXING REQUIRED		
REFERENCES	INDEXING CAN BE JUDGED BY QUALIFIED HQ DESK ONLY		

Attached under separate cover is a press clip of a front-page editorial which appeared in Newspaper B on 18 December 1961.



*Willard C. Curtis*  
Willard C. Curtis

20 December 1961  
Distributions:  
3 - WHD, w/att. w/a/s  
2 - Files

# Encuesta Mundial

## Henry P. López o la Votación Mexicana en los Estados Unidos

Por CARLOS DENEGRI

VII.—LOS ANGELES

¿Que decir de la influencia de México y de su cultura en los Estados Unidos?  
 "Por favor —dice el abogado Henry P. López—, note usted la acertada sensibilidad política del Presidente Kennedy, y tendremos una primera respuesta a su pregunta. Kennedy ha escogido a un mexicano de origen, ciudadano norteamericano, claró esta, Ramón Teller, ex alcalde de El Paso, como embajador de los Estados Unidos en Costa Rica... Otro mexicano, de origen, ha sido designado para dirigir el juzgado de distrito del Sur de Texas. El caso de Enrique González, abogado de San Antonio, es un ejemplo más..."

Pero, ¿quién es Henry P. López...? Nos lo presenta J. Carlos McCormick, ayudante especial del subsecretario auxiliar adjunto de Asuntos Interamericanos, del Departamento de Estado, en Washington: "De ascendencia mexicana, el abogado estadounidense Henry P. López ha logrado una brillante carrera como internacionalista y miembro prominente del Partido Demócrata de California. Graduado en Harvard, miembro de la eminente fraternidad "Phi Beta Kappa", fue el triunfador en el concurso nacional de oratoria de 1942. Candidato de su partido, en 1958, para el cargo de secretario de Estado del Gobierno de California, obtuvo una de las más altas votaciones estatales



Henry P. López

SIGUE EN LA PAGINA CATORCE

española que nos dieron su voto en Estados claves: así donde la lucha fue más intensa".

Declaración histórica.

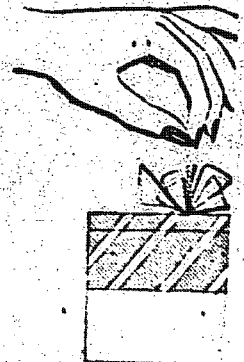
"...En California, por ejemplo, el voto potencial del Estado —me refiero al de filiación mexicana de origen—, es de un millón trescientos mil. En Texas, de doscientos cincuenta mil. En Nuevo México, cerca del cincuenta por ciento del electorado es de origen mexicano".

La mayoría de estos votantes son demócratas. Interés, pues, del Partido en el poder, en Estados Unidos, es el de cuidar de cerca, alentar y encantar a esos millones de hispanoamericanos, como los llaman en el vecino país.

"Por eso fue que en la campaña de 1960, por primera vez en la historia, se crearon batallones especiales de mexicanos de origen que, al grito de "Viva Kennedy", asaltaron cívicamente las casillas electorales, dando el triunfo al de Nueva Inglaterra".

Nuestro intermediario, McCormick, fue precisamente el capitán en jefe de esos "batallones" de paisanos...

## ciudad Cientos de sa de EXCELSIOR



Nuevos modos  
Navidad. Eli

mente, la influencia cultural de nuestro país...  
 He aquí lo que nos dice López, maestro de Harvard:

"Huelga confirmar, una vez más, que, en todos los ordenes, y desde hace décadas, la influencia mexicana, nativa o inmigrante, en el seno de nosotros, ha sido siempre destacada y visible. Visible y destacada en todos los campos de la cultura; ya no sólo de la vida cívica.

"Baste haber viajado por la parte sur del país, para que hasta el más superficial observador reconozca, de inmediato, la influencia de México. En la arquitectura, en la música, en la alimentación, en los nombres españoles de las ciudades; en la misma composición étnica del pueblo".

El abogado Henry P. López, enumera, en seguida, los diversos capítulos de lo que él considera la influencia mexicana en los Estados Unidos.

"Lo que respecta a la arquitectura. México ha fijado la imagen de su pasado colonial en incontables edificios, plazas, santuarios y hasta en poblados enteros de Texas, California, Nuevo México, Colorado. Y aun en la misma ciudad imperial de Nueva York. Hay lugares como Santa Bárbara y Monterrey, en California, capaces de evocar tan exquisito sabor hispánico, que nadie puede substraerse a la nostalgia que todo ello produce. Pero no toda la influencia arquitectural de México en los Estados Unidos es colonial. La moderna arquitectura, también tiene toques de mexicanidad. Ahí está, si no, la admirable fachada del edificio "Félix Candela".

Este excelente arquitecto, ejerce una extraordinaria influencia en la arquitectura moderna de Estados Unidos, y, en general, en todas las manifestaciones artísticas y estéticas. Acaba de ser llamado a ocupar la cátedra de poesía en la Universidad de Harvard, donde, en estúpidas conferencias, ha desarrollado interesantes teorías sobre el dinamismo poético del moderno dibujo estructural.

Su genio se revela en numerosos edificios construidos en diversas partes del país vecino.

López añade:

"En lo que respecta a las artes plásticas, México ha tenido un persistente impacto en la mentalidad norteamericana. En millones de hogares se pueden ver reproducciones de cuadros de Diego Rivera, José Clemente

SIGUE EN LA PÁG. DIECISEIS

# E N C U E S T A M U N D I

Sigue de la página anterior

Orozco o David Alfaro Siqueiros. Esto no sólo en el Sur, sino en todo el país, del uno al otro confín...

"Y en más reciente manifestación artística, tenemos a Rufino Tamayo y a José Luis Cuevas. Estos ejercen influencia de vanguardia entre los artistas norteamericanos contemporáneos".

Prosigue López:

"Los autores mexicanos, escritores y poetas, no han tenido aun la abundante publicidad que ha acogido a los pintores. Pero, sin embargo, recientemente han recibido aceptación dos jóvenes escritores: Luis Spota y Carlos Fuentes..."

Nada más:

"Es triste deplorar que muchos norteamericanos se ven, aun privados del placer de leer a Mariano Azuela, Carlos González Peña, José Vasconcelos y otros titanes de las letras mexicanas. Sin embargo, puede advertirse de San Antonio, para ocupar una curul en la Cámara de Representantes de Washington, ha hecho resaltar la creciente importancia de la población mexicomericana de los Estados Unidos".

Tanto así? Una elección local?

"El propio Presidente Kennedy, consciente de este hecho y de las grandes proyecciones políticas de su contenido, no vaciló en intervenir personalmente en apoyo de la candidatura de González. Es más: envió al vicepresidente Johnson a San Antonio para que luchase codo con codo. El mismo Mario Moreno "Cantinflas" cooperó con el Partido Demócrata. La victoria de González fue arrolladora".

Normalmente, es innólto que un Presidente comprometa su personalidad en una campaña política local. Esta vez, la actitud de Kennedy no sorprendió a los políticos. Era esperada. Formaba parte de la Nueva Frontera. Hace mucho tiempo que sabemos que el voto de los mexicanos de origen es decisivo. Sobre todo en los Estados de Texas, California, Arizona, Nuevo México y Colorado".

López nos recuerda que el propio hermano del actual mandatario estadounidense, y jefe de su campaña electoral, Robert Kennedy, a raíz del triunfo demócrata, declaró con toda sinceridad, y frente a los reporteros del mundo entero: "es muy probable que nuestra victoria se deba en gran medida a los norteamericanos de habla

un reciente y súbito interés por las novelas y cuentos de Juan José Arreola y Juan Rulfo".

"Si pasamos al arte cinematográfico, de máximo interés moderno, México puede convertirse en el centro de una de las más grandes producciones artísticas del mundo. Los más refinados y exigentes expectadores de Nueva York, Los Angeles, Chicago y otras ciudades, se han impresionado grandemente con películas tales como: "Macario", "Raíces", "Los Olvidados" y otras más de extraordinaria factura".

(En los círculos cinematográficos se menciona con elogio al mexicano Gabriel Figueroa, como a uno de los camarógrafos más grandes del mundo)...

"Y por supuesto — comenta López con una amplia sonrisa —, ni que hablar de nuestro extraordinario "Cantinflas", que se ha convertido en la atracción de taquilla más importante, a la altura de Anthony Quinn, Gilbert Roland".

mente, la influencia cultural de nuestro país... He aquí lo que nos dice López, maestro de Harvard:

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"Baste haber viajado por la parte sur del país, para que hasta el más superficial observador reconozca, de inmediato, la influencia de México. En la arquitectura, en la música, en la alimentación, en los nombres españoles de las ciudades; en la misma composición étnica del pueblo".

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En el campo profesional, un número considerable de brillantes profesionistas mexicano-americanos, se han distinguido en sus respectivas actividades.

Mencionemos, por ejemplo, el gran abogado Raúl Magaña, de Los Angeles, que es considerado como el mejor litigante al oeste del Mississippi.

"En derecho procesal, en medicina legal y en recursos judiciales, Magaña es autoridad en todo Estados Unidos. Ha dictado conferencias ante la Barra Nacional y en numerosas universidades. Magaña es hijo de un funcionario mexicano que fue por muchos años cónsul en San Francisco. Nació en México y siempre ha mantenido estrecho contacto con su país de origen.

"En resumen, México está presente en Estados Unidos y seguirá estando. Esto significa una nueva fuerza social, política y cultural en ese país vecino de ustedes, y del cual soy ciudadano, orgulloso de mi origen mexicano y latino... Dos pueblos, México y Estados Unidos.

que tienen un sentido erróneo no debe tener fronteras de sus perturban prejuicios de raza...

Lo que nos lleva a una encuesta; el más importante...

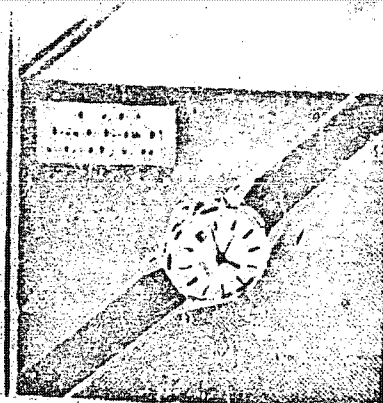
Pueden coexistir, en dos formas de una misma expresión latina y la expresión...

GENERAL MOTORS DE ALTA CALIDAD

en su Concesionario Autorizado



22 Dec 1961  
S/C ATT MMMA 18348



EL AGUINALDO SIEMPRE ESPERADO

Steaks

Primero en simpatía...

EXCELSIOR 15-A Lunes 18 de Diciembre de 1961

# ENCUESTA MUNDIAL

Sigue de la primera plana.

que registra la historia del Partido Demócrata: dos millones y medio de sufragios".

Además, es amigo personal del Presidente Kennedy. Fue su coordinador en la campaña que llevó al de Massachusetts a la Presidencia. Idea suya fue el famoso botón amarillo con el sombrero de charro y el "Viva Kennedy!", así, en español, que llevaron en la solapa a millones de norteamericanos de origen mexicano.

Entre otros muchos cargos, Henry P. López es presidente de la Juventud Demócrata de California. Quien dice California, quien dice Texas, quien dice Colorado, ya toca un poco las fronteras humanas de México.

Esas fronteras que se extienden hasta donde quiera que exista un hogar mexicano.

★ ★ ★

¿Enrique González?

La elección reciente de Enrique González, abogado de San Antonio, para ocupar una curul en la Cámara de Representantes de Washington, ha hecho resaltar la creciente importancia de la población mexicanoamericana de los Estados Unidos.

¿Tanto así? ¿Una elección local?

El propio Presidente Kennedy, consciente de este hecho y de las grandes proyecciones políticas de su contenido, no vaciló en intervenir personalmente en apoyo de la candidatura de González. Es más: envió al vicepresidente Johnson a San Antonio para que luchase codo con codo. El mismo Mario Moreno "Cantinflas" cooperó con el Partido Demócrata. La victoria de González fue arrolladora.

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Declaración histórica.

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Por eso fue que en la campaña de 1960, por primera vez en la historia, se crearon batallones especiales de mexicanos de origen que, al grito de "Viva Kennedy!", acallaron rídicamente las cavilaciones electorales, dando el triunfo al de Nueva Inglaterra.

Nuestro intermediario, McCormick, fue precisamente, te el capitán en jefe de esos "batallones" de paisanos...

Bueno, pero... Nosotros sabemos que se trata de mexicanos de origen. Ese origen, también opera en el ánimo, la moral, la profesión, la sensibilidad de quienes representan "a la raza" en los asuntos públicos de los Estados Unidos.

Pregunta necesaria, no impertinente.

"Conozco a González, ahora representante en Washington. Siempre se ha sentido orgulloso de su ascendencia mexicana. En muchos de sus discursos exhorta "a sus paisanos" a que visiten México; a que perfeccionen su español; a que no olviden sus tradiciones, magníficas y ejemplares. Este mismo orgullo de su origen, se advierte en el senador Dennis Chavez; en el diputado José Montoya; y en políticos de la talla de Eduardo Roybal, Alberto Peña y otros más".

★ ★ ★

Insistimos. Nos interesa, ciertamente, la sensibilidad política del actual momento nacional de los Estados Unidos. Pero nos interesa también, y muy particularmente, la influencia cultural de nuestro país...

He aquí lo que nos dice López, maestro de Harvard:

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ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

27 NOV 62

INSTRUCTIONS

PRIOR TO FILING

1. Fill in Sect. 2. on back. Detach back flap and forward to RID.
2. Destroy front cover sheet, unless it records significant action taken or comments requiring preservation.

TO: ACTION BRANCH

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FROM:

RID/AN

PROPER FILE NO.

TO: ALL ADDRESSEES

FILL IN SECTION 1 ON BACK, IF APPROPRIATE

COMMENTS

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TRACE REQUEST		ABSTRACT	INDEX	FILE NUMBER (PRIMARY CDS)
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DATE MICROFILMED	DOCUMENT DATE		DOCUMENT NUMBER	
			HMMA 10106	

27 Nov 62

<b>DISPATCH</b>		CLASSIFICATION <b>SECRET</b>	DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NO. <b>FDMA-16186</b>
TO Chief, WHD			HEADQUARTERS FILE NO.
FROM Chief of Station [redacted]			DATE <b>24 November 1961</b>
SUBJECT No 201 Edward G. TICHBORN			RE: "433" - (CHECK "X" ONE)
			<input type="checkbox"/> MARKED FOR INDEXING
ACTION REQUIRED For your information			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO INDEXING REQUIRED
REFERENCES	INDEXING CAN BE JUDGED BY QUALIFIED HQ. DESK ONLY		

1. Subject has recently solved his foremost personal problem: the shipment of his personal furniture [redacted]. The cost of the shipment was considerably less than the amount authorized by Headquarters.

2. Subject shows signs of being a valuable asset to the Station. He will be assigned to take over as a temporary replacement for RIKON when the latter is on home leave over the holidays. He very probably will maintain contact [redacted] on RIKON's return so that the Station will be able to utilize TICHBORN's knowledge [redacted].

3. Generally, TICHBORN will be used by the Station as outside case officer for operations in the intellectual field. [redacted]

In order to increase his ability to meet and cultivate assets, the Station is authorizing TICHBORN the rental of a small apartment, to be sparsely furnished in a bohemian manner. [redacted]

[redacted] and will provide the Station with regular reports on personalities and activities in the intellectual field, as well as run operations at Station direction.

*Willard C. Curtis*  
Willard C. Curtis

22 November 1961

Distributions:  
3 - WHD  
2 - Files

RS Card

201-253200

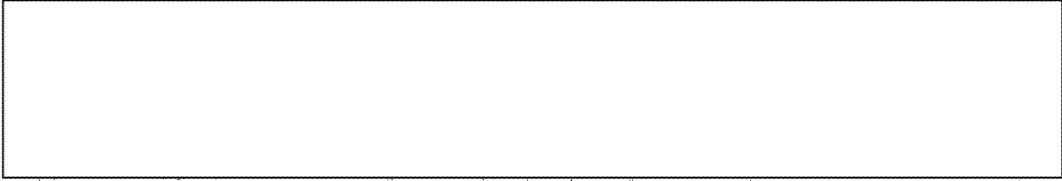


<b>DISPATCH</b>	CLASSIFICATION <b>SECRET</b>		PROCESSING		
	TO Chief of Station		PROPOSED	ACTION	ACTION COMPLETED
FROM Chief, Western Hemisphere Division			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> MARKED FOR INDEXING <input type="checkbox"/> NO INDEXING REQUIRED <input type="checkbox"/> CHECK QUALIFIED HEADQUARTERS DESK CAN JUDGE INDEXING <input type="checkbox"/> ABSTRACT <input type="checkbox"/> MICROFILM	
SUBJECT Edward G. Tichborn (p) and JMWOL					

ACTION REQUIRED - REFERENCES

Ref: Book Dispatch No, 2666, 23 October 1961

1. The Station will recall that part of Edward G. Tichborn's cover is provided by DTEMBARGO. Before leaving [redacted] he met Staff Agent Michael J. Skirman (p) and was told to develop a relationship with DTEMBARGO and Skirman through correspondence. It was suggested that he might submit an occasional article for consideration by JMWOL (Identity 6 of reference).



3. It is therefore requested that Station explain to Tichborn, if he brings this matter up, that JMWOL is designed to support and foster United States policies in Latin America and not gratuitously to criticize them, regardless of the purpose of the criticism.

END OF DISPATCH

Distributions  
2- [redacted]

DATE TYPED 10 Nov 61	DATE DISPATCHED 15 NOV 1961
DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NUMBER HQ55n-10239	
HEADQUARTERS FILE NUMBER 201-2;3203	

CROSS REFERENCE TO		CLASSIFICATION <b>SECRET</b>	
OFFICE WH/CA/P	OFFICER W. J. Smith	ORIGINATING TYPIST as	EXT. 3504
OFFICE SYMBOL	DATE	COORDINATING	
WH/C/CA	14/11/61		
WH/3/Mexico			

INITIAL

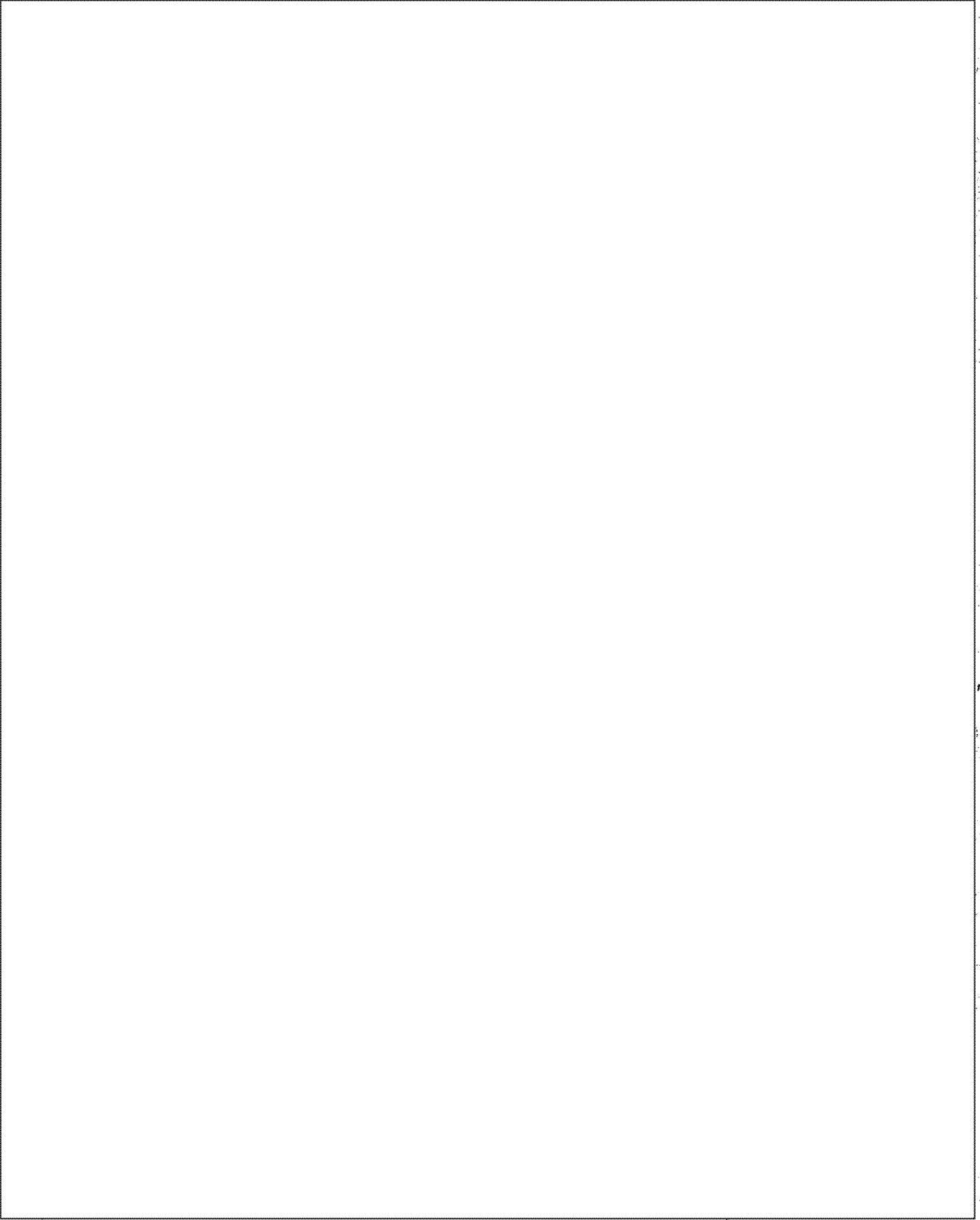
1-JMWOL

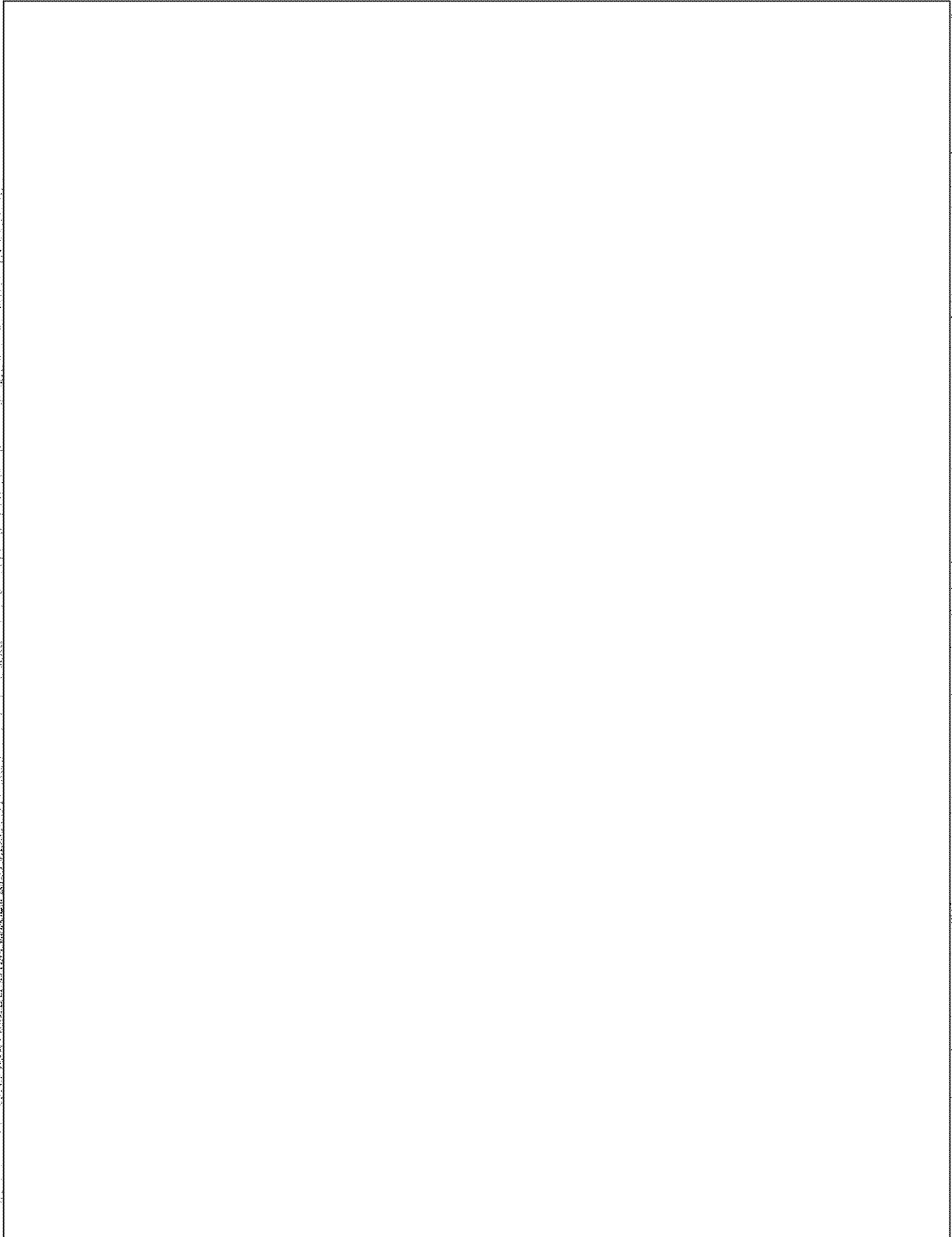
1-WH/PR

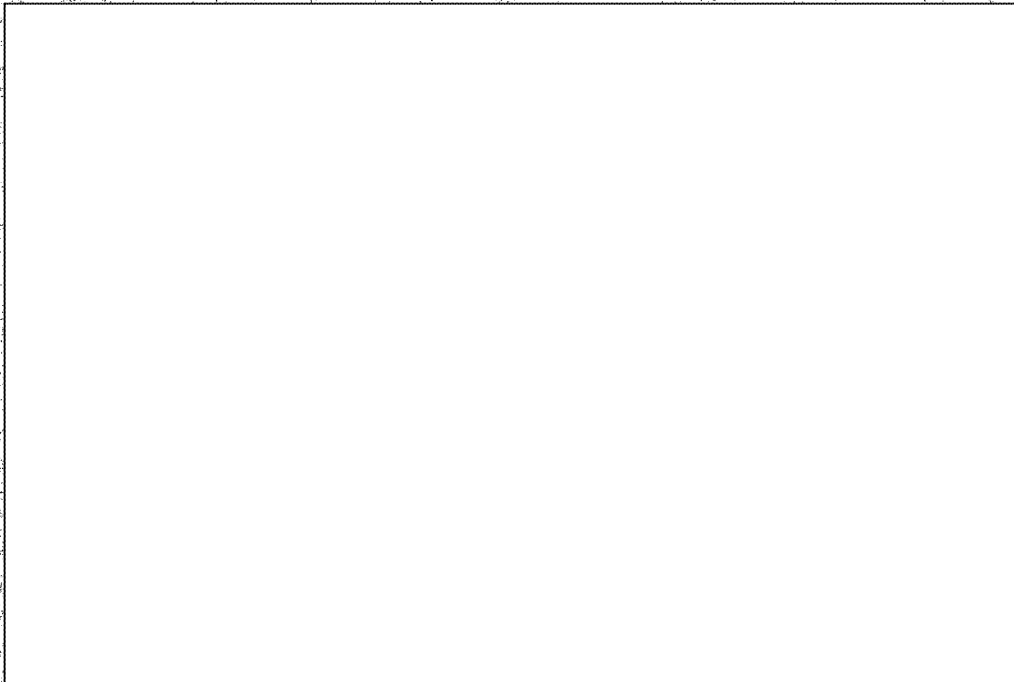
1-WH/PO/B

D.K.

R/H







201-253 203

TICHBOEN

Although the sweet sound of 20 billion dollars created a momentary euphoria at the Punta del Este conference several weeks ago, it is now obvious that President Kennedy's prodigious "Alianza para el Progreso" faces a difficult uncertain future.

The delegates had scarcely returned home when the Goulart-Brazilian crisis erupted and thereby threatened the very beginnings of Kennedy's hopeful proposal. And certainly no seasoned observer of Latin American politics can assume that the Brazilian crisis has been resolved by the quickly-devised modus operandi which permitted Joao Goulart to assume the presidency. Goulart insisted the constitutional amendment limiting his powers be submitted to Brazilian voters in a referendum, clearly indicating he will not be content with a mere figurehead status. With the conservative militarists still adamant in their opposition to a fully-powered Goulart, a civil war (a prolonged and bloody one) may be in the offing. Meanwhile, the creators of the Alliance for Progress find themselves in a watchful, hopeful dither.

But, aside from the Brazilian problem, the Alianza already had and still has a number of formidable obstacles which were readily observable from the outset. Fully granting the immense possibilities offered by this economic Magna Carta for the Americas, it would be foolish to overlook or to minimize those basic harsh realities of which dreams are not made.

Among the toughest realities facing the Alliance is the Congress of the United States, which has always been reluctant to approve long-range

foreign aid. Even before the U. S. delegation had returned to Washington, Senator Thurston Morton grumpily informed the press that the Republican Party would have no part of Dillon's "wild schemes." Then, in a week of now-you-have-it-now-you-don't hickering in the House and Senate, the Alliance spenders were given to understand that the carte is not quite so blanche as they might hope.

Even assuming a more generous Congressional attitude toward long-range financing rather than year-to-year appropriations, some observers were inclined to skepticism in re Treasury Secretary Dillon's implied promise of 20 billion dollars over a ten-year period. Answering the skeptics, Dillon assured the Punta del Este delegates that a large share of the 20 billion would come from such already-established and soon-to-be-expanded agencies as the Export-Import Bank, Development Loan Fund, the World Bank, the International Cooperation Administration, International Finance Corporation and the Inter-American Development Bank. He also expects increased investment by private entities. But, notwithstanding such assurances, certain financial experts view Dillon's figures as overly optimistic. They point out, for example, that Dillon's expectation of 300 million dollars from the World Bank is unrealistic in view of the fact that it extended only 148 million dollars in credits to Latin America in 1960.

As for Secretary Dillon's expectations for increased investments and loans from private sources, the skeptics would appear to have even greater

reason for gloom. On August 12nd of this year the U. S. Department of Commerce published a report indicating a sharp unprecedented drop in private U. S. investments in Latin America. Whereas in 1959 said investments totaled 218 million dollars, the total catapulted to a mere 95 million in 1960, a loss of more than 50 per cent in one year. Much of the blame for this sudden fear can be traced to the Cuban revolution and the sudden upsurge of revolutionary fervor elsewhere in the hemisphere. However, fiscal experts are quick to point out two other factors: (1) the termination of heretofore accelerated expansion of mining operations and (2) the sudden deceleration of activity in the petroleum industry in Venezuela. In the latter case one cannot dismiss the impact of Castro's expropriation policies as reflected in neighboring republics.

Traveling through the U. S. (reading and hearing press and television commentaries and talking with certain members of Congress), one gets the impression that the Alliance's primary problems will be of an economic nature. But, here in Mexico and elsewhere in Latin America, one has the feeling that the political obstacles will be equally if not more troublesome.

For President Kennedy and his aides the sine qua non of the Alliance is a program of structural reforms -- administrative, fiscal, agrarian, etc. -- by all or most of the participating countries. Perhaps too late, the U. S. has realized that the Castroism it so vehemently abhors and fears has its most effective base where squalor and disease and social injustice abound in the presence of arrogant wealth and power. Whereas Uncle Sam once supported and coddled the Trujillos, ~~Somozas~~<sup>Alcides</sup>, Jimenes, et al., it now

- 4 -

espouses political and social reforms of a fundamental nature. But it is this very insistence on reform (Kennedy has indeed reiterated the phrase "revolution"), this penchant for social change, which has evoked the most skepticism in Latin America.

In solemn heraldic language the 21 nations of the hemisphere promised in writing that the needed reforms would be accomplished, but there must have been many a crossed flagger guiding the pens that signed the final document. Will El Salvador's powerful well-entrenched "fourteen families" stand idly by while an agrarian program snatches away their vast coffee plantations? And what about the land-rich hacendados of Bolivia, Nicaragua, Peru, Brazil and other hemisphere republics? For all the vague illusory promises of basic reforms at Punta del Este, one cannot ignore this unavoidable truth: most of Kennedy's hoped-for reforms will seriously affect the personal economic fortunes of the governing cliques in the countries involved. One seriously doubts that these gentlemen shall willingly preside over the liquidation of their personal empires. This in spite of the fact that all of them are fully (or at least partially) aware that, unless voluntary drastic reforms are accomplished, their vast holdings will be taken from them forcibly by some emerging local Fidel Castro. And it may well be that their stubborn resistance to change is buttressed by the millions of dollars they have providentially stashed away in Swiss and American banks during the past few years. In short, they may be engaging in a prolonged "holding action" in the sure knowledge that their days are numbered.



In any event, the promised agrarian or fiscal reforms may paradoxically lead to either of two extremes, both of which would frustrate the stated intentions of the Alliance. On the one hand, Government X might place its program in the hands of timid conservatives who interpret "evolution" as "status quo with minimal changes." Or the whole matter might be referred to do-nothing, what's - in - it - for - me congressional bodies, with little or no profit from the executive branch of government. On the other hand, Government X might indulge in hasty improvised measures born of public clamor and political flaccidity, all of which could produce one of those nightmare fracasos which embarrass even the most ardent revolutionary. Most of Latin America considers itself decades behind in the socio-economic development of the West, and the urge to move quickly and drastically is everywhere evident.

Now a word about Mr. Dillón's expectations in the realm of private investments as part of the Alianza para el Progreso. According to reports in some of the business journals, prospective investors from Europe, Japan and the United States have certain misgivings about the program.

First of all, these businessmen feel that the Alliance offers only minimal encouragement for private investment in Latin America. Indeed, some are quick to point out that in his initial speech at Punta del Este, Secretary Dillón did not even mention private enterprise -- nor in any of his subsequent comments before the committee on labor. They feel, therefore, that the Alliance is oriented toward government-to-government loans and

public works projects on massive scales beyond the scope of the individual entrepreneur.

Secondly, there's considerable doubt as to the real intentions of Latin American governments in re fiscal reform. It will be exceedingly difficult, they say, to alter the long-standing pattern of heavy reliance on import duties and stiff taxes for foreign corporations. Income taxes are comparatively low and tax collection notoriously lax and subject to easy evasion by individuals, merchants and local corporations alike.

Thirdly, these foreign investors are especially dubious about the agrarian aspects of the Alliance. They are predictably apprehensive about expropriation of their immense landholdings for distribution in small parcels among the landless campesinos. (In his state of the union speech on September 1st, Mexico's President Lopez Mateos reported the recent government acquisition of three huge latifundios heretofore owned by Americans.) But aside from a disinclination to see themselves "done in", certain foreign businessmen contend that small farms (or ejidos) are not nearly as productive acre-per-acre as the larger estates -- that even the "cooperatives" of the Fidel Castro type will prove "uneconomic." Rather than expropriate and divide the existing highly productive latifundios, these gentlemen propose immediate and widespread colonization of unused lands. This, they argue, would be cheaper because there would be no cost of indemnification for expropriated properties nor a diminution of productive capacity. For this reason they far prefer the colonization measures of Peru and Brazil to the more drastic style of Mexico and Bolivia.

However, all of the aforementioned uncertainties are of less concern than the omnipresent X factor: the impact of Fidel Castro on all of Latin America. How, why, and to what extent can Fidelismo affect the Allianza para el Progreso? Some observers feel that Castro is indeed the real (if not de jure) father of the Alliance; that without his cataclysmic emergence, the United States would have continued to ignore the poor-conda republics of the south. (In the 1950's only 3% of our foreign aid went to the 21 nations which comprise Latin America. Laos alone received more aid than all of these countries combined.) But, more importantly, the Cuban premier has aroused the expectations of the heretofore sullen masses throughout the hemisphere, and their respective leaders have become acutely aware of the rumbling discontent. Some of these politicos would no doubt welcome a sudden disposal of the Castro annoyance, but none of them would have participated in a move to openly chastise Cuba at the Punta del Este conference. As a matter of fact, "Che" Guevara managed to accomplish a few minor triumphs despite the cool reception he got from most of the delegates. His post-conference meetings with President Frondisi of Argentina and ex-President Quadros of Brazil are not to be taken lightly.

Although the United States managed to obtain all of the desired signatures on the final declaration at Uruguay, it would be naive for us to suppose that we can once again count on the heretofore solid backing of Latin America. There is, in fact, an increased spirit of neutralism or independence (call it what you will) throughout the hemisphere. Note, for example, that during

the conference the then vice-president (now president) of Brazil was on an economic mission to Peking. Bolivia, too, had sent a mission to Russia. And shortly after the conference, President Lopez Mateos told an opening session of the Mexican congress that his country has been and will continue to follow an independent course, free of any adherence to either of the great powers.

It would appear, therefore, that the Alliance for Progress faces a tougher and more devious course than the Good Neighbor policy of Franklin Roosevelt. And it is equally apparent that unless the plan does succeed, there will be a prolonged period of unrest, bloodshed and misery -- perhaps oblivion.

**DISPATCH**

CATEGORY  
**SECRET**

DISPATCH SYMBOL AND NO.  
**SECRET 755**

TO  
**Chief, FBI**

RECLASSIFIED BY NO.  
**(NOT KNOWN)**

FROM  
**Chief of Station [redacted]**

DATE  
**1 September 1951**

SUBJECT  
**SECRET/Report of Ambassador [redacted]**

CLASSIFICATION  
**SECRET - NO. 1**

MARKED FOR INDEXING

NO INDEXING REQUIRED

INDEXING CAN BE DONE BY QUALIFIED HQ DESK ONLY

ACTION REQUIRED  
**None for information.**

**SECRET 755, 20 August 1951**

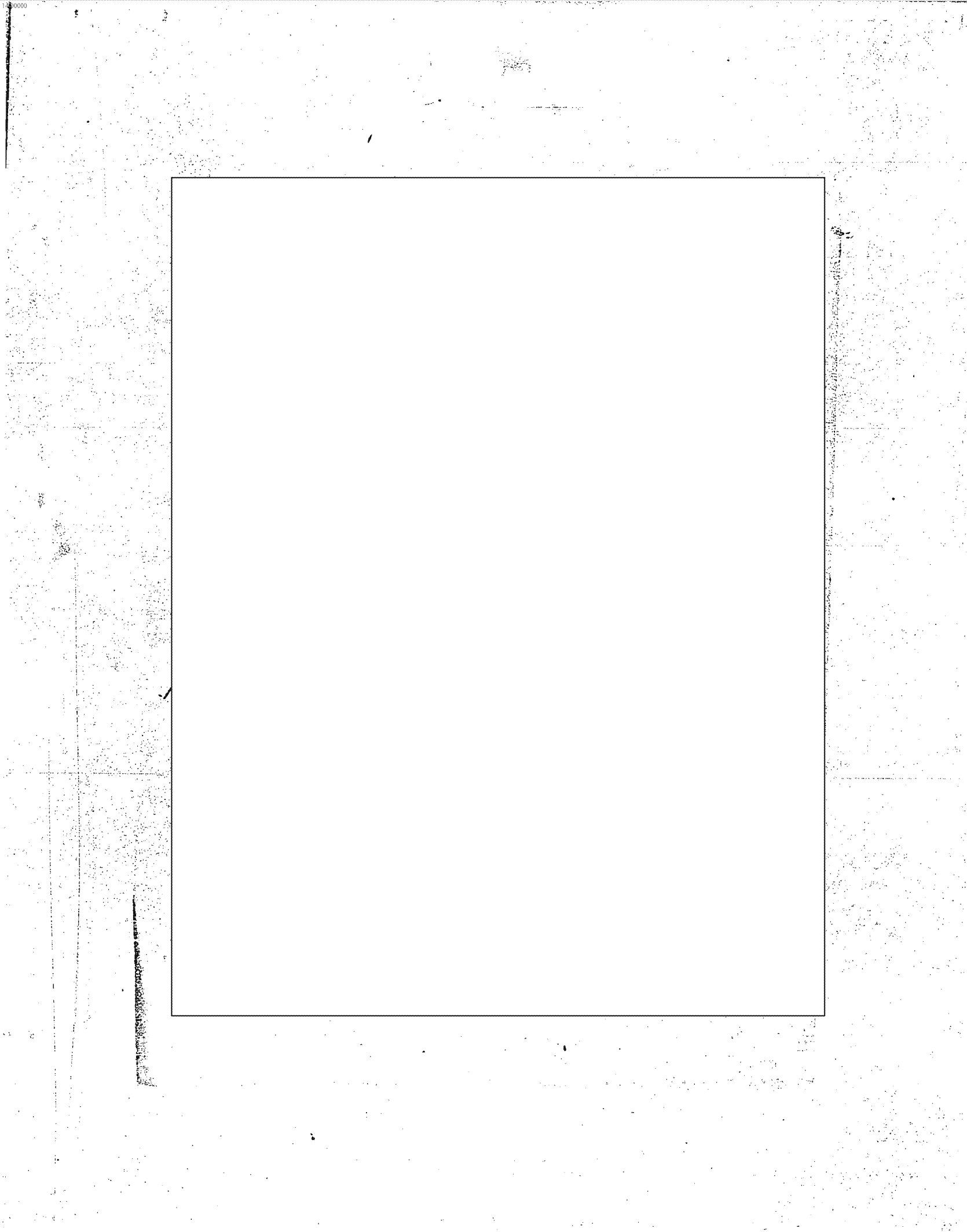
Essential message is Secret 2. [redacted]'s report of informant referred to is reference.

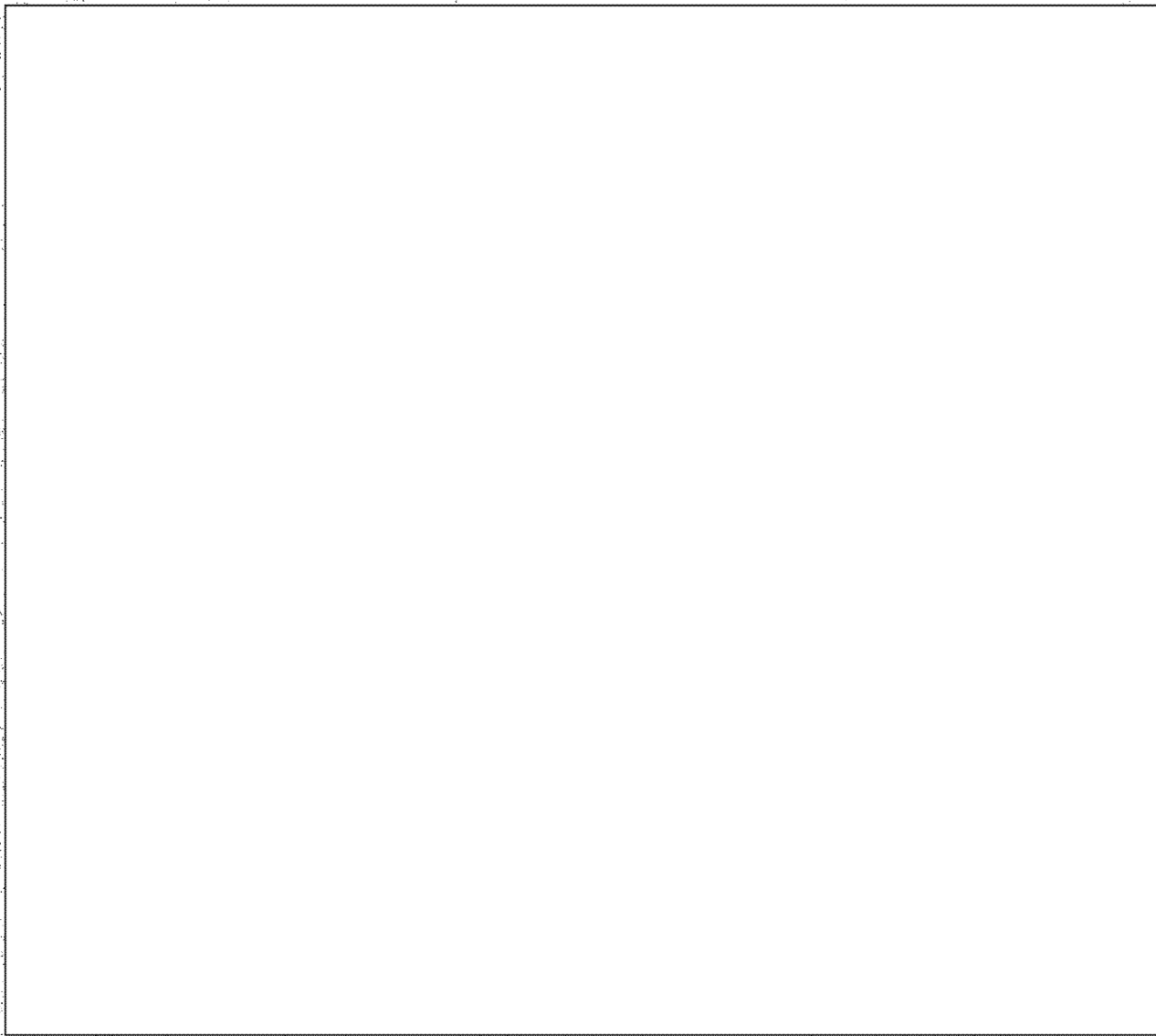
**Willard G. Curtis**

Attachment: As stated above. [redacted]

**27 August 1951**

Distribution:  
3 - HQ, w/334  
2 - Files





*Tickborn file*

20/253203

ORO: [redacted]  
UNIT: HH/CA/F  
EXT: 3504  
DATE: 18 AUGUST 1961 1563

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

[redacted] SECRET [redacted]

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO: [redacted]  
FROM: DIRECTOR  
CONF: WH 8  
INFO: CA 2, CA/PRG, CI, CI/OPS, CI/IC 2, CI/OA, SR 6, S/C 2

21 AUG 51 23 00z  
SIC CEN  
X ROUTINE  
OUT 87819

TO: [redacted] INFO CITE DIR 07160

- RE: A. [redacted] 8672 (IN 14393)\*
- B. DIR 05355 (OUT 84591)
- C. DIR 47917 (OUT 71102)

1. TICHBORN TOLD FINAL DECISION ON ANY APPROACH [redacted] RESTED WITH STATION AS STATED REF B. IDEA SOUNDED INTERESTING PRECISELY BECAUSE OF CHARACTER AND BACKGROUND [redacted] ASSUME TICHBORN CAN PROVIDE NAME MUTUAL FRIEND.

2. HQS REGRETS FAILURE CABLE STATION REQUEST FOR ASSESSMENT, NOT RPT NOT RECRUITMENT, NAVA AND ARAGON. TA ADVANCE HQS PER REF C.

END OF MESSAGE

CS COMMENT: \*Commented on Tichborn operational suggestion and requested future Hqs advice on ops assignments given agent.

HH/3 [redacted]  
C/WH/CA [redacted]

[redacted] AC/AD  
[redacted] C/WH/3

4

COORDINATING OFFICERS  
[redacted] SECRET [redacted]  
AUTHENTICATING OFFICERS

REPRODUCTION BY OTHER THAN THE ISSUING OFFICE IS PROHIBITED.

Copy No.

201-233203



13 July 1961

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, Finance Division  
Attention: Contract Agent Section

VIA: Central Cover Division  
Attention: [REDACTED]

SUBJECT: Edward G. TICHBORN (p): Method of Payment

1. It is requested that Finance Division pay Contract Agent Edward G. TICHBORN (p) through Central Cover Division's mechanism [REDACTED] TICHBORN's new contract became effective 19 May 1961.

2. It is requested that salary due TICHBORN since the effective date of his contract be paid as soon as possible.

3. Attached hereto are forms 281 and 313a (top section). The bottom section of 313a is distributed separately.

J. C. King  
Chief  
Western Hemisphere Division

44-253203

EMPLOYEE'S WITHHOLDING EXEMPTION CERTIFICATE AND QUESTIONNAIRE

PRINT NAME (Pseudonym)

TICHOBN, Edward O.

WITHHOLDING EXEMPTIONS

INSTRUCTIONS

1. NUMBER OF EXEMPTIONS.--Do not claim more than the correct number of exemptions. However, if you expect to owe more income tax for the year than will be withheld if you claim every exemption to which you are entitled, you may increase the withholding by claiming a smaller number of exemptions.

2. CHANGES IN EXEMPTIONS.--You may file a new certificate at any time if the number of your exemptions INCREASES.

You must file a new certificate within 10 days if the number of exemptions previously claimed by you DECREASES for any of the following reasons:

(a) Your wife (or husband) for whom you have been claiming exemption is divorced or legally separated, or claims her (or his) own exemption on a separate certificate.

(b) The support of a dependent for whom you claimed exemption is taken over by someone else, so that you no longer expect to furnish more than half the support for the year.

(c) You find that a dependent for whom you claimed exemption will receive \$600 or more of income of his own during the year (except your child who is a student or who is under 19 years of age).

OTHER DECREASES in exemption, such as the death of a wife or a dependent, do not affect your withholding until the next year, but require the filing of a new certificate by December 1 of the year in which they occur.

For further information about changes in exemption status resulting from marriage, divorce, legal separa-

tion, birth, death, new dependents, multiple-support agreements, old age, blindness, etc., consult your local District Director of Internal Revenue or your employer.

3. DEPENDENTS.--To qualify as your dependent (line 4 below), a person (a) must receive more than one-half of his or her support from you for the year, and (b) must have less than \$600 gross income during the year (except your child who is a student or who is under 19 years of age), and (c) must not be claimed as an exemption by such person's husband or wife, and (d) must be a citizen or resident of the United States or a resident of Canada, Mexico, the Republic of Panama or the Canal Zone, and (e) must (1) have your home as his principal residence and be a member of your household for the entire year, or (2) be related to you as follows:

Your son or daughter (including legally adopted children), grandchild, stepson, stepdaughter, son-in-law, or daughter-in-law;

Your father, mother, grandparent, stepfather, stepmother, father-in-law, or mother-in-law;

Your brother, sister, stepbrother, stepsister, half brother, half sister, brother-in-law, or sister-in-law;

Your uncle, aunt, nephew, or niece (but only if related by blood).

4. PENALTIES.--Penalties are imposed for willfully supplying false information or willful failure to supply information which would reduce the withholding exemption.

1. If SINGLE, and you claim an exemption, write the figure "1" . . . . .

2. If MARRIED, one exemption each for husband and wife if not claimed on another certificate. (a) If you claim both of these exemptions, write the figure "2" } . . . . . 2 (b) If you claim one of these exemptions, write the figure "1" (c) If you claim neither of these exemptions, write "0"

3. Exemptions for age and blindness (applicable only to you and your wife but not to dependents): (a) If you or your wife will be 65 years of age or older at the end of the year, and you claim this exemption, write the figure "1"; if both will be 65 or older, and you claim both of these exemptions, write the figure "2". (b) If you or your wife are blind, and you claim this exemption, write the figure "1"; if both are blind, and you claim both of these exemptions, write the figure "2" . . . . .

4. If you claim exemptions for one or more dependents, write the number of such exemptions. (Do not claim exemption for a dependent unless you are qualified under instruction 3 above.) . . . . . 3

5. Add the number of exemptions which you have claimed above and write the total. 5

SOURCES OF INCOME

INDICATE SOURCE(S) OF INCOME:  HEADQUARTERS  FIELD ASSIGNMENT  COVER FACILITY IF COVER FACILITY, INDICATE HOW MUCH PER YEAR \$ 8,000

TAXES WITHHELD FROM ABOVE COVER INCOME:  YES  NO INDICATE TYPE(S) OF TAXES AND AMOUNT(S) WITHHELD PER PAY PERIOD: U.S. TAXES \$ FOREIGN TAXES \$

INDICATE COVER PAY PERIOD:  WEEKLY  BIWEEKLY  SEMIMONTHLY  MONTHLY DECLARATION OF ESTIMATED INCOME TAX FILED:  YES  NO

CERTIFICATION

I CERTIFY that the number of withholding exemptions claimed on this form does not exceed the number to which I am entitled, and that the information relative to sources of income shown hereon is correct.

DATE: SIGNED (Pseudonym):

SECRET

COVERT AGREEMENT SUPPL NT - INCOME AND FEDERAL TAX DA.		TYPE OR PRINT	ORIGINAL COLLECTION
1. PSEUDONYM <b>TICHBORN, Edward G.</b>		5723	
PART I COMPENSATION AND WITHHOLDING DATA			
2. SOURCES OF COMPENSATION PAYMENTS (Check as appropriate)			
HEADQUARTERS		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> COVER FACILITY	
4. COMPENSATION PAYMENTS BY COVER FACILITY			
AMOUNT SUBJECT TO TAX \$		EXPLAIN ANY DIFFERENCES UNDER "RE-MARKS" BETWEEN THE AMOUNT AND TOTAL BY GIVING TYPE OF PAY REPRESENTED (Allowance, etc.)	
5. PAY PERIODS USED BY COVER FACILITY			
WEEKLY		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MONTHLY	
6. TAXES TO BE WITHHELD BY COVER FACILITY FROM COMPENSATION PAID			
INCOME TAXES - AMOUNT WITHHELD PER PAY PERIOD		IS SOCIAL SECURITY (FICA) WITHHELD	
NONE THIS COUNTRY \$ FOREIGN \$		YES NO	
7. COMPENSATION SUBJECT TO A FOREIGN TAX			
YES NO		NAME OF COUNTRY	
8. COVER FACILITY WILL REPORT COMPENSATION AS FOLLOWS (See item 16 below)			
WILL NOT REPORT		FORM 1099	
COVER FACILITY (Cryptonym)			
9. THE AGENCY WILL REPORT COMPENSATION AS FOLLOWS (See item 16 below)			
COVERT (If covert only, omit rest of this item.)		FORM 1099	
NAME AND ADDRESS OF OSTENSIBLE EMPLOYER			
10. DECLARATION OF ESTIMATED INCOME TAX (Check one)			
HAS BEEN FILED		NOT APPLICABLE	
PART II DEPENDENCY DATA			
11. NO. OF DEPENDENTS, INCLUDING SELF, CLAIMED WITH COVER FACILITY. <b>None</b>		12. NO. OF DEPENDENTS, INCLUDING SELF, CLAIMED ON FORM 313 OR W-4 (Or equivalent) ATTACHED	
13. MARITAL STATUS (Complete as appropriate)			
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MARRIED		WIDOWED	
DATE OF DEATH		DATE OF DECREE	
CITIZENSHIP OF SPOUSE		RESIDENCE OF SPOUSE (Country)	
14. DEPENDENTS ELIGIBLE TO BE CLAIMED FOR PURPOSES OF FILING TAX RETURNS WHO MAY OR MAY NOT BE INCLUDED IN NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS DECLARED ABOVE (Only self and spouse)			
15. REMARKS			
16. APPROVAL OF CENTRAL COVER DIVISION		17. FORM PREPARED BY <b>ms</b>	
The employer's names and methods for reporting compensation shown in Items 8, and/or 9, above are approved.		PART I CERTIFIED CORRECT	
		DATE <b>13 July '61</b>	SIGNATURE OF OFFICIAL
DATE		PART II CERTIFIED CORRECT (Explain when not signed)	
SIGNATURE AND TITLE		DATE	
		SIGNATURE OF INDIVIDUAL (Pseudonym)	
		<b>(not available)</b>	
DISTRIBUTION: SIGNED - SIG. AND COPY - TO FINANCE; COPY - TO CENTRAL COVER; COPY - TO FILE			

THIS BLANK FORM IS CLASSIFIED:

SECRET

1. SUBJECT (NAME, IN ROMAN LETTERS AND IN NORMAL CASE)		RESPONSE TO GREEN LIST REQUEST	
Henry P. Lopez <i>C-77119</i>		REQUEST NO 111621	
2. ALIASES, VARIANT SPELLINGS, CTC NUMBERS, ETC.		DATE OF REQUEST 7 July 1961	
Enrique Preciliano Lopez		REQUEST FROM	
		NAME OF ORIGINATING OFFICER	
		OFFICE DESIGNATOR WH/PO/B	
		ROOM, BUILDING 107 Barton Hall	
		EXTENSION 3503	
5. CITIZENSHIP		14. WAS CONTINUING SEARCH REQUESTED?	
USA		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	
		15. TYPE OF REQUEST	
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FIRST TIME SUBMITTED	
		<input type="checkbox"/> ADDITIONAL DATA	
		<input type="checkbox"/> COVER	
		16. INTEREST IN SUBJECT	
		<input type="checkbox"/> ESPIONAGE OR CE ACTIVITY	
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OPERATIONAL CLEARANCE	
		<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER	
		17. INFORMATION REQUIRED	
		Derogatory	
8. MILITARY SERVICE			
SERVICE, ARM, COUNTRY	SPECIALTY	LOCATION	DATES
Army, United States	Medical Corps		1942-44
9. PAST OCCUPATIONS			
ACTIVITY		LOCATION	DATES
10. DESCRIPTION			
(HEIGHT)	(WEIGHT)	(EYES)	(HAIR) (RACE) (OTHER)
5'10"	175	Brown	Black White

INSTRUCTIONS: INSERT CARBON; FILL OUT FORMS COMPLETELY. SEND BOTH SHEETS TO FI/D. SEE CSI-10-7

FORM 501 USE PREVIOUS EDITIONS.

SECRET

*201-2571203*

SECRET

TO: WH/PO/B

17 Jul 61

DATE

FROM: FI/D *PC*

- A.  SEE DOSSIER ON SUBJECT IN FI/D BIOGRAPHIC FILES.
- B.  A MEMORANDUM IS ATTACHED HERETO.
- C.  WITH THE LIMITED IDENTIFICATION PROVIDED IN THE REQUEST, FI/D IS UNABLE TO DETERMINE WHETHER THERE IS INFORMATION ABOUT THE SUBJECT OR NOT.
- 2* D.  FI/D HAS NO ~~RELEVANT~~ INFORMATION ON SUBJECT. IF A CONTINUING SEARCH WAS REQUESTED IN SECTION 14, INFORMATION ABOUT THE SUBJECT WILL BE REPORTED TO YOU AS IT BECOMES AVAILABLE.
- E.  THE SUBJECT OF THIS REQUEST IS APPARENTLY THE SUBJECT OF THE FOLLOWING:

**NOTE TO THE ORIGINATING OFFICE**

WHEN THE SUBJECT IS NO LONGER IMPORTANT TO YOUR OFFICE, THIS SHEET, WITH THE FOLLOWING CANCELLATION NOTICE COMPLETED, SHOULD BE SENT TO FI/D.

REVIEW YOUR FILE OF THESE SHEETS FREQUENTLY, AND SEND TO FI/D THE SHEETS FOR PERSONS THAT ARE NO LONGER OF SUFFICIENT INTEREST TO DEMAND A CONTINUING NAME CHECK. PLEASE DO NOT TIE UP FI/D'S FACILITIES WITH CONTINUING SEARCHES FOR INFORMATION THAT IS NOT REQUIRED.

TO: FI/D

DATE

FROM:

NAME  
OFFICE DESIGNATOR  
ROOM, BUILDING  
EXTENSION

CANCEL THE STOP CARD FOR THIS REQUEST

SECRET

ORIG: [redacted]  
UNIT: WH/3/BR&H  
EXT: 3054  
DATE: 9 JUNE 1961

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

S-E-C-R-E-T

*Dochterman file*

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO: [redacted] (OP/PAT/NAL. IMMEDIATE) INFO: [redacted]  
FROM: DIRECTOR  
CONF: WH 5  
INFO: CI, CI/OPS, FI, S/C 2

(ROUTING)  
9 JUN 61 15 48 z  
DEFERRED CEN  
ROUTINE  
OUT 64603  
64603

TO: [redacted] INFO: [redacted] (ROUTINE) CITE DIR 44408  
REF: [redacted] 3186 (IN 21801)\* 44408

LOPEZ DUE TO ARRIVE [redacted] 105 PM PANAM FLIGHT 431. WILL PROBABLY STAY AT [redacted] HOTEL AND HAS BEEN TOLD CONTACT RAYNOCK UPON ARRIVAL. LOPEZ CAN ONLY REMAIN [redacted] THREE DAYS, BUT WILL PROBABLY BE ABLE RETURN SOONLY AFTER 18 JUNE.

END OF MESSAGE

WR/Comment: \*Discussed efforts LOPEZ obtain visa and observed time inadequate for full assessment situation. (LOPEZ [redacted] well acquainted from previous contact in Havana.)

[redacted]  
J. C. KING, C/AD  
RELEASING OFFICER

WR/COPS [redacted]  
COORDINATING OFFICERS  
S-E-C-R-E-T

[redacted]  
HED P. BOLAN, C/WH/3  
AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

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Copy No.

211 253203

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

253203

DATE : 099  
6 JUN 61

SECRET

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM : [Redacted]

ACTION : WH 5

INFO : COP, ADDP/A, CA 2, CA/PRG-5/6 241

RE Filing (check one):  
No CB Record Value Destroy   
Re file this copy as indicated   
Branch copy filed as indicated   
RE Indexing (check one):  
Marked  None required

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

JUN 7 0652Z 61

ROUTINE

IN 21305

DIR CITE [Redacted] 3791

REF HSSS-325

1. REQUEST AUTHORITY SHOW TICHBORN REPORT [Redacted] ONLY,  
WHO HAS ASKED IF ANY SUCH REPORT AVAILABLE.

2. AMB FAVORABLY IMPRESSED WITH TICHBORN AND STATION FEELS  
TICHBORN VIEWS AND EVALUATIONS SIMILAR TO AMB'S AND WOULD BE OF  
INTEREST TO AMB.

END OF MESSAGE

RI

COPY

ROUTING	INITIAL
RI/AN	BR
RI/TY	g
<del>DEST</del>	
RI/MI	

FORM 1389 Use Previous Editions

SECRET

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253203 Copy No.

**SECRET**

*File Tichborn File*

DATE: JUNE 1961

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	5

TO: DIRECTOR

FROM: [REDACTED]

JUN 6 2254Z 1961

ACTION: C/WH 2 (TEMPO COPY ISSUED MR. SMITH WH 1935, 6 JUNE)

OPERATIONAL IMMEDIATE

INFO: 1\*COPIES C/CA, C/CI, C/PI 2, S/C 2

IN 21119

OPIM DIR CITE [REDACTED] <sup>INFO</sup> B172

CITE

REF: DIR 43275 (OUT 62337)\*\*

1. LOPEZ PRESENCE LOS ANGELES REQUIRED 14 TO 18 JUNE.

2. HIS INQUIRY DEVELOPS NO VISAS [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] VISAS FOR AMERICANS [REDACTED] VIEWED EXTREME SUSPICION.

3. LOPEZ SUGGESTS BETTER HE TRAVEL FROM LA [REDACTED] AFTER 18 JUNE USING PRETEXT REPRESENTATION AMERICAN INVESTMENT INTERESTS BUYING UP FRIGHTENED CAPITAL.

4. PARAS 1, 2, 3 NOTWITHSTANDING SHOULD HQS WISH, LOPEZ WILLING DEPART [REDACTED] IMMEDIATELY [REDACTED] ATTEMPT OBTAIN VISA FROM MIAMI [REDACTED]

5. PLEASE ADVISE.

END OF MESSAGE

CS COMMENT :+ DISSEMINATION APPLICABLE TO RYBAT CABLES.

\*\* REQUESTED STATION CONTACT MR HENRY LOPEZ INSTRUCTING HIM GO [REDACTED] TO FILL OUTLINED REQUIREMENTS.

**SECRET**

*KE*  
201-253203  
TICHBORN

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Copy No.



23 May 1961

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, Central Cover Group

ATTENTION : [redacted]  
Building T-6, Room 2-1005

SUBJECT : Edward G. TICHBERN (p)

REFERENCE : Memorandum from Chief, WHD to Chief, Central Cover Group,  
Same Subject, dated 22 May 1961

1. Subject will be employed as legal counsel by [redacted]  
a United States citizen who is the owner [redacted]  
[redacted] Security clearances are being  
initiated [redacted] who will be unwitting.

2. Subject will also be provided with a backstopping letter from  
DTE-ABARCO, a WHD foundation.

J. C. KING  
Chief  
Western Hemisphere Division

wd/253203

SECRET

22 May 1961

MEMORANDUM FOR: Central Cover Division

SUBJECT: Edward G. TICHBORN (P)

1. Edward G. TICHBORN (P) has been reassigned from the CA Staff to WH Division. For the past couple of years Schiant has been using the notional cover firm [redacted] as a backstop for services performed for the Agency.

2. WH Division will require a cover firm for backstopping purposes under TICHBORN's new contract; and may therefore request continuing use [redacted]

[redacted]  
Acting Chief  
Political Action Group  
Covert Action Staff

[redacted]  
Distribution:

Orig. & 1 - CCD/EC  
1 - WH/CA  
1 - Chrono

SECRET

202530-3

SECRET

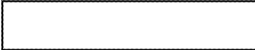
22 May 1961

MEMORANDUM FOR: Contract Payroll Division

SUBJECT: Edward G. TICHBORN (P)

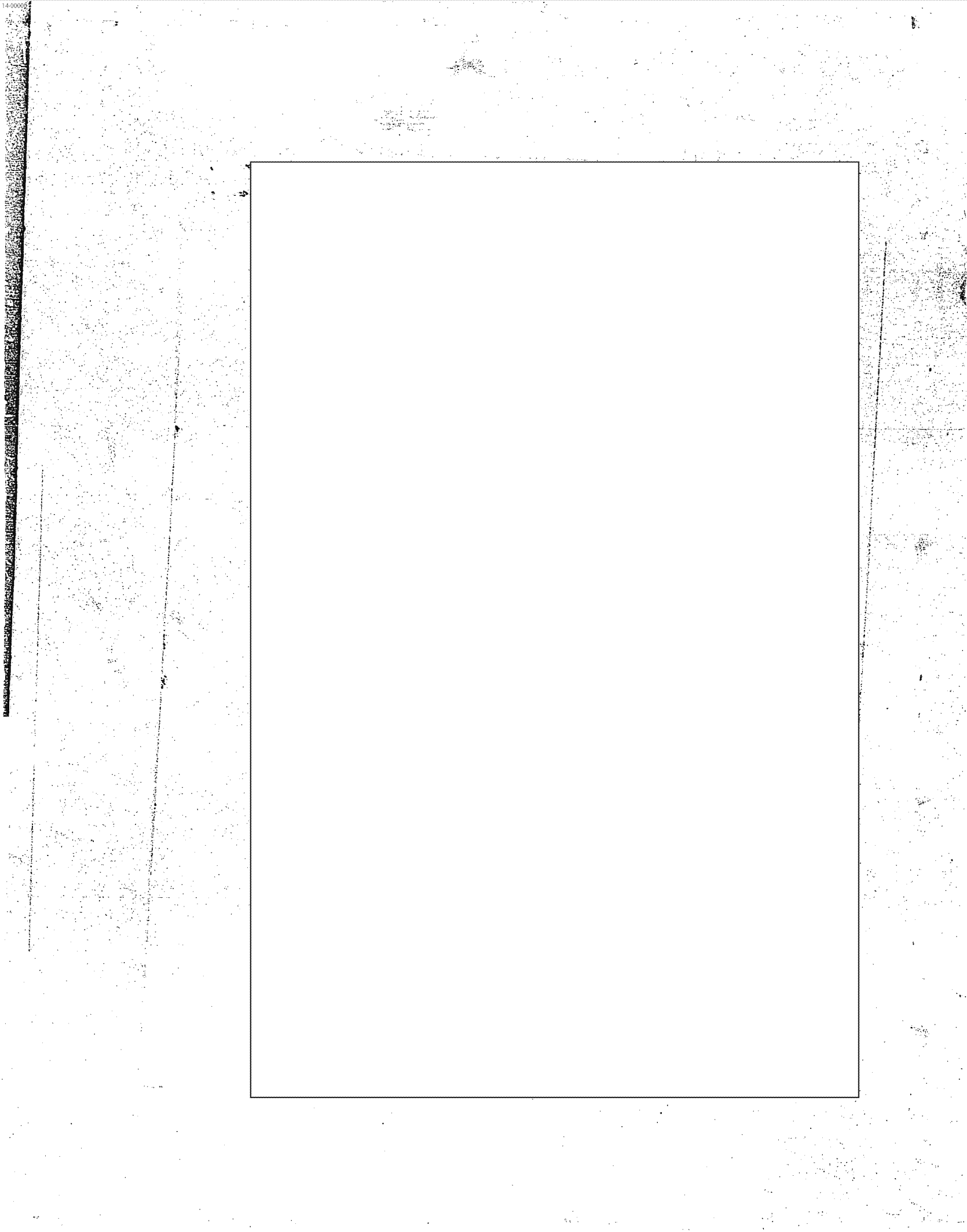
1. Please cancel Edward G. TICHBORN's present contract effective as of 19 May 1961.

2. A new contract for Subject will be requested by the WH Division in the immediate future.

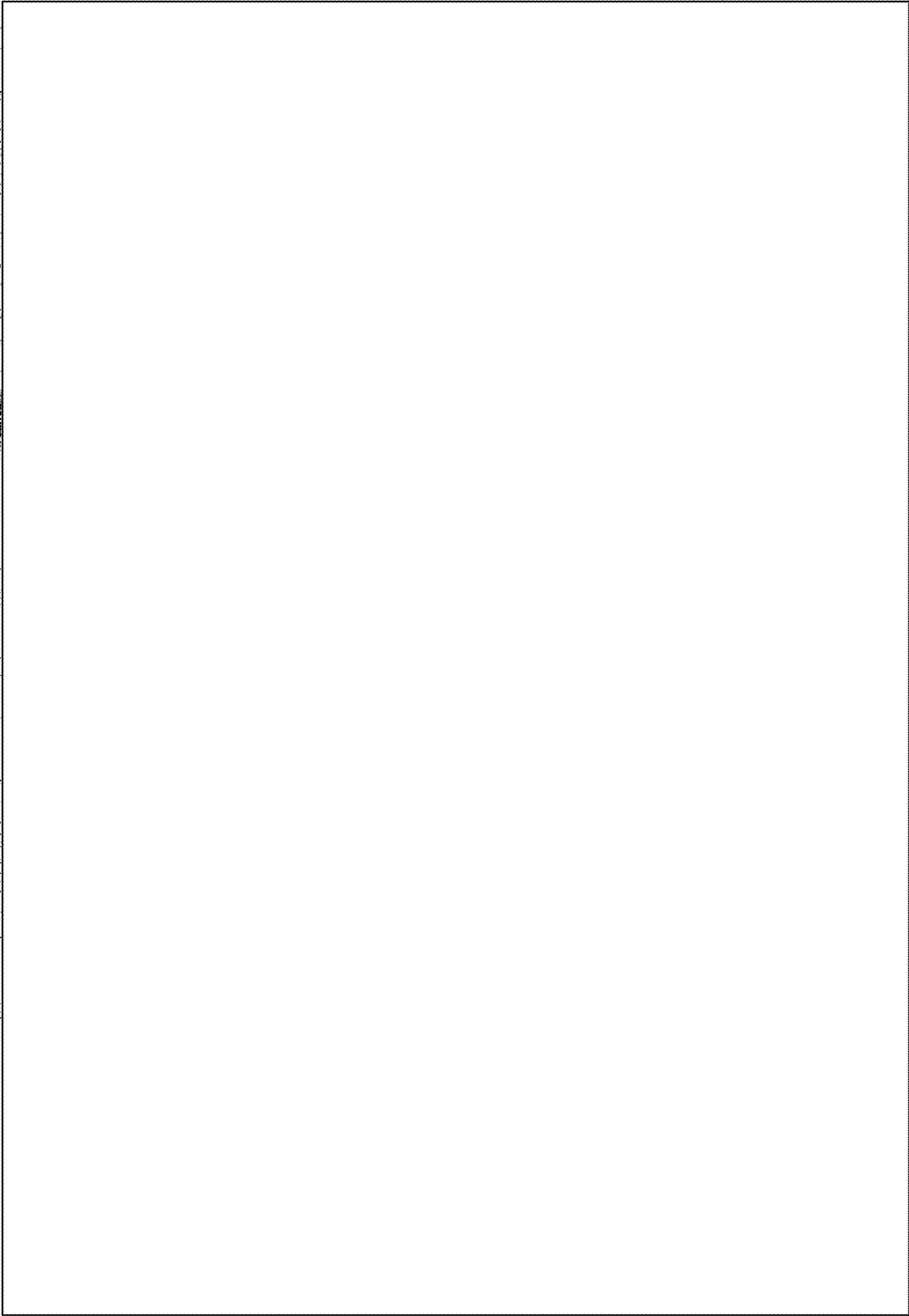
  
Acting Chief  
Political Action Group  
Covert Action Staff

SECRET

27 23303







22 May 1961

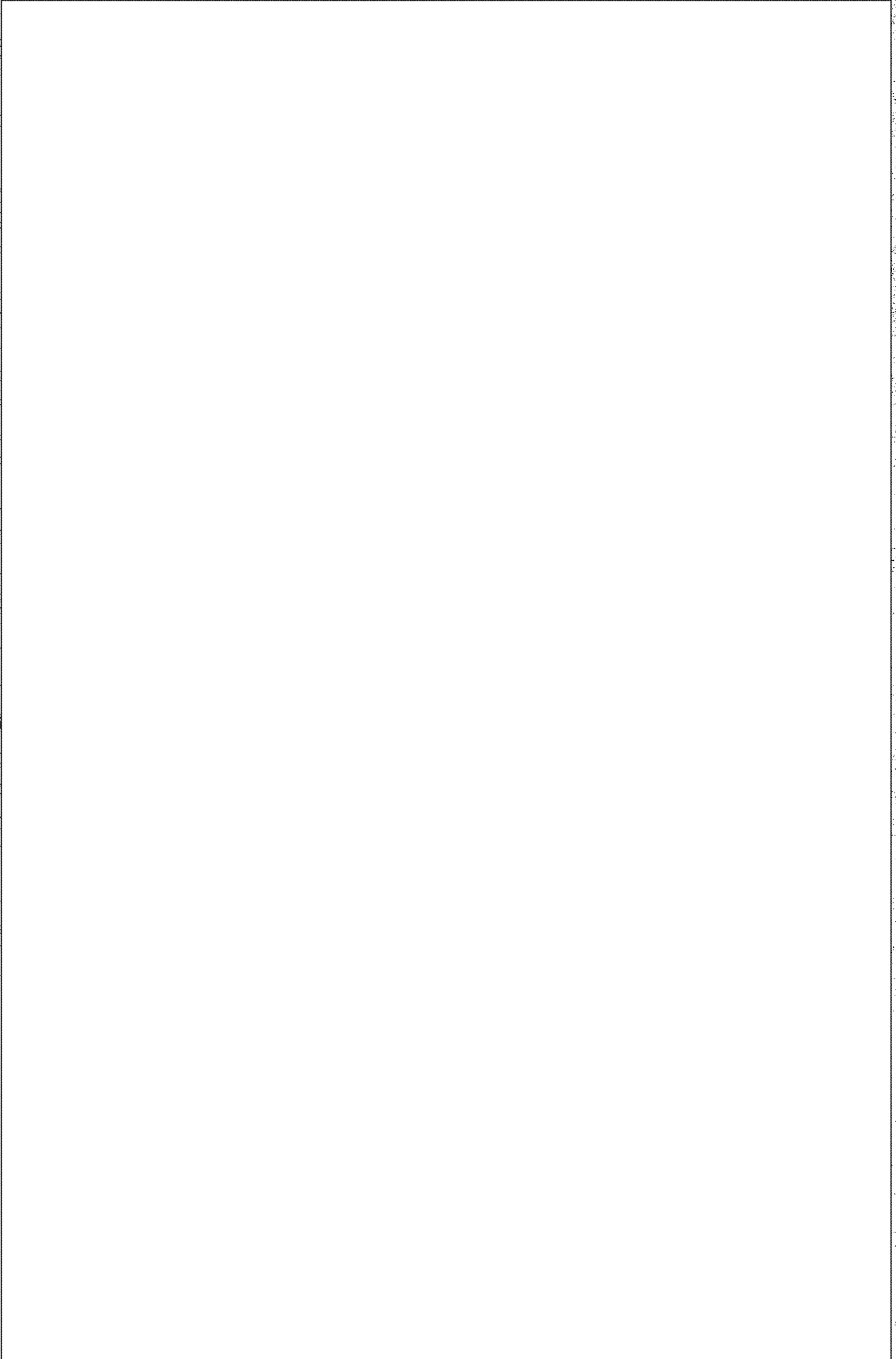
MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, Contract Personnel Division

SUBJECT : New Contract for Edward G. TICHBORN (p)  
C-77119

Preparation of a new contract for Subject is requested, to be drawn up on the basis of the attached Contract Information Check List.

*J. C. KING*  
J. C. KING  
Chief  
Western Hemisphere Division

SECRET







*File Tuborn File*

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

**SECRET**

ORIG [redacted]  
UNIT WH/PO/B  
EXT 3503  
DATE 22 MAY 1961 1667

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO [redacted]

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF: WH 5

INFO: CA 2, CA/PRG, CI/OA, OP 2, S/C 2

22 May 61 23 04x

918 CEN
DEPARTED
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ROUTINE

TO [redacted]

INFO

OUT 58552

CITE DIR 41303

1. EDWARD G. TICHORN ILEN A DEPARTED WASH 20 MAY FOR [redacted] WHERE HE WILL BE EMPLOYED AS LEGAL COUNSEL TO ILEN B.
2. TICHORN HAS BEEN USED BY KUBARK AS POLITICAL ADVISOR ON ELECTION OPS. PRICE DEPARTURE HAS DISCUSSED CONTRACT POSSIBILITIES WITH HIM AND AGREED PREPARE CONTRACT WHICH WILL BE SENT MEXI NEAR FUTURE FOR SIGNATURE.
3. EGS ANTICIPATES USING TICHORN AS ROMEXI POLITICAL ADVISOR PROVIDING VARIOUS FIELD STATIONS WITH GUIDANCE ON ELECTION OPS. WILL ALSO USE HIM TO DEVELOP STRONGER GANNETTES VARIOUS COUNTRIES AND MAY APPOINT HIM FIELD REP FOR DIEMBARGO.
4. TICHORN WILL HAVE NO OPS RESPONSIBILITIES [redacted] UNLESS STATION SO REQUESTS. HOWEVER HE WOULD REQUIRE SOME COMSO AND AFINN SUPPORT WHEN OVERT CHANNELS UNSUITABLE.
5. POINTING PROPOSED CONTRACT AND MORE DETAILS RE POSSIBLE USE IN NEAR FUTURE. REQUEST STATION OFFICER USING NAME "FRANK NELSON" CALL TICHORN AT HOTEL ECOTEJO, MEXICO ON 29 MAY TO ESTABLISH INITIAL CONTACT. ATTEMPTED HAVE CONTRACT MEXI BY THAT TIME.

END OF MESSAGE

*R. W. Herbert*  
 J. C. [redacted]  
 CR/ED  
 RELASING OFFICER

*Robert*  
 COORDINATING OFFICER

*[Signature]*  
 AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

**SECRET**

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Copy No.

211-253203

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

SECRET

UNIT: MI/PO/B  
EXT: 3503  
DATE: 22 MAY 1961

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6

TO: [Redacted]

FROM: DIRECTOR

CONF: WH 5

INFO: CA 2, CA/PRG, CI/CA, DP 2, S/C 2

22 MAY 1961 2:14z

DEFERRED	SEC GEN
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	ROUTINE

OUT 58553

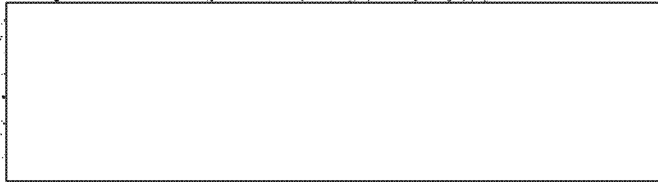
TO: [Redacted]

INFO

CITE DIR 41304

RFE DIR 41303 OUT 58552

ITEM A - HENRY LOPEZ, CALIF LAWYER  
AND POLITICAL PERSONALITY



C

J. C. KING  
C/AD  
RELEASING OFFICER

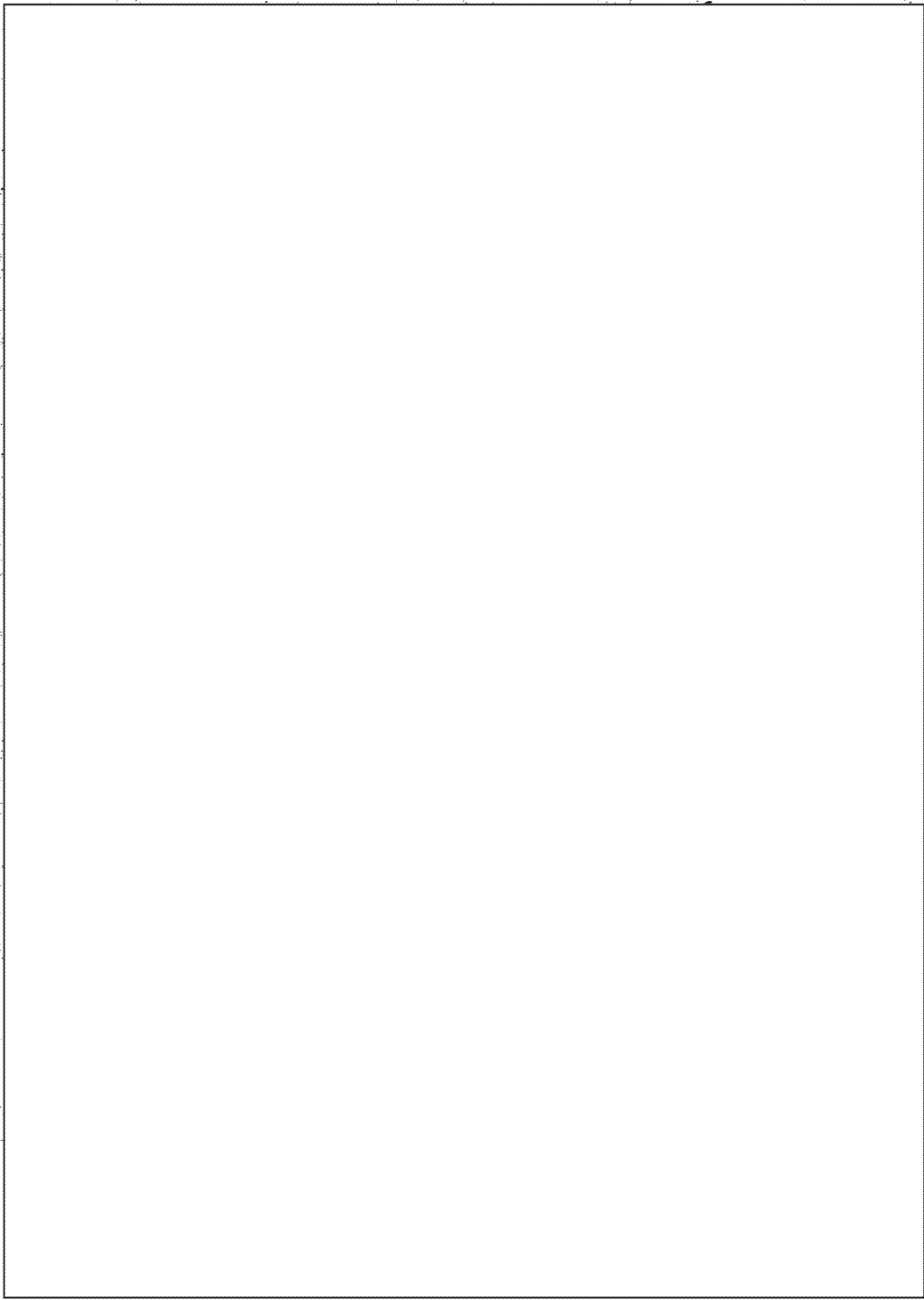
C/AD/PO/B *E. S. ...*  
COORDINATING OFFICER  
SECRET

*[Signature]*  
WED P. ...  
C/AD/S  
AUTHENTICATING OFFICER

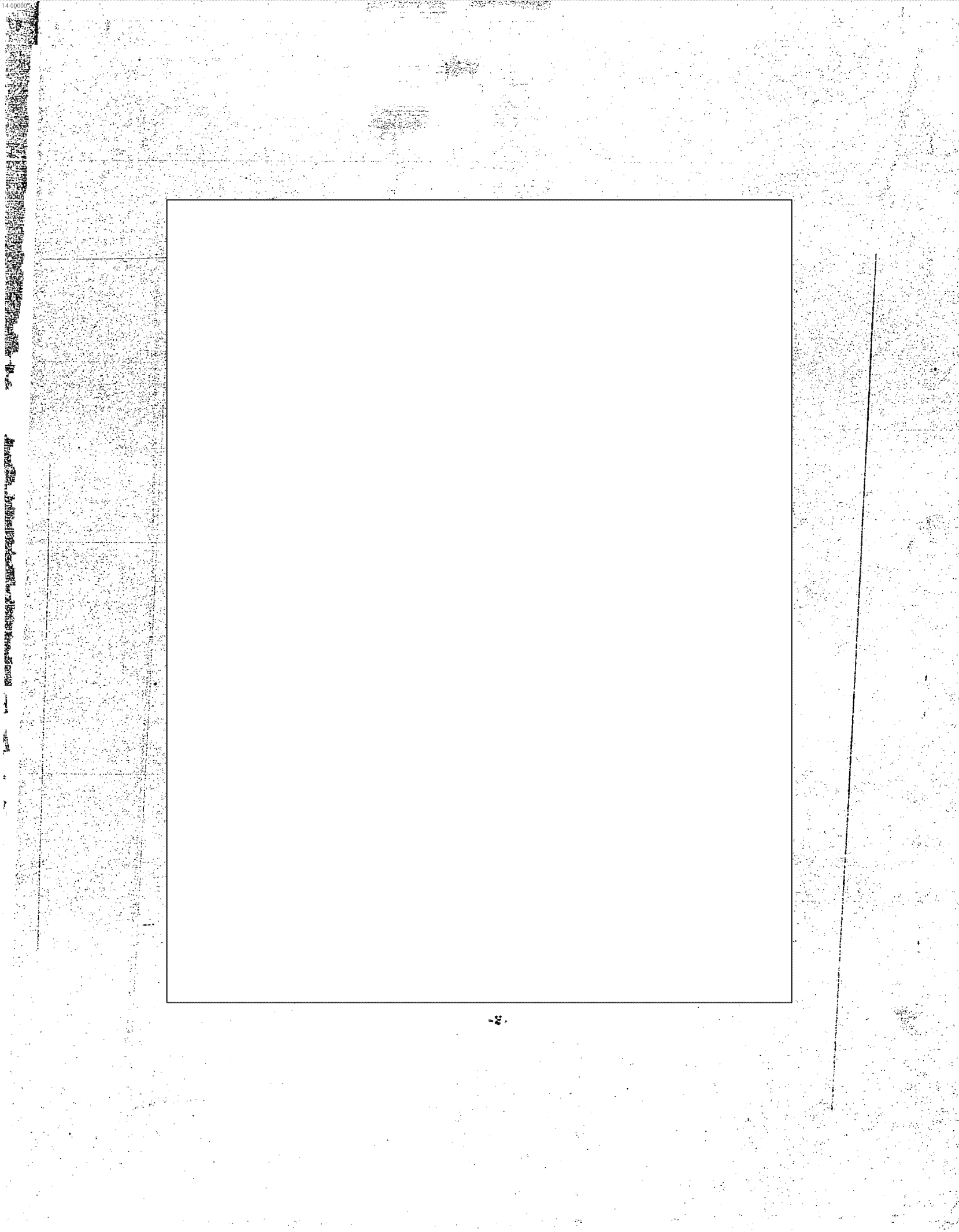
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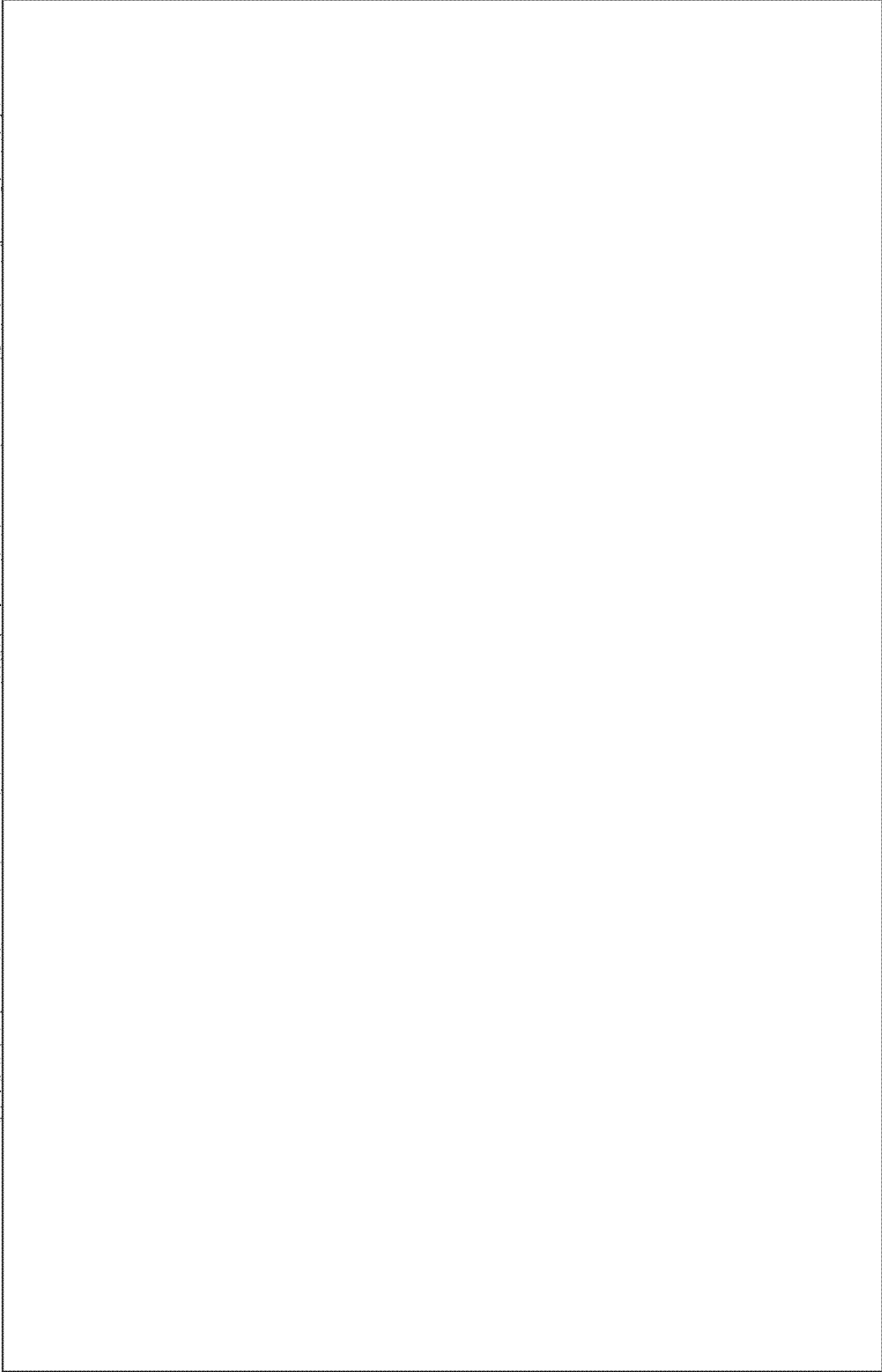
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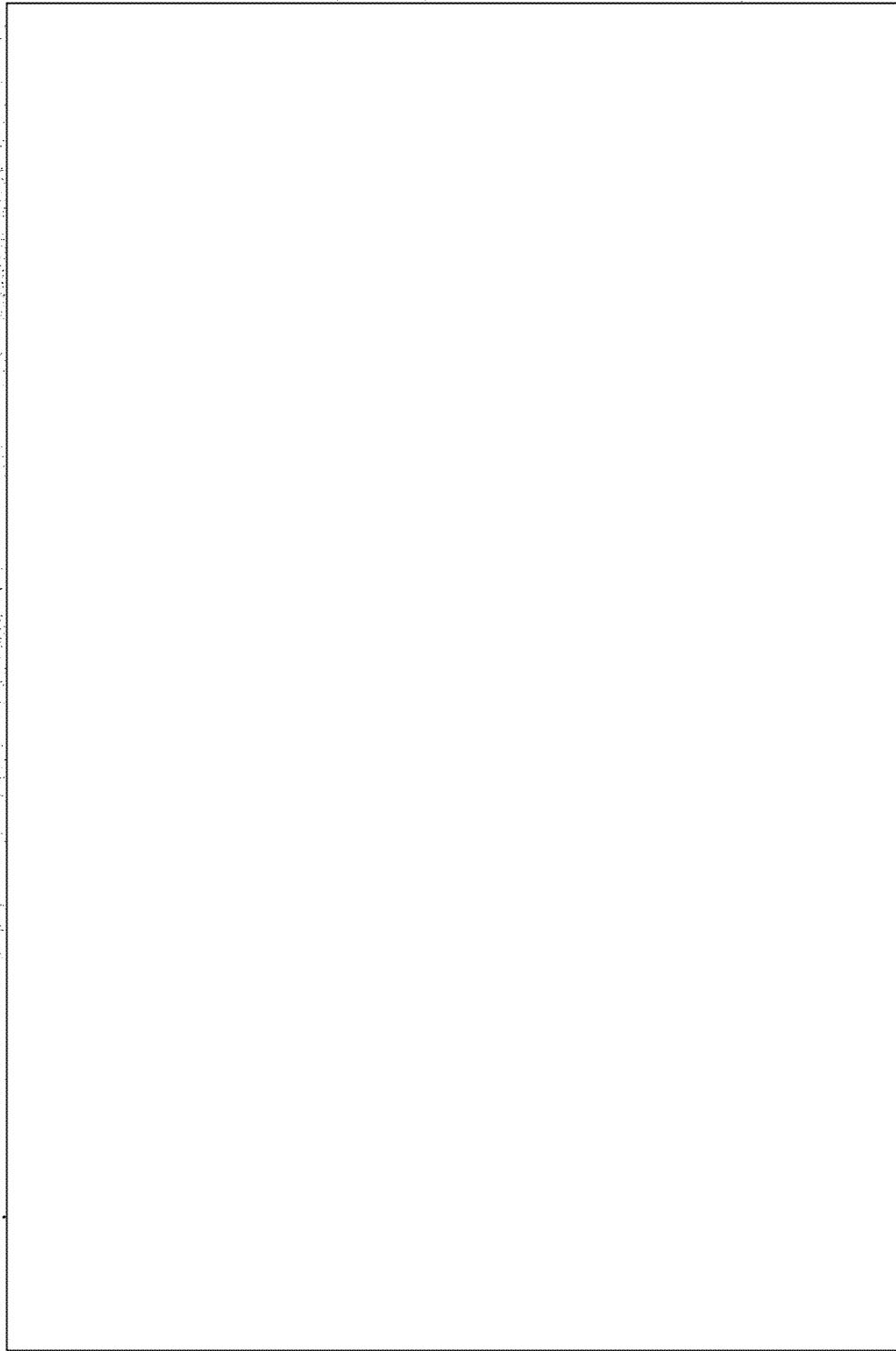
10

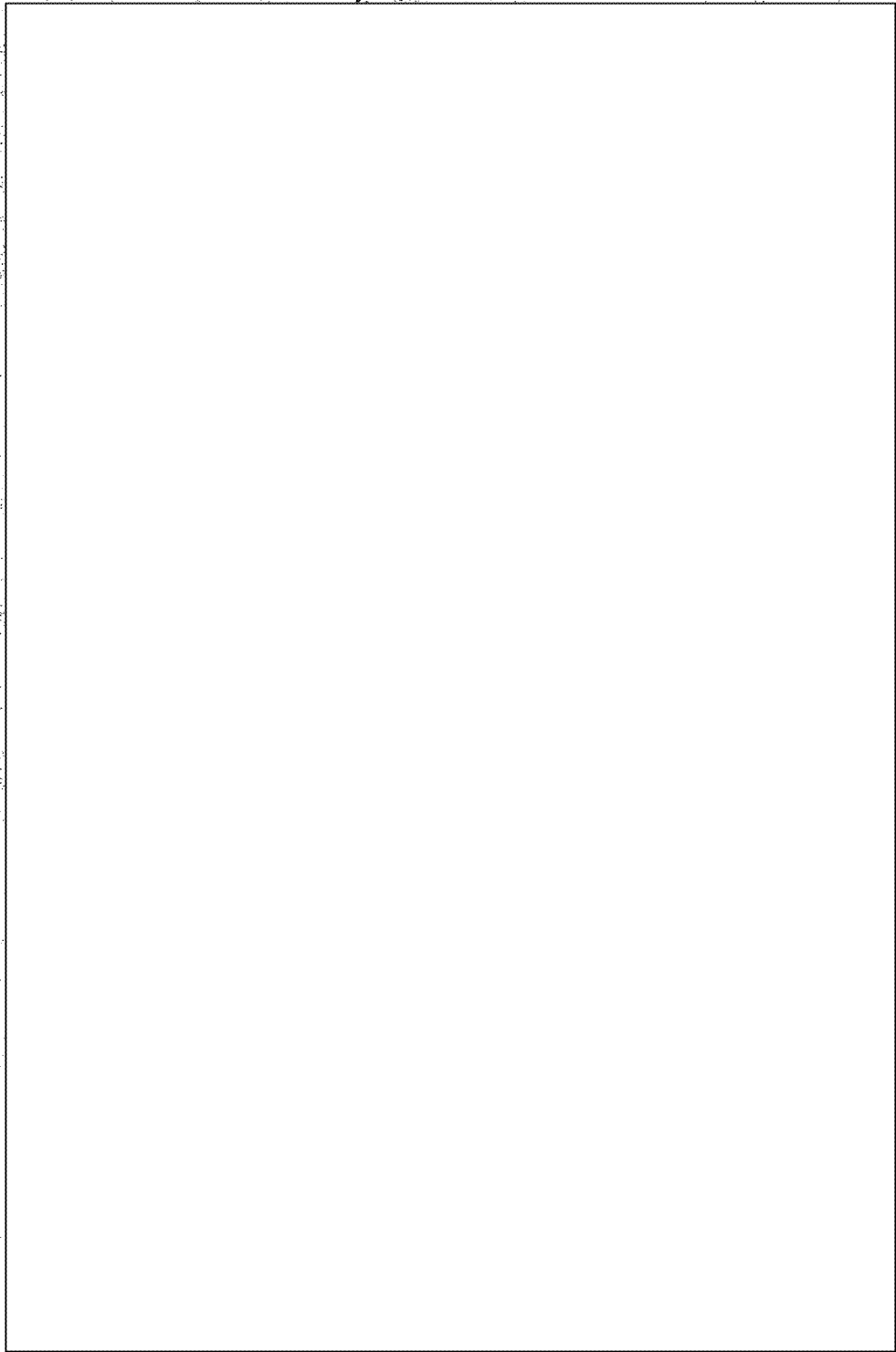


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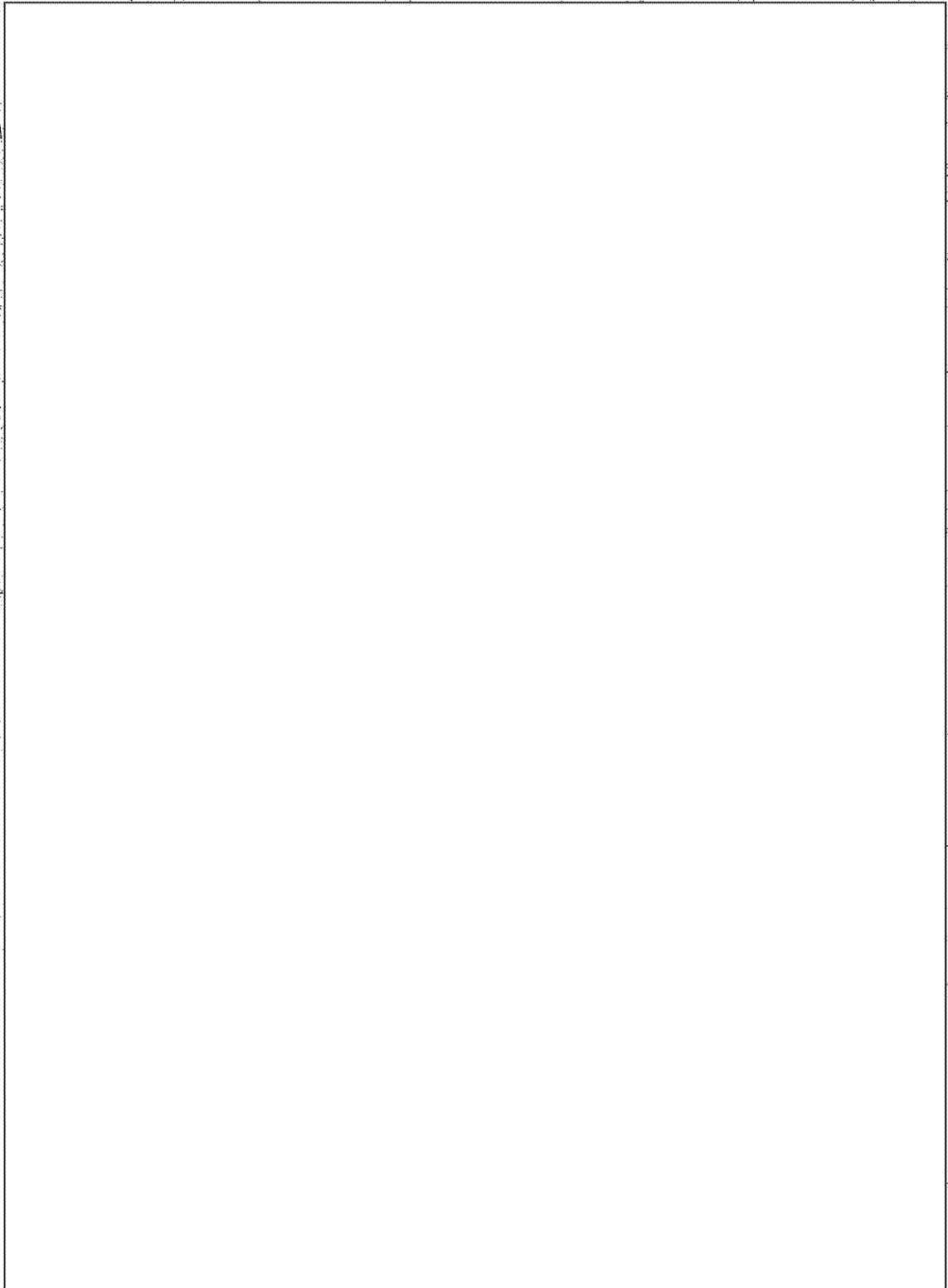


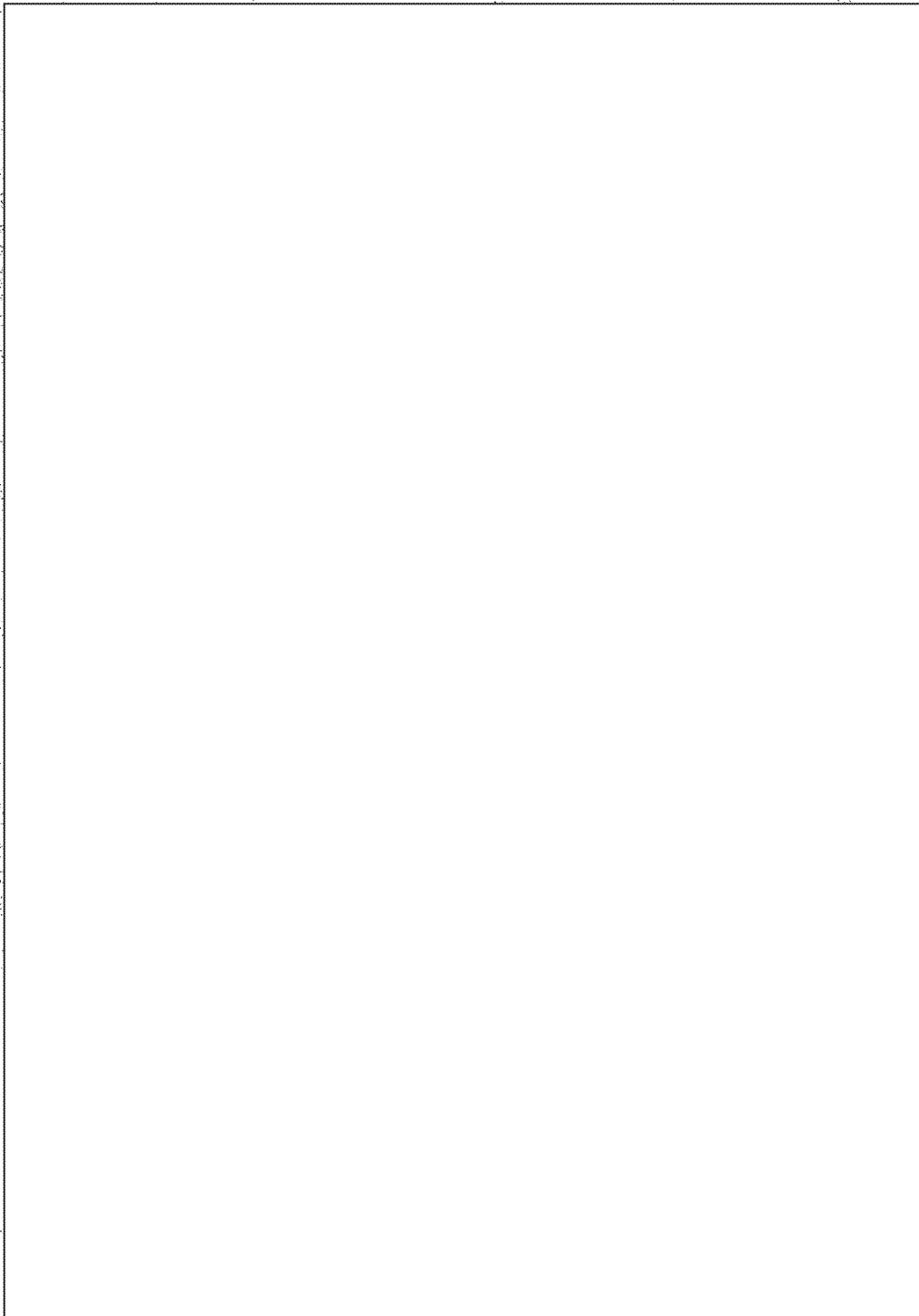




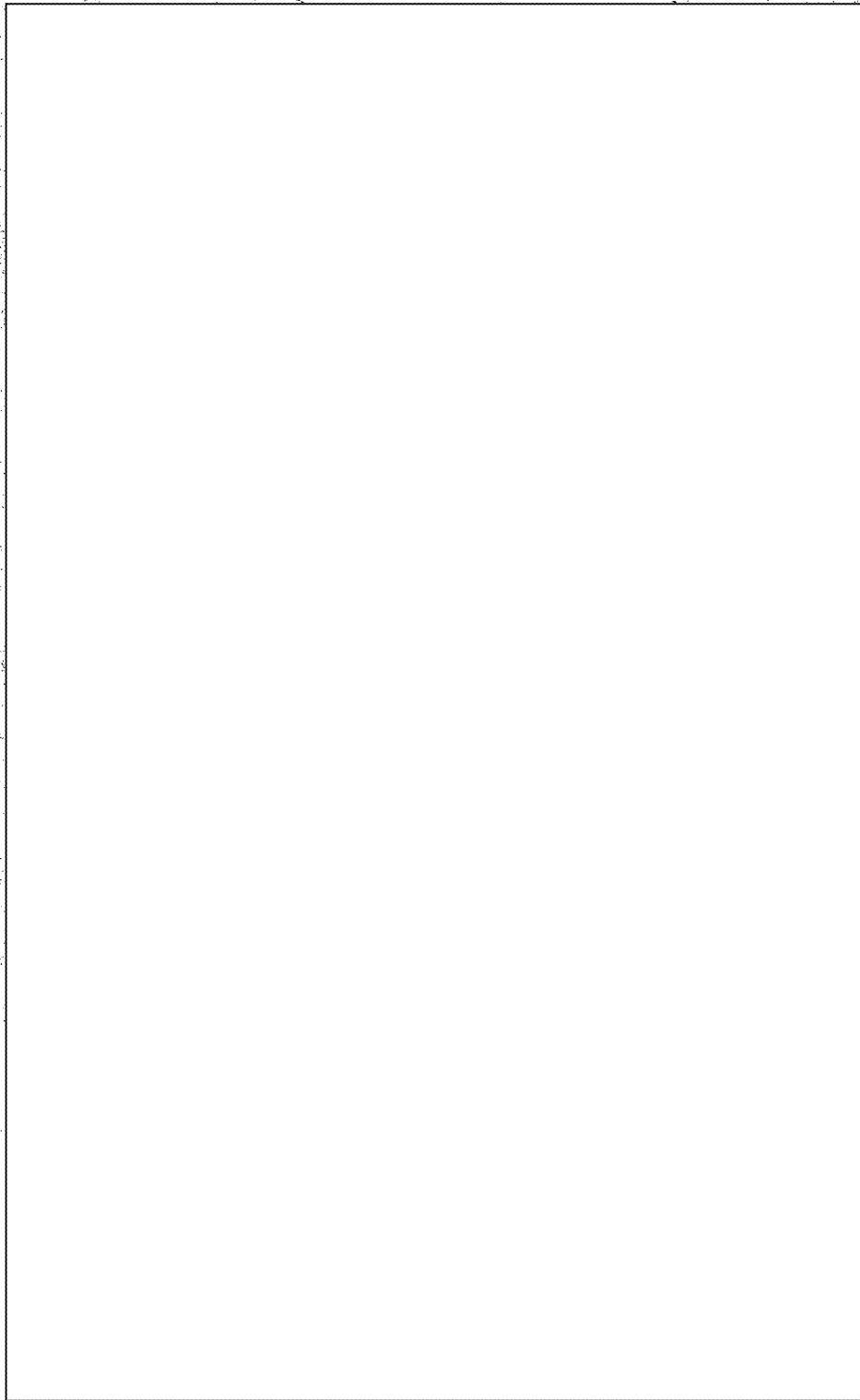








201-253203



CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

123 08 MARCH 1961

S-E-C-R-E-T

ROUTING	
1	4
2	5
3	6
MAR 10 10 19:51	
REC'D CABLE SECT.	
ROUTINE	
IN 16568	

TO : DIRECTOR

FROM :

ACTION: WH 5

INFO : CCG 2, CA 2, CA/PRG, C1/OA, F1, F1/INT 2, S/C 2

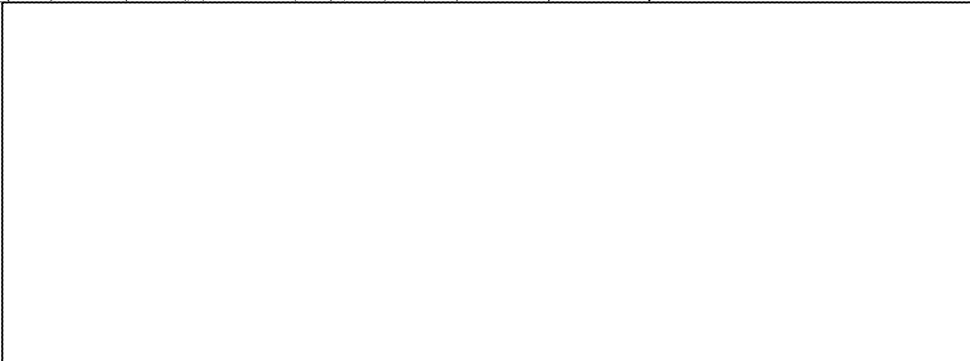
TO : DIR

INFO

CITE [ ] 3630

- REF: A. DIR 26522 (OUT 76527\* )
- B. [ ] 3596 (IN 47219 )
- C. DIR 26346 (OUT 76088 )
- D. [ ] 3623 (IN 14611 )

1. DUE PERSONAL BUSINESS IN USA TICHBORN HAD ONLY 7 DAYS [ ] BUT DID OUTSTANDING JOB OF LEARNING MUCH IN SHORT TIME.
2. WITH HELP OF JUEGGPLANT, JUVAN 1, STATION, AND ALSO ON OWN, TICHBORN MADE MANY CONTACTS IN NEARLY ALL SOCIAL, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SECTORS AND LEVELS OF POPULATION. SOME CONTACTS PRIVATE, SOME SOCIAL, SOME BOTH. [ ]



JUEGGPLANT AND JUVAN 1 VERY HELPFUL MANY INSTANCES.

S-E-C-R-E-T

001-253203

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CLASSIFIED MESSAGE 3

DATE 08 MARCH 1961

S-E-C-R-E-T

ROUTING

1	4
2	5
3	6

TO

FROM

ACTION

INFO

PAGE TWO

IN 16568

3630

TO

INFO

CITE

3. WITH EXCEPTIONS JUEGGPLANT, JUVAN 1, AMB, AND JUBATE, TICHBORN USED COVER AND ELICITATION TO AVOID CONTACTS TAILORING THEIR INFO AND OPINIONS TO SUIT A PBPRIME INVESTIGATOR.

4. AS PREDICTED IN REF B ASSESSMENT NECESSARILY LIMITED BY TIME. TICHBORN SAID HIS "MAKING RECOMMENDATIONS AT THIS TIME WOULD BE PRECOCIOUS". STATION CONCURS VIEW TIME ELEMENT. HE PREFERS GATHER THOUGHTS AND NOTES DURING FEW DAYS AWAY FROM SCENE, THEN WRITE ASSESSMENT. SUGGEST HIS BEST VALUE TO DATE WILL BE IN CONVERSATIONS AT HQS DURING EXPECTED TRIP TO WASH NEXT FEW WEEKS, UNLESS HQS DESIRES INTERVIEW HIM AT LOS ANGELES.

5. PER REF C AMB WAS REQUESTED USE OUR CHANNELS. HOW EVER AFTER INITIAL INTERVIEW WITH TICHBORN AMB ALSO INVITED TICHBORN TO LUNCH AND LATER SENT BRIEF BUT HIGHLY COMPLIMENTARY NOTE DATED 2 MARCH [REDACTED] TO MR [REDACTED] SUGGESTING IT WOULD BE USEFUL [REDACTED] HAVE TALK WITH TICHBORN. AMB'S NOTE STATED "I DOUBT THAT ANY ONE WHO HAS BEEN HERE IN RECENT MONTHS COULD GIVE YOU AS GOOD A PICTURE OF THE PRESENT AMBIENTE" NOTE IDENTIFIED TICHBORN [REDACTED]

S-E-C-R-E-T

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Copy Fee

CLASSIFIED MESSAGE

DATE	S-E-C-R-E-T	ROUTING	
TO		1	4
FROM		2	5
ACTION:		3	6
INFO	PAGE THREE		
		IN 16568	3630
TO	INFO	CITE	

TICHBORN HAS COPY AND APPEARED PLEASED WITH NOTE.

6. NO KNOWN SECURITY PROBLEMS BUT TICHBORN MAY NEED STRENGTHEN OR CHANGE COVER FOR ANY FUTURE TRIP [ ] HE AWARE OF THIS.

7. IF HQS DESIRES [ ] CAN FURNISH FURTHER NAMES OF PERSONS CONNECTED BUT TICHBORN HAS ADDITIONAL NAMES AND ALL PRESUMABLY WILL BE INCLUDED IN HIS REPORT.

END OF MESSAGE

CS COMMENT: \*HQS STATED SUBJECT NOT BROUGHT TO HQS FOR BRIEFING PRIOR DEPARTURE [ ] HE ONLY ADVISED IN MOST GENERAL TERMS THIS MISSION AND BAREST BRIEFING ON POLITICAL SITUATION. ASSUMED STA WOULD PROVIDE NECESSARY BRIEFING.

S-E-C-R-E-T

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Copy No

SECRET

8 March 1961

MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD

SUBJECT: Plans for Debriefing of Edward G. Tichborn (P)  
in Washington

1. On 6 March Edward G. Tichborn (P) telephoned C/PAG to inform him that he had returned from his TDY assignment [redacted]. He felt that his trip has been a successful one and that he would have a meaty report to submit. He also suggested that he felt it would be useful if he were debriefed by the interested parties at Headquarters.

2. C/PAG and I agreed that this would be the most useful manner for obtaining all of the details of his activities [redacted] as well as providing an opportunity for WH officers to pose any questions they might have. Consequently I contacted Messrs. [redacted] of WHD and suggested that Tichborn (P) come to Washington on Sunday, 12 March and be debriefed on 13 and 14 March. They agreed this would be an excellent idea.

3. [redacted] wanted to check on the financial aspect of Tichborn's (P) trip East. He asked if he would receive an additional salary for that time period. I suggested (as C/PAG had discussed with me) that we would recommend to Tichborn (P) that this debriefing be included in the salary he was informed he would receive for this assignment. (This figure would be \$500 per week, or \$1,000 for two weeks.) Expenses covering this projected trip to Washington would, however, be separate. I also mentioned [redacted] that this would be suggested to Tichborn and that I felt he would be amenable since this would bring the total time he was on assignment for WH to two weeks. [redacted] agreed that I should call Tichborn (P) and ask him

253203

to come East next Sunday since he felt it extremely important that they talk with him first-hand. [redacted] did not seem to be particularly concerned about the question of salary in this case.)

4. As a result of this go-ahead [redacted] I called Tichborn (P) on 7 March, mentioned the question of salary as best I could in double-talk, and he said he understood. He also said that he had informed C/PAG that he could not be away from the U.S. for more than a ten-day period at one time, but that he could then come on to Washington at a later date. (He left [redacted] on 22 February and returned to the U.S. on 5 March). Tichborn (P) said he would fly out on Sunday and call me first thing Monday morning, 13 March; he will be staying at the Statler Hotel. I told him I would meet him there and bring some "friends" along. (On this subject, [redacted] said he felt [redacted] DC/WHD, might want to attend the debriefing.)

5. During the time that Tichborn (P) is in Washington, he will also sign the amendment to his contact and the outstanding financial matters will be taken care of.

[redacted]  
Political Action Group

[redacted]  
Distribution:  
Orig - WH/Planning file  
1 - Chrono  
1 - Subject file



SECRET

28 February 1961

3-13 A [redacted]

*Done Lopez  
in person his 1099*

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, CA Staff  
ATTENTION : Personnel Office  
SUBJECT : Henry P. Lopez (T)

1. Finance Division has provided this office with a U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service, Form 1099 which reflects payment of \$1,300.00 to subject in 1960. In accordance with your instructions to Finance Division, this Form 1099 shows the source of these funds to be a [redacted] organization provided by this office.

2. It is requested that you advise Central Cover Division, Nonofficial Cover (CCD/NC) at the earliest date possible whether you wish to pass this Form 1099 to subject personally or if you desire it to be mailed to him from the address of the ostensible source of the income.

3. In the event you wish it transmitted through cover channels, we request that you advise this office in writing that subject has been alerted to expect receipt of these forms.

4. If further information is required, please contact [redacted] [redacted] x8266, Room 2-1005 - T-4.

[redacted]  
[redacted]  
[redacted] EMRP, CCD/NC

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*201 253203*

SECRET

27 February 1961

MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD

SUBJECT: TDY Assignment of Edward G. Tichborn (P) [redacted]

REFERENCES: A. Memorandum for the Record, 18 January 1961

B. Memorandum for the Record, 23 January 1961

1. In early January we had suggested [redacted] that they might find the services of a political consultant of value in their area. The Division checked this out with the Station who agreed that it was an idea worth looking into and asked for additional details. This information was forwarded to the field and in reply, the Station requested that we send the individual concerned [redacted] to assess the political situation and to give them any related assistance possible.
2. As a consequence, [redacted] contacted Edward G. Tichborn (P) by telephone and told him of our interest. Due to the Station's request which we wanted to fill promptly, and also to Tichborn's (P) personal schedule (and the possibility that he might receive an appointment within the Administration in the near future) we wanted to get his [redacted] as soon as possible. After consultation with Tichborn (P) and with the Desk, it was decided that he would leave [redacted] on 23 February and arrive [redacted] the following morning.
3. In his telephone conversation, [redacted] was forced to rely on the system of "double talking" for the purpose of security; however, the possibility that his services might be required had

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SECRET

already been mentioned to Tichborn (P) when he was in Washington on personal matters in January (see Ref. B). [redacted] also attempted to "second guess" Tichborn's (P) feelings on this assignment when arranging the details with WHD. The fact that he might receive an appointment was the major factor under consideration, especially in the sense that first, we did not want to expose Tichborn (P) as a KUBARK agent and secondly, we did not want in any way to present Tichborn (P) with any problems in relation to his possible appointment.

4. [redacted] told Tichborn (P) in guarded language which was apparently well understood by him that the COS ("our senior partner") and the [redacted] ("the senior partner of our cousin firm) would be witting as to his KUBARK connections and that undoubtedly JUEGGPIANT (an American cut-out and contact of the Station) and [redacted] JUVAN-1 (a [redacted] businessman and Station contact with whom he would be working) would also be witting. However, as agreed with WH, the locals other than JUVAN-1 would be unwitting as to his KUBARK connections. Tichborn (P) was informed that he would be "visiting" [redacted] and his "old friend" JUEGGPIANT and this cover story was to be cited to the local [redacted]

5. [redacted] especially pointed out to Tichborn (P) that since WH felt he should talk [redacted] we wanted him to be aware of this in the event that this possibility arose at the Station's request. [redacted] added that of course we would not want [redacted] to take umbrage, etc. at Tichborn's (P) visit or activities and that we had been assured by someone [redacted] who knows [redacted] that the latter could be counted upon for his cooperation and discretion. Tichborn (P) then asked specifically whether he would definitely talk [redacted] and [redacted] informed him that this would depend upon the Station's judgment. (WH had informed us that this was a possibility since [redacted] is new to his post and the Station is trying to work closely with him from the beginning; WH felt that if [redacted] later learned that Tichborn (P) had been in the area without his knowledge, he might take offense.) In this event, the Station was advised [redacted] to use our channels for any communications to the Department concerning Tichborn (P).

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SECRET

6. WH had also told us that they might have to inform the Department of Tichborn's (P) trip [redacted] and then decided that this would not be necessary. However, on 23 February, a final decision was made that this would have to be done and since C/WH works so closely [redacted] PAC did agree to this but requested that this information be in general terms only and that Tichborn's (P) name not be given. WH agreed that it could be done in this way. WH also stated that this information will be passed [redacted] and would be limited to him [redacted].

7. Tichborn's (P) instructions were that he would be met at the airport if possible by JUEGGPIANT (whose true name and description were provided); if he did not appear, Tichborn (P) was to go to the Intercontinental Hotel and wait there to be contacted by either JUEGGPIANT [redacted] or the COS [redacted]. Upon meeting Tichborn (P) JUEGGPIANT, as a recognition signal, would say "I am a friend of Horace".

8. Tichborn (P) asked if some expense money could be provided him [redacted] and he was assured that this would be arranged. Since time (and the airlines strike) did not permit his coming to Washington for a detailed briefing on the political situation [redacted] and on his specific mission, these matters plus the funds for expenses will be handled by the Station.

9. Two cables were sent to the field concerning the subject of Tichborn's (P) arrival [redacted] (DIR 26346, OUT 76088 and DIR 26522, OUT 76527). These cables spelled out Tichborn's (P) cover, the need for special discretion on the part of those individuals who are witting of his relationship with KUBARK, the meeting or contact arrangements, the fact that detailed briefings by the Station would be necessary since it had not been possible to undertake this at Headquarters, his pseudonym and approval for the Station's providing him with certain funds.

10. In summary, PAC's interest was to arrange for Tichborn's (P) arrival [redacted] as soon as possible and at the same time to

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protect his KUBARK status and assure that this present mission would not in any way interfere with his possible appointment to a post in the Administration.

[Redacted]

Political Action Group

[Redacted]

**Distribution**

Orig - WH/Planning file

1 - Chrono

1 - Subject file

1 - [Redacted]

SECRET

Washington, D. C.  
March 9, 1960

Mr. Henry F. Lopes

Dear Henry,

Enclosed is a thermofax copy of the original expense sheet you forwarded to me. Since the regulations require that this accounting be quite specific (much more so than the one for the company) there are a few additions I would appreciate your making. These are marked on the enclosed copy and suggestions for more specific details are keyed thereto below:

1. For all major transportation expenses (plane, train) please add the approximate hours of arrival and/or departure.
2. Please include names of the contacts included in these expenses.
3. Indicate briefly the nature of phone calls.
4. Add something here about "blending in with local color", etc.
5. Make some indication that the books, magazines and newspapers were for background information, etc., related to your trip.
6. A notation that this trip was for operational purposes.

I'm sorry that this is a somewhat bothersome procedure. However, I do want to be able to settle these financial matters for you as quickly as possible after I receive the receipts (or bills) and this will be of valuable assistance in that procedure.

Hope all goes well - let me know the results of your operation and the expenses involved, I shall try to do something about them.

Sincerely,

253203

SECRET

[redacted]  
Washington, D. C.

February 12, 1960

Mr. Henry P. Lopez  
[redacted]

Dear Hank,

Your detailed letter arrived in yesterday's mail. However, in order to process it I also need all receipts relative to those expenses. This would include all possible ticket stubs for all transportation, car rentals, hotel bills, doctor bills, telephone charges, and other supporting receipts.

The balance of your fee will be deposited after this accounting has been reconciled.

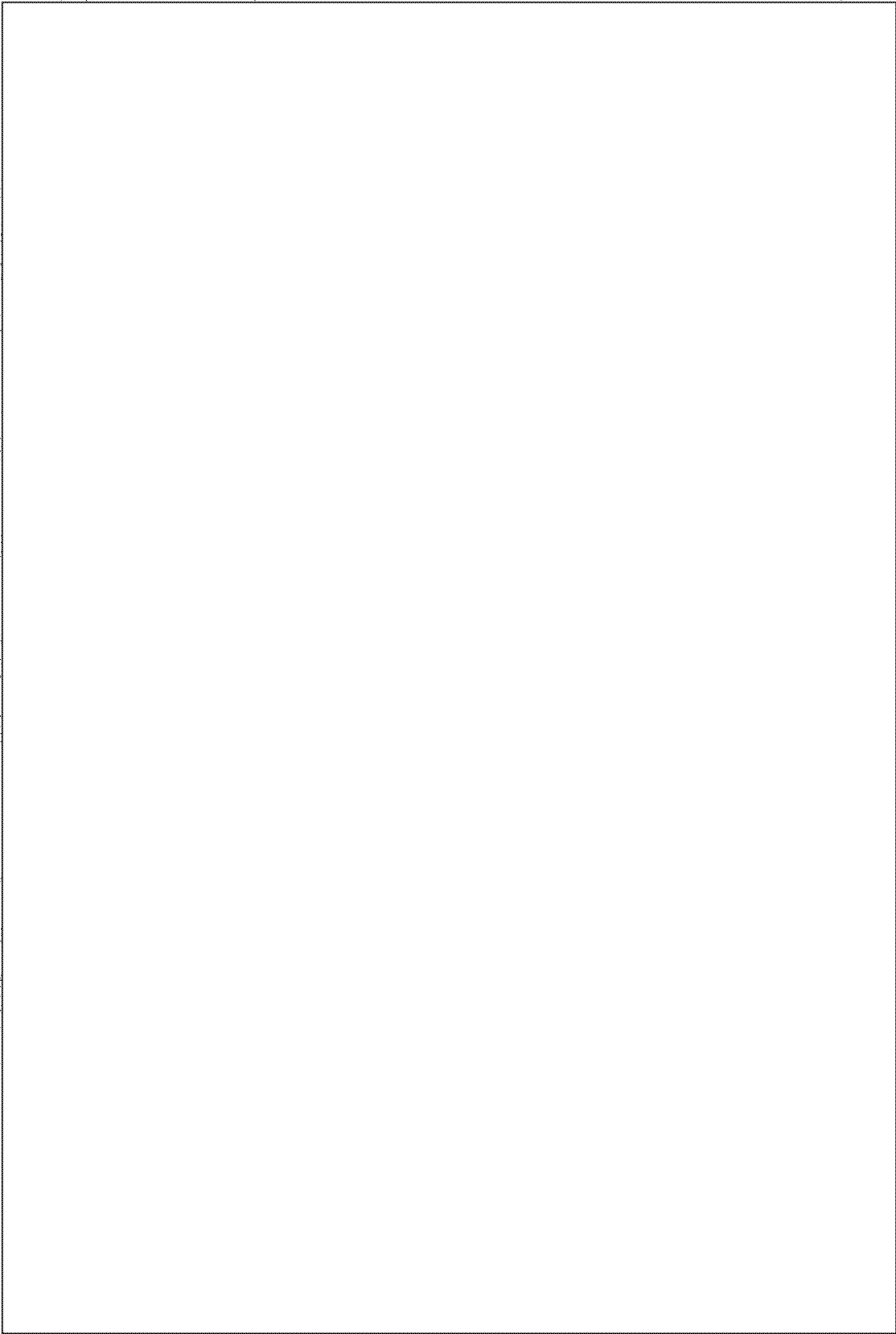
In the future, in any other communications directed to me, please use your true name in the return address. Continue to sign accounts directed to me [redacted]

Thanking you for your cooperation and hoping to hear from you soon, I remain

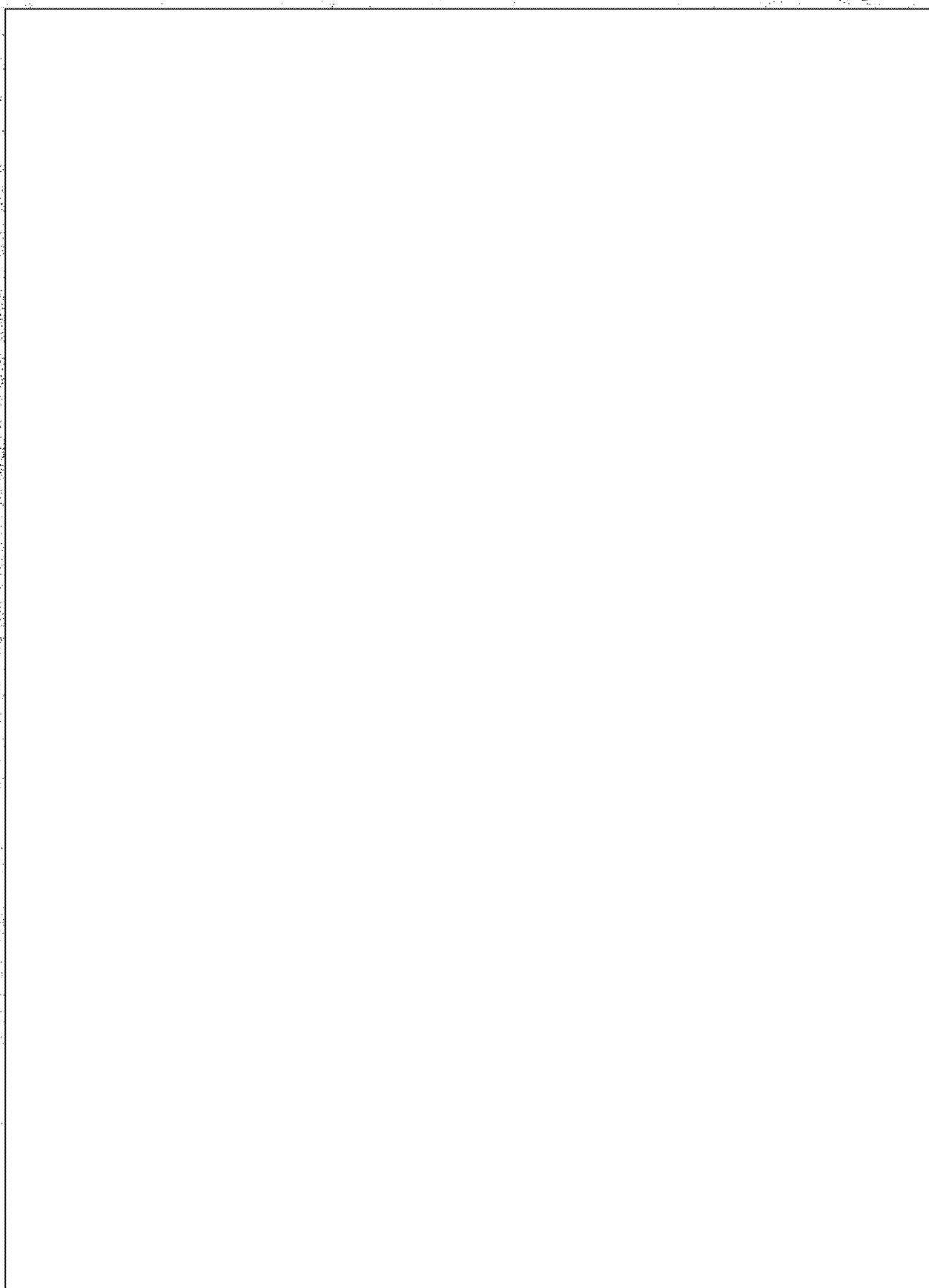
Sincerely yours,  
[redacted]

SECRET

201 253203







SECRET

8 October 1959

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, CI/OA

SUBJECT: C-7719

1. The Security information on Subject has been reviewed by a representative of this Division. We believe that this information is not sufficiently derogatory to preclude our using Subject for the purposes outlined in our clearance request. Therefore, we would appreciate receiving an operational approval by 15 October.

2. Attached is Subject's PRQ, Part II.

[Redacted Signature]

Acting Chief  
Political Action Division

Attachment: PRQ, Part II

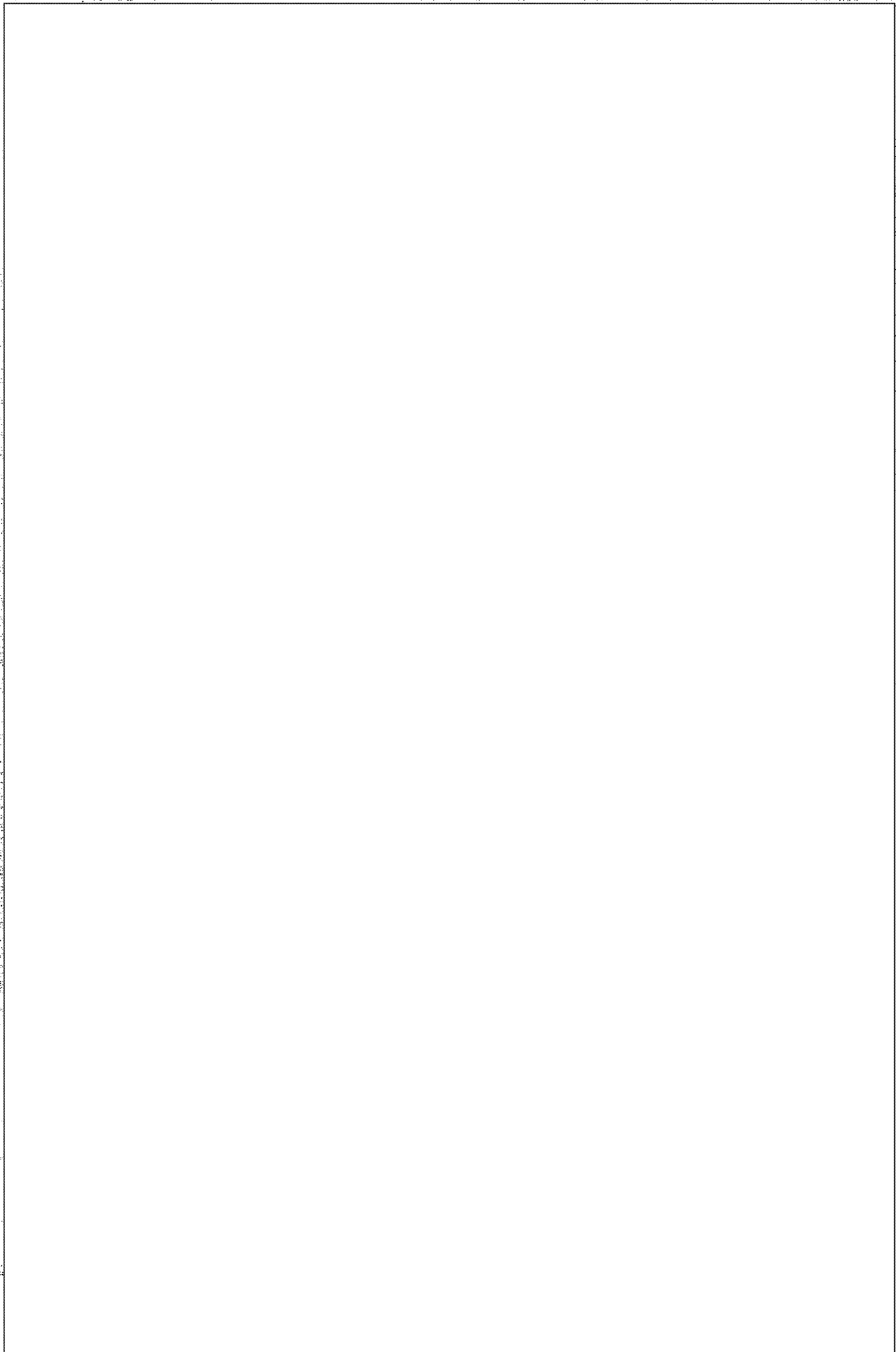
BS:bjl

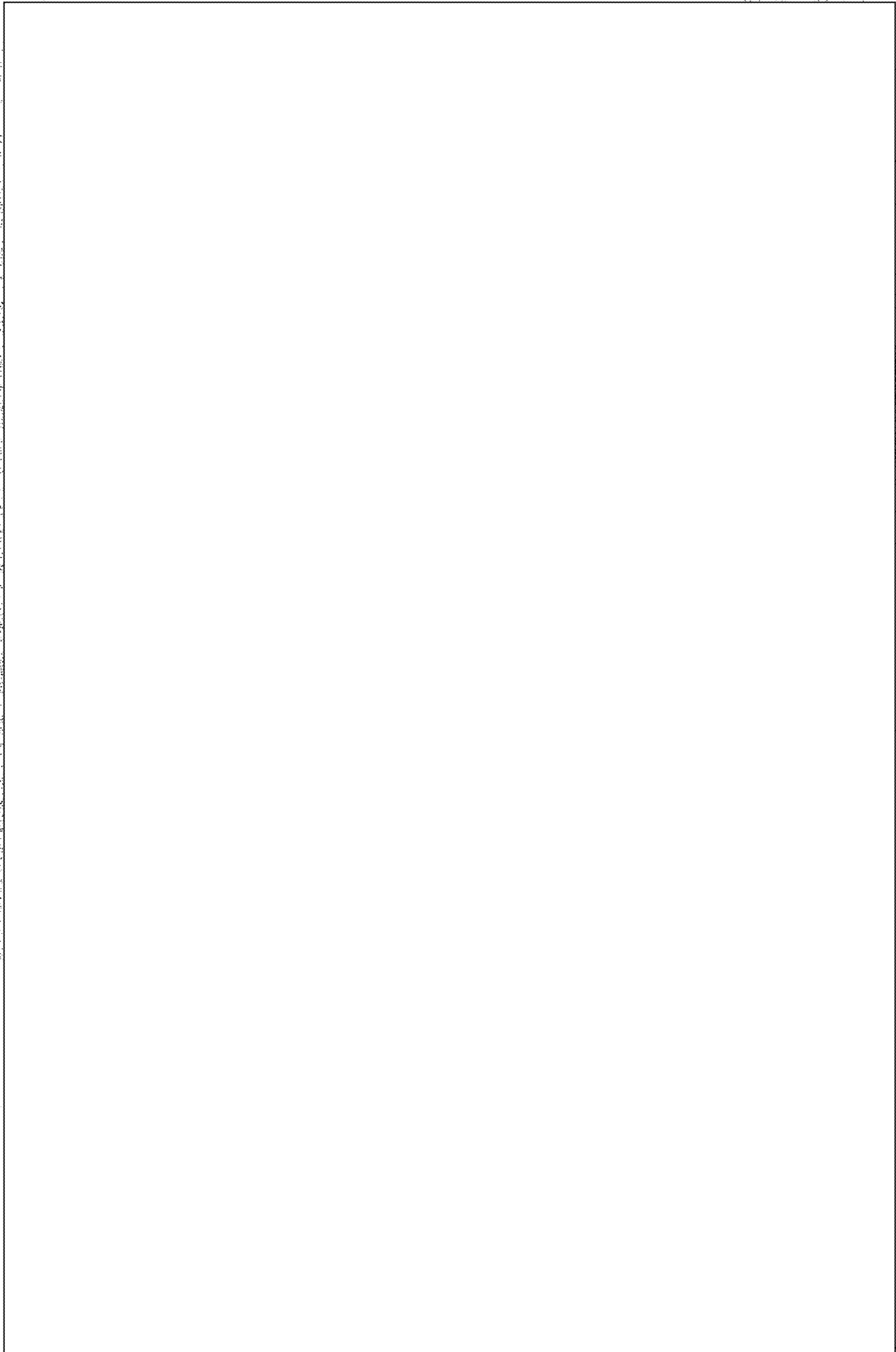
Distribution:

Orig. & 1 - addressee  
1 - Subject file (Lopez)  
1 - chrono

SECRET

253203





2 OCT 1959

[Redacted]  
Washington, D.C.

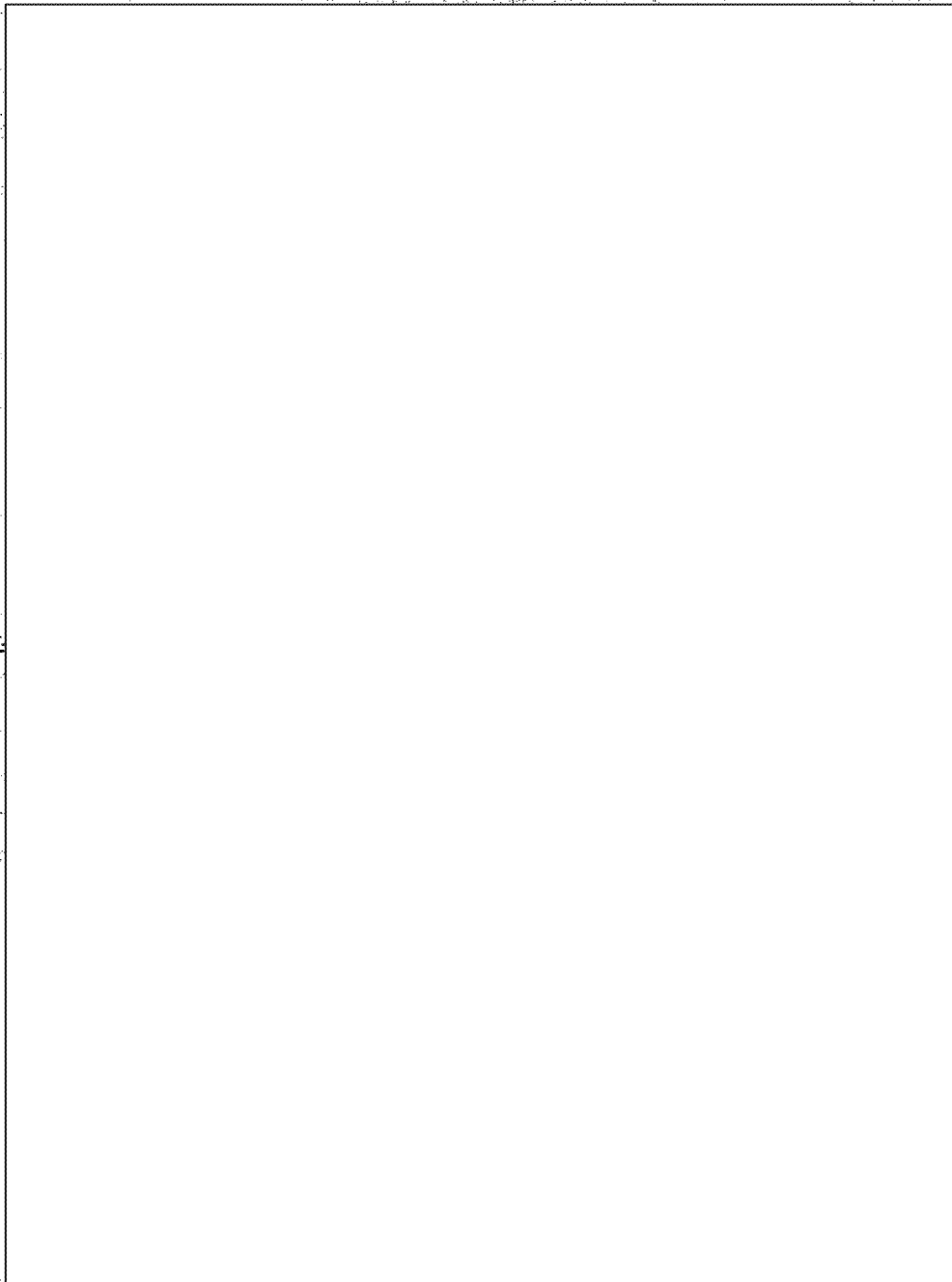
Mr. Henry P. Lopez  
[Redacted]

Dear Mr. Lopez:

Things are developing faster than I had anticipated ~~when~~ I last saw you. In view of this I would appreciate it very much if you would complete the biographical form and the questionnaire that I left with you and forward it as soon as possible.

Sincerely yours,  
[Redacted]

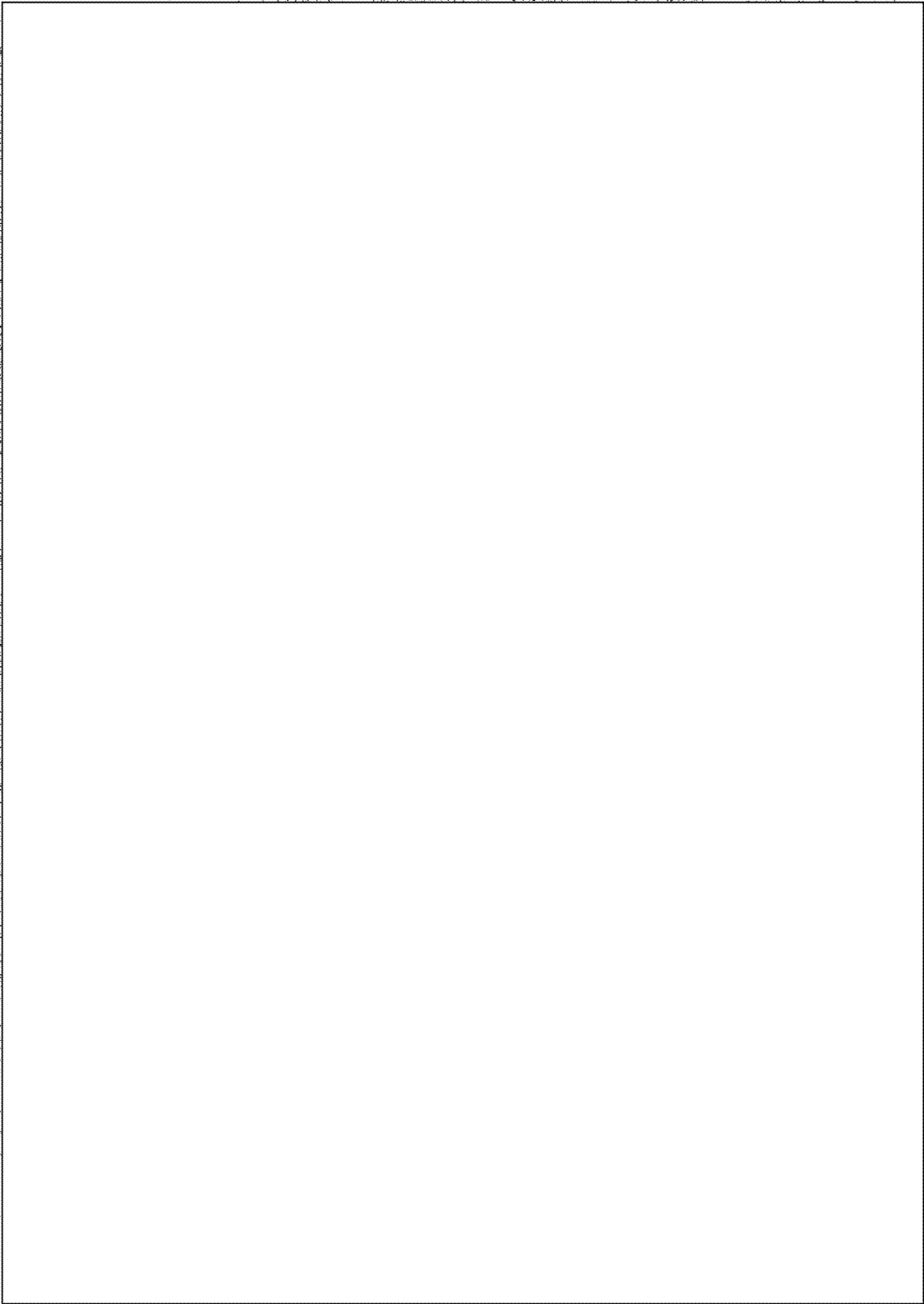
201-253203



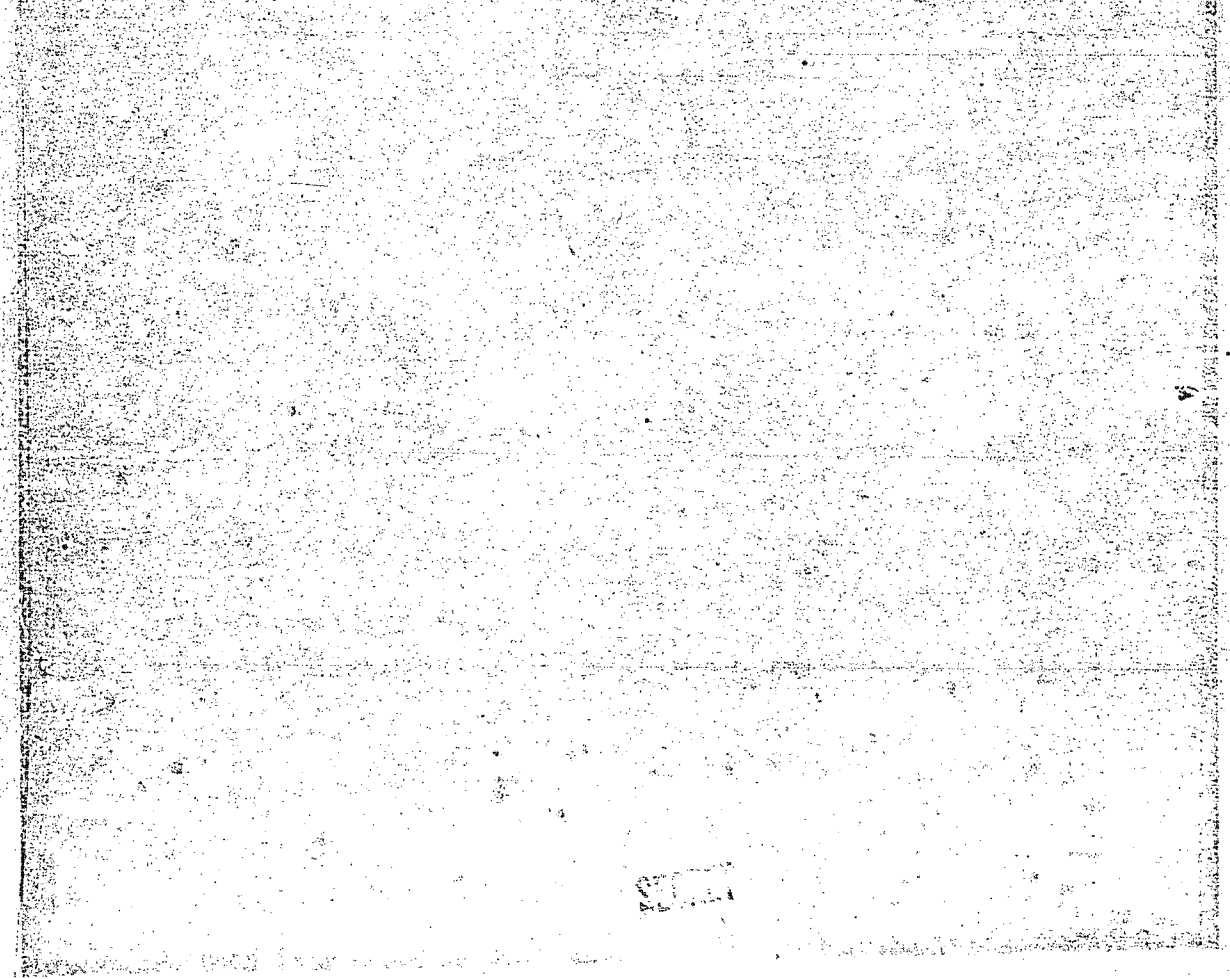
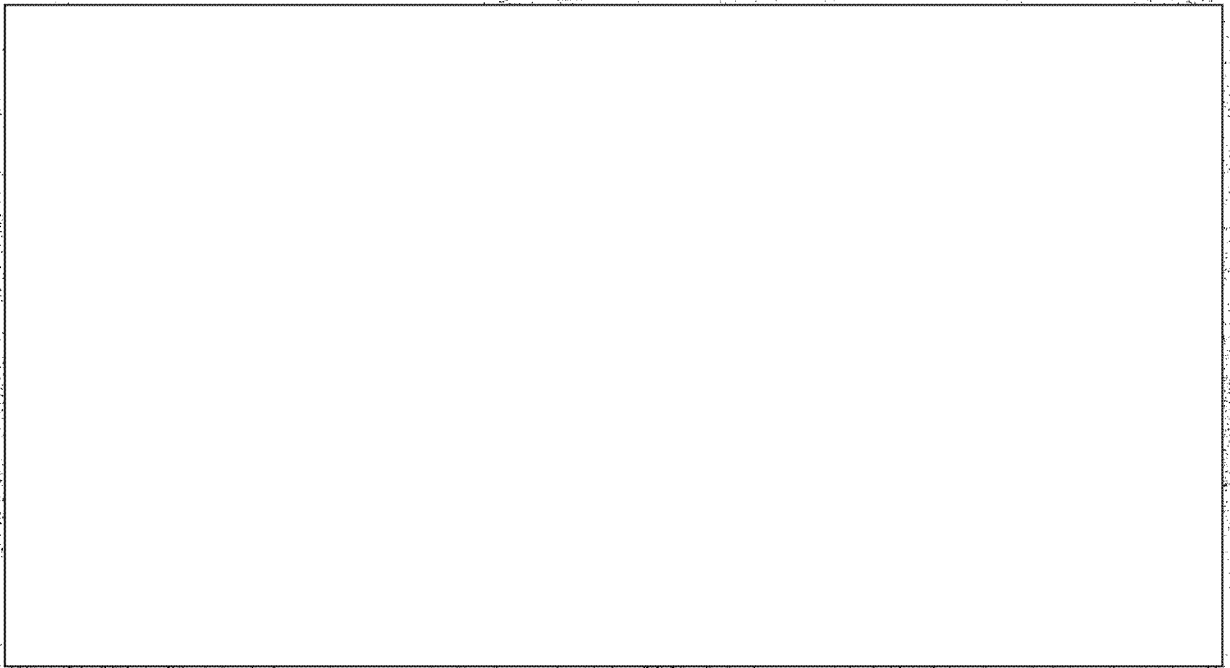
201 253203



SECRET







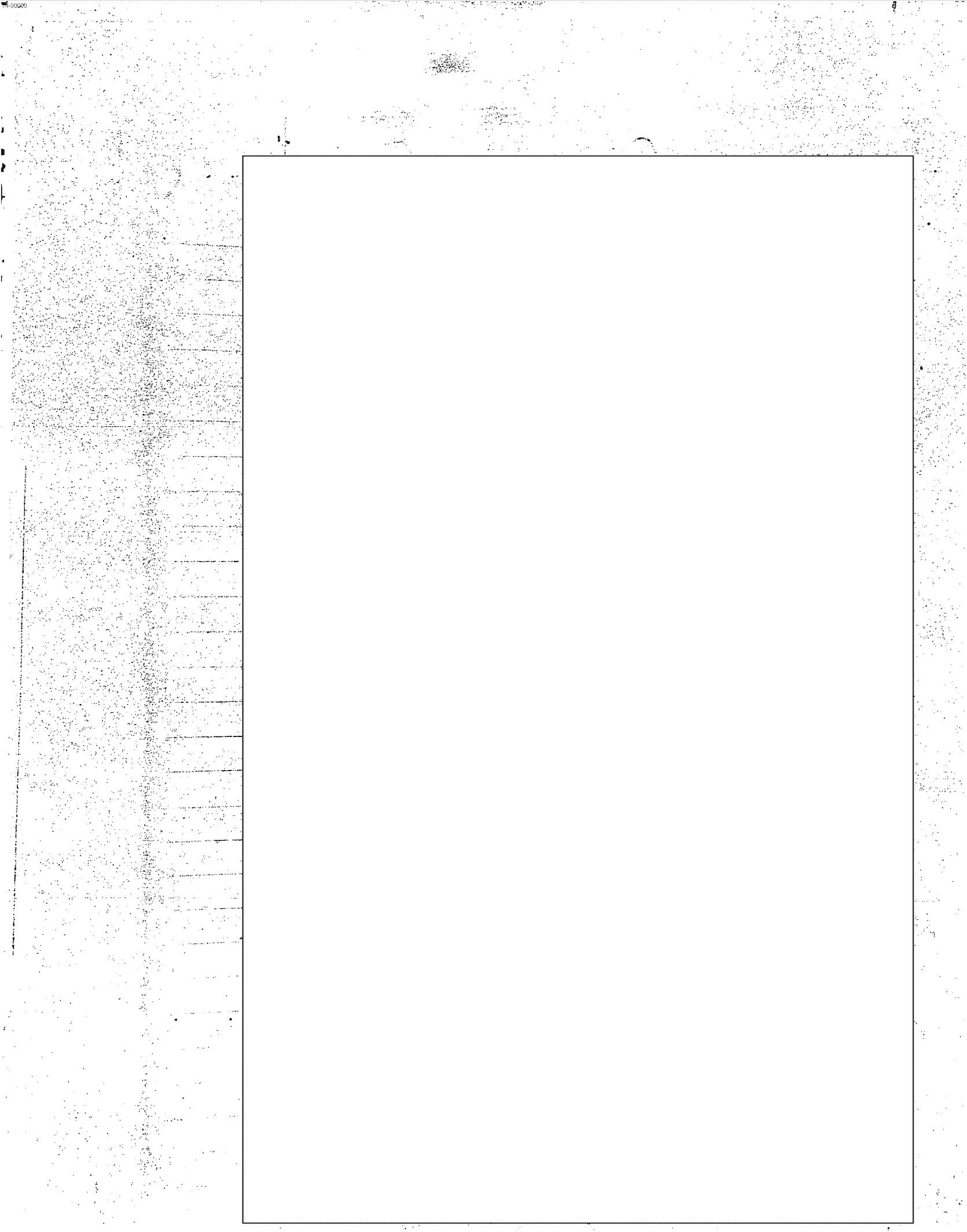
MEMORANDUM OF AGREEMENT

1. I am aware of the fact that the Central Intelligence Agency, by reason of the sensitive nature of its work, must observe very strict security measures.
2. I agree not to inform anyone that I have been contacted by a member of the Central Intelligence Agency.
3. I agree not to disclose the subject of the conversation held with the Central Intelligence Agency without specific approval of an Agency representative.
4. I agree not to discuss by name or otherwise, any individuals with whom I have talked in the course of my association with the Central Intelligence Agency.

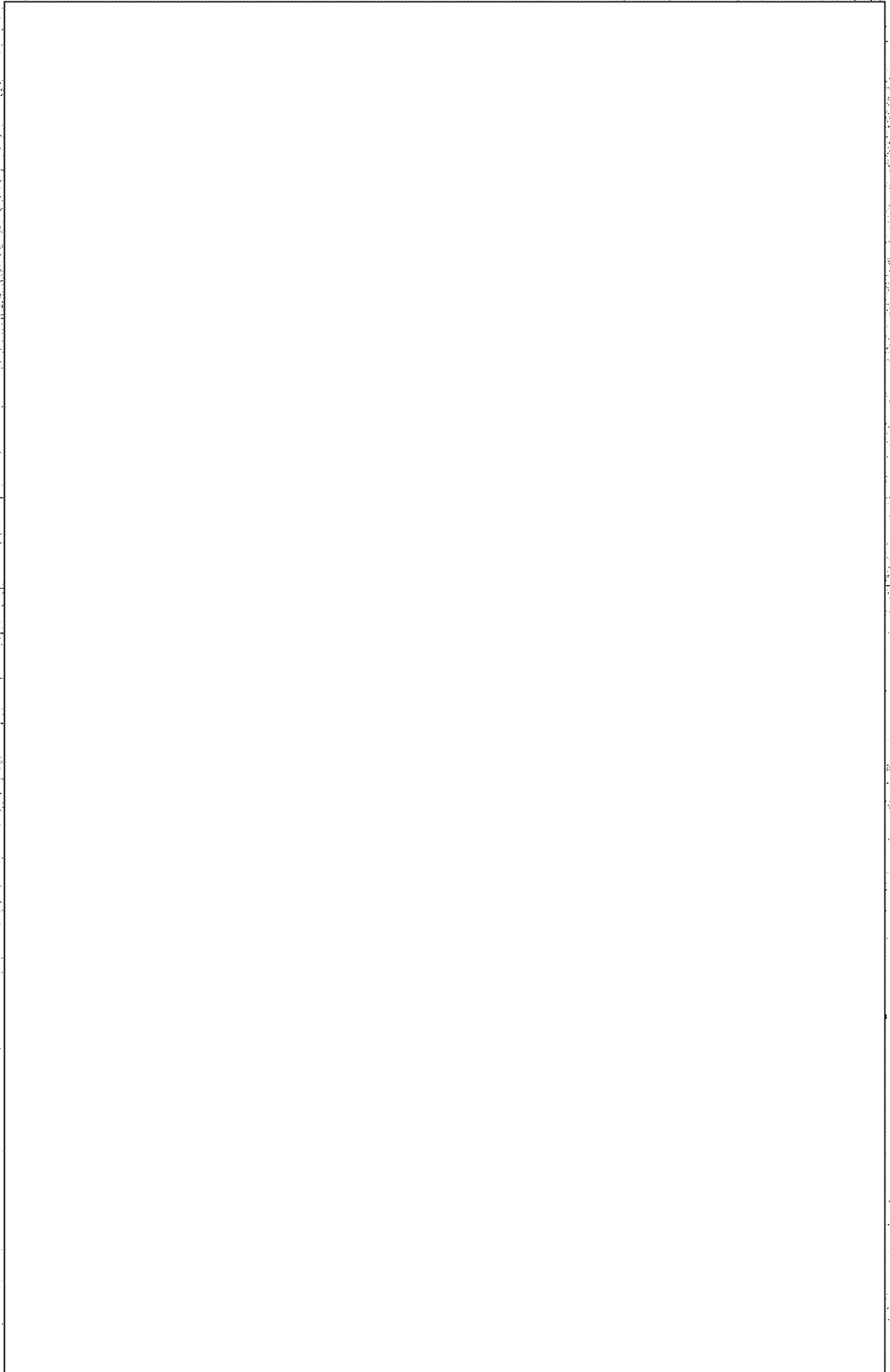
Henry P. Lopez  
signature

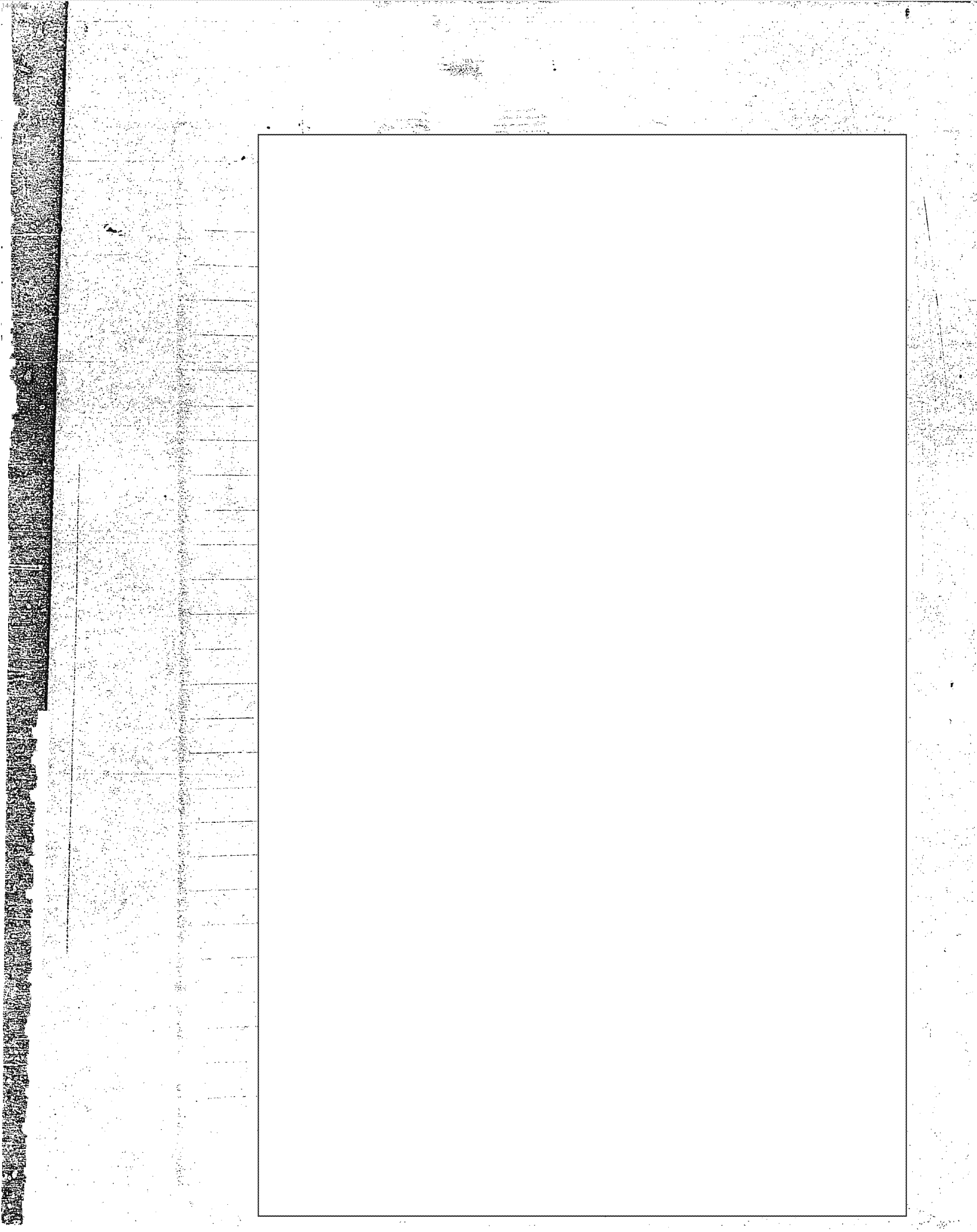
September 14 1959  
date

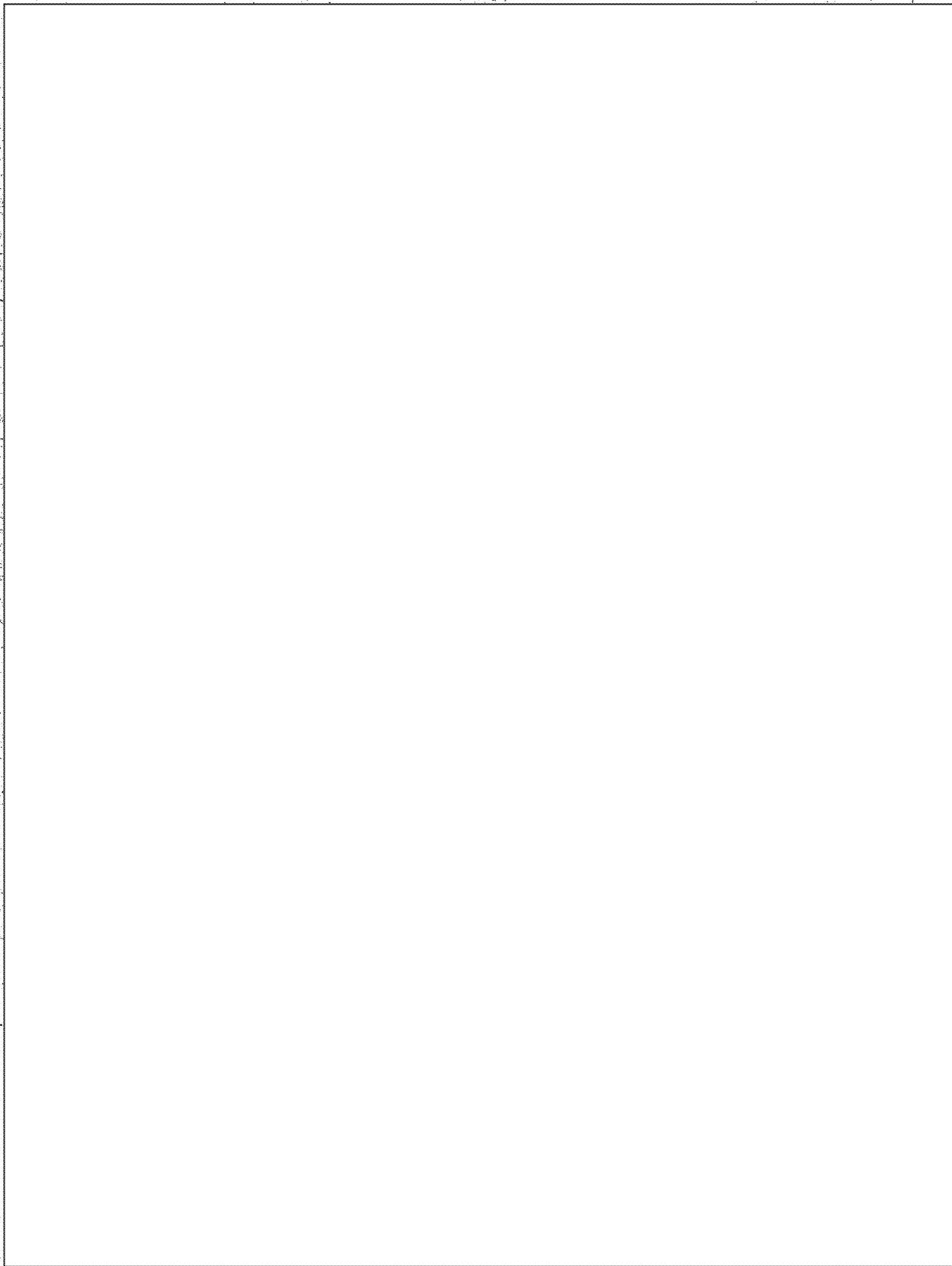
201 253203

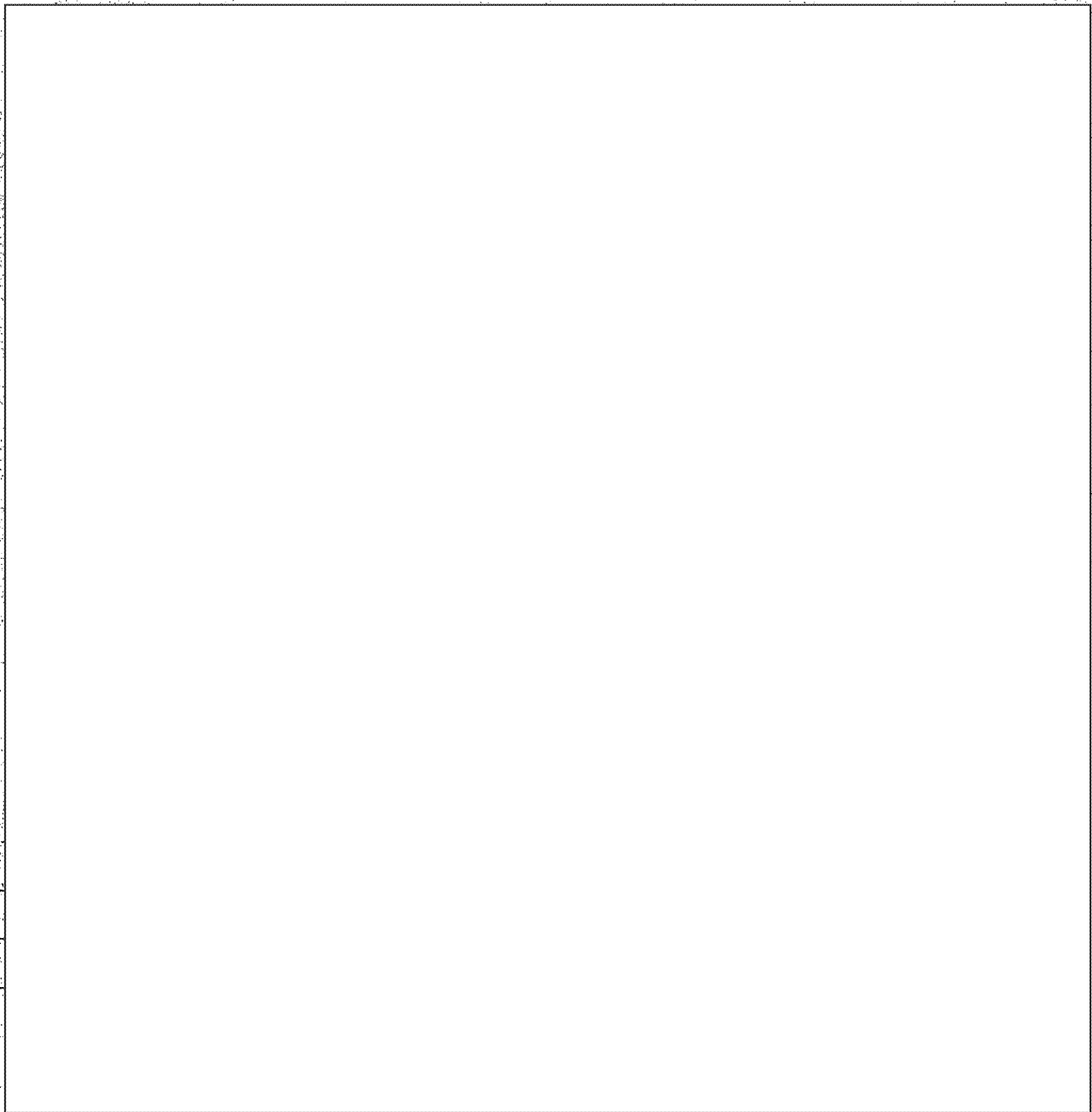


0000000000









SECRET

PROVISIONAL OPERATIONAL APPROVAL

MEMORANDUM FOR: Chief, PP/PAD

NUMBER  
C-77119

Attn:

SUBJECT  
Henry P. LOPEZ

REFERENCE: YOUR MEMORANDUM DATED  
10 April 1959

Provisional Operational Approval is granted for the use of this Subject as requested in referenced memorandum.

A Provisional Operational Approval issued by CI Staff grants the same authority, on a temporary basis, for the use of an individual as an agent as the authority granted in an Operational Approval. It is based, however, only on preliminary file checks and investigation and is subject to a further final review when all investigation is complete.

An Operational Approval will follow when all investigation is completed. To process the Operational Approval, full information (completed FRQ Parts I and II) must be submitted as soon as possible and not later than six (6) months from this date.

--

APPROVAL

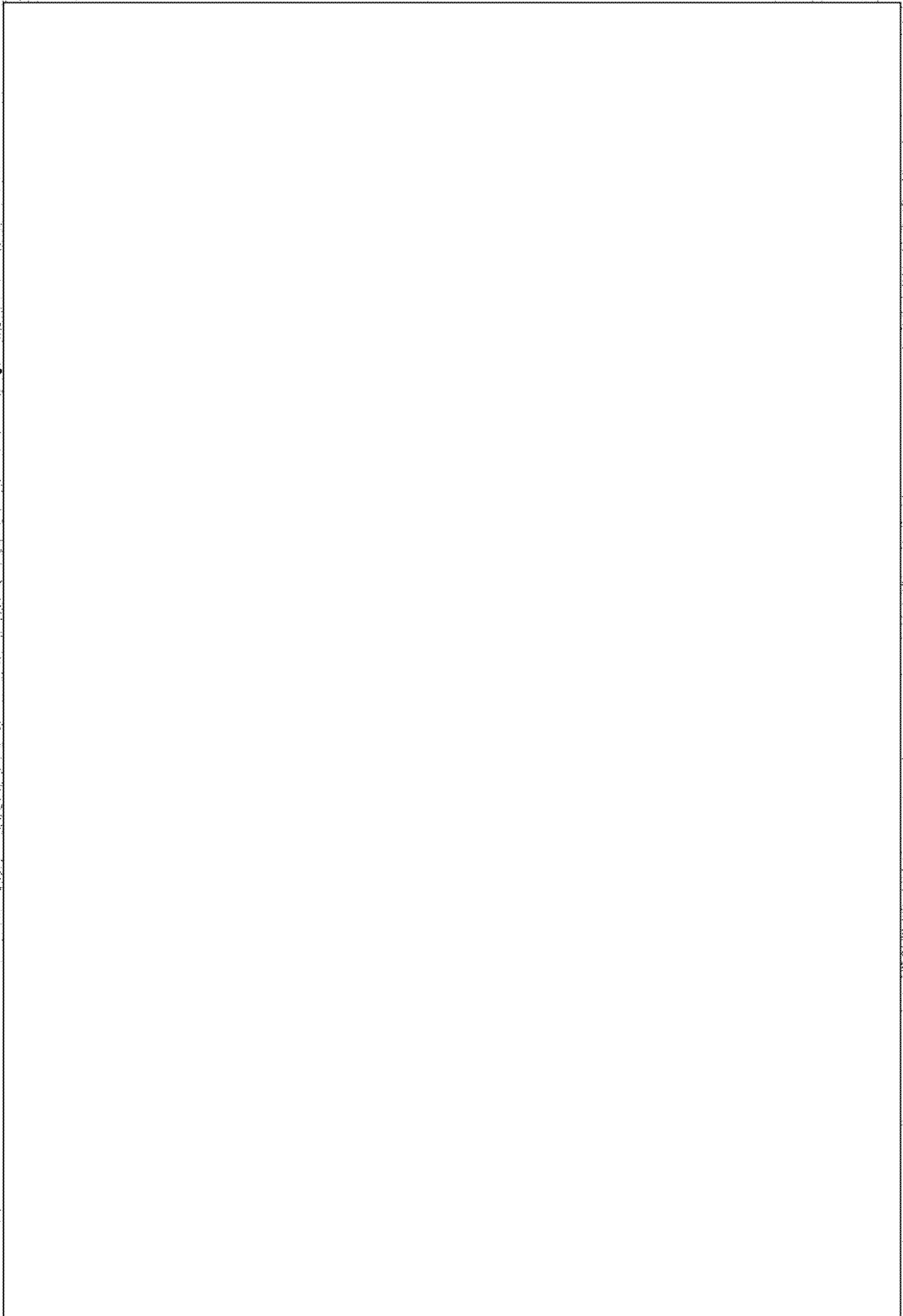
BY

DATE

CI/OPERATIONAL APPROVAL AND SUPPORT DIVISION

11 May 1959 jd





SECRET

TO:

22 April 1959

DATE

FROM: FI/STD *en*

- A.  SEE DOSSIER ON SUBJECT IN FI/STD BIOGRAPHIC FILES.
- B.  A MEMORANDUM IS ATTACHED HERETO.
- C.  WITH THE LIMITED IDENTIFICATION PROVIDED IN THE REQUEST, STD IS UNABLE TO DETERMINE WHETHER THERE IS INFORMATION ABOUT THE SUBJECT OR NOT.
- en*  
*4/24/59*  
D.  FI/STD HAS NO ~~RELEVANT~~ INFORMATION ON SUBJECT. IF A CONTINUING SEARCH WAS REQUESTED IN SECTION 14, INFORMATION ABOUT THE SUBJECT WILL BE REPORTED TO YOU AS IT BECOMES AVAILABLE.
- E.  THE SUBJECT OF THIS REQUEST IS APPARENTLY THE SUBJECT OF THE FOLLOWING:

**NOTE TO THE ORIGINATING OFFICE**

WHEN THE SUBJECT IS NO LONGER IMPORTANT TO YOUR OFFICE, THIS SHEET, WITH THE FOLLOWING CANCELLATION NOTICE COMPLETED, SHOULD BE SENT TO FI/STD.

REVIEW YOUR FILE OF THESE SHEETS FREQUENTLY, AND SEND TO FI/STD THE SHEETS FOR PERSONS THAT ARE NO LONGER OF SUFFICIENT INTEREST TO DEMAND A CONTINUING NAME CHECK. PLEASE DO NOT TIE UP FI/STD'S FACILITIES WITH CONTINUING SEARCHES FOR INFORMATION THAT IS NOT REQUIRED.

TO: FI/STD

DATE

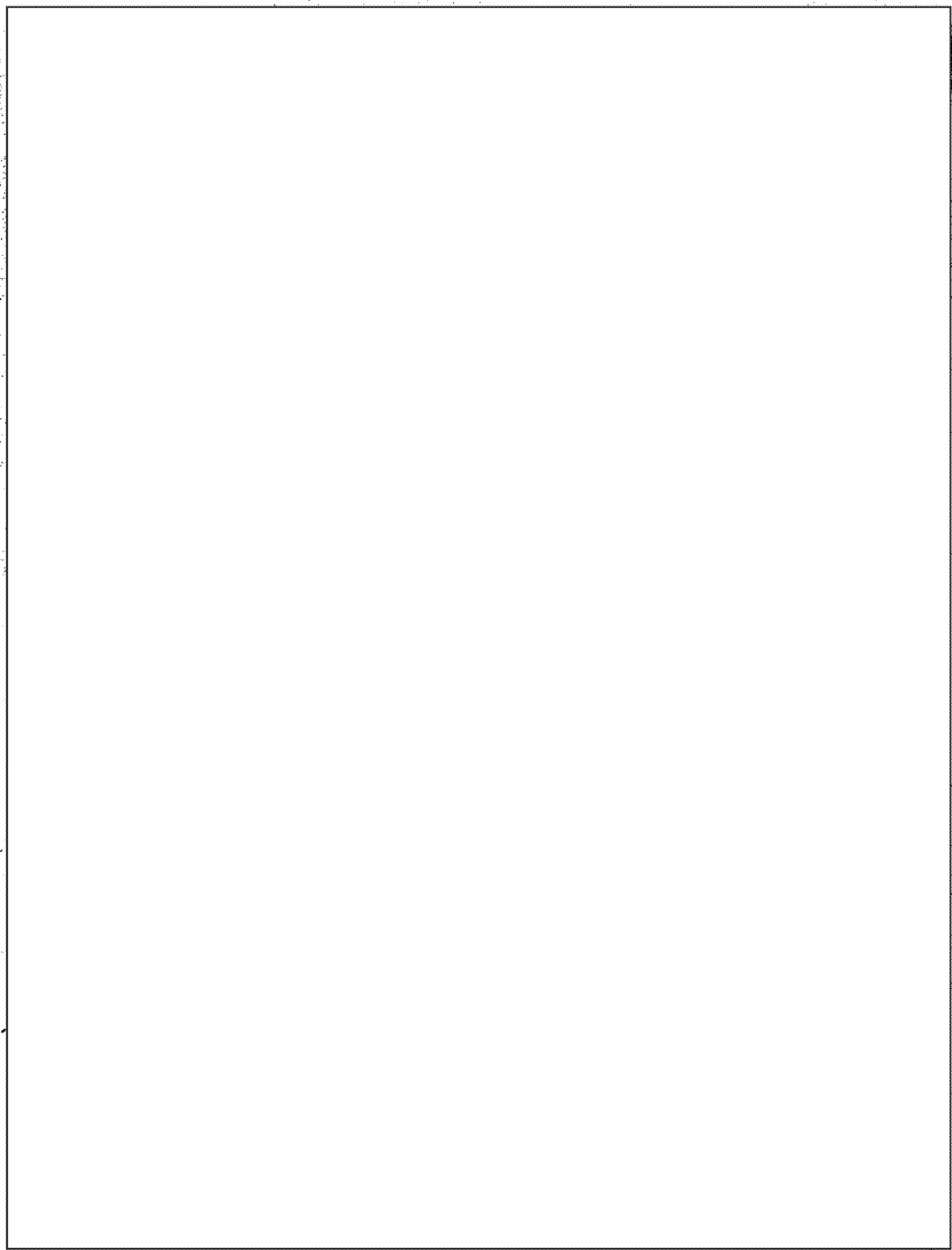
FROM:

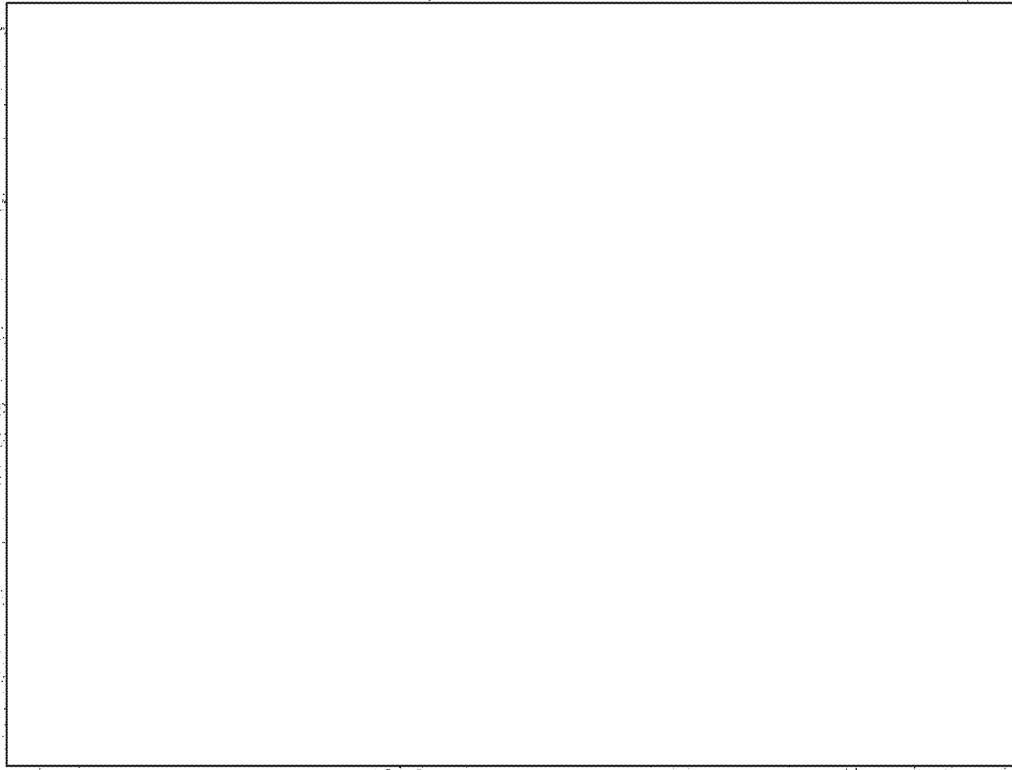
NAME  
OFFICE DESIGNATOR  
ROOM, BUILDING  
EXTENSION

CANCEL THE STOP CARD FOR THIS REQUEST

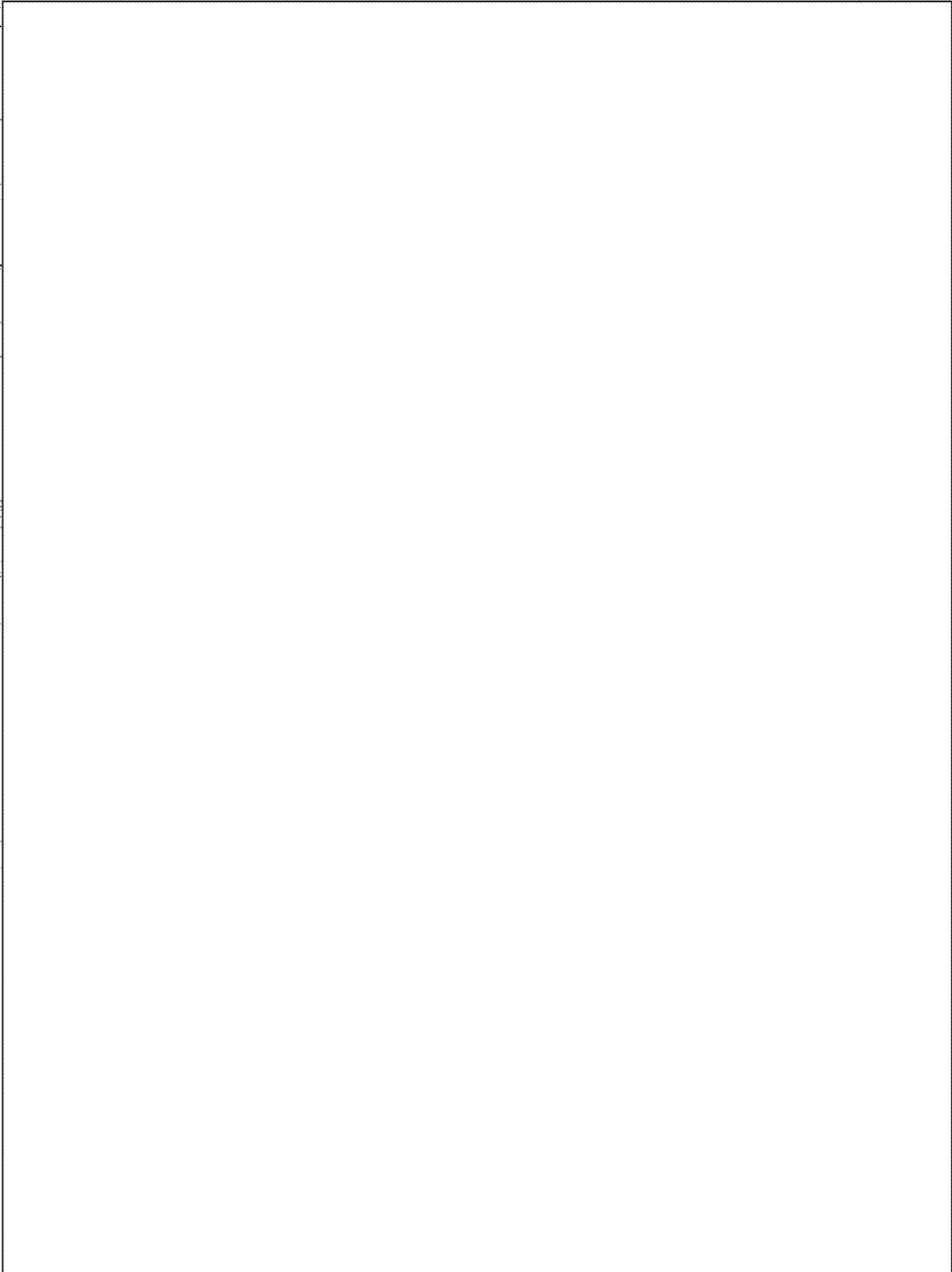
SECRET

REQUEST FOR APPROVAL OR INVESTIGATION <i>(Always prepare 1 copy of this form.)</i>		DATE 10 April 1959
TO: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CI/Operational Approval and Support Division <input type="checkbox"/> Security Support Division/Office of Security	FROM: PP/PAD/HW <span style="border: 1px solid black; display: inline-block; width: 50px; height: 20px; vertical-align: middle;"></span>	
SUBJECT: <i>(True name)</i> Henry P. Logan	PROJECT SOLACEAL	
CRYPTONYM, PSEUDONYM, AKA OR ALIASES	CI/OA FILE NO.	
	SI 201 FILE NO.	
	SO FILE NO.	
TYPE ACTION REQUESTED		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PROVISIONAL OPERATIONAL APPROVAL	<input type="checkbox"/> PROVISIONAL PROPRIETARY APPROVAL	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OPERATIONAL APPROVAL	<input type="checkbox"/> PROPRIETARY APPROVAL	
<input type="checkbox"/> PROVISIONAL COVERT SECURITY APPROVAL	<input type="checkbox"/> COVERT NAME CHECK	
<input type="checkbox"/> COVERT SECURITY APPROVAL	<input type="checkbox"/> SPECIAL INQUIRY (SO field investigation)	
<input type="checkbox"/> COVERT SECURITY APPROVAL FOR LIAISON WITH U.S. OFFICIALS		
USE OF INDIVIDUAL OR ACTION REQUESTED		
SPECIFIC AREA OF USE World-wide		
FULL DETAILS OF USE Subject will act in an advisory capacity of foreign contacts of the agency, explaining to them American political techniques, advising on the conduct of political campaigns, etc. Subject will probably be detailed abroad occasionally for similar purposes.		
INVESTIGATIVE COVER		
IS OR WILL SUBJECT BE AWARE OF U.S. GOVERNMENT INTEREST IN HIM?	YES	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO
IS OR WILL SUBJECT BE AWARE OF CIA INTEREST IN HIM?	YES	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO
INDICATE SPECIAL LIMITATIONS OR COVERAGE DESIRED IN THE SECURITY OFFICE INVESTIGATION		
IF NO INVESTIGATION OUTSIDE CIA, EXPLAIN FULLY		
PRQ AND GREEN LIST STATUS		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRQ I, OR EQUIVALENT, IN (2) COPIES ATTACHED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRQ II WILL BE FORWARDED	
<input type="checkbox"/> PRQ II, OR EQUIVALENT, IN (1) COPY ATTACHED	GREEN LIST ATTACHED, NO: 077832	
FIELD TRACES		
<input type="checkbox"/> NO RECORD	<input type="checkbox"/> NO INFORMATION OF VALUE	
<input type="checkbox"/> DEROGATORY INFORMATION ATTACHED, WITH EVALUATION	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NOT INITIATED (Explanation) H.A.	
<input type="checkbox"/> WILL BE FORWARDED		
R1 TRACES (Derogatory Information and Evaluation Attached)		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO RECORD	<input type="checkbox"/> RECORD	<input type="checkbox"/> DEROGATORY
DIVISION TRACES (Derogatory Information and Evaluation Attached)		
<input type="checkbox"/> NO RECORD	<input type="checkbox"/> RECORD	<input type="checkbox"/> DEROGATORY
SIGNATURE OF CASE OFFICER JCS K		EXTENSION SIGNATURE OF BRANCH CHIEF hsh 201253203



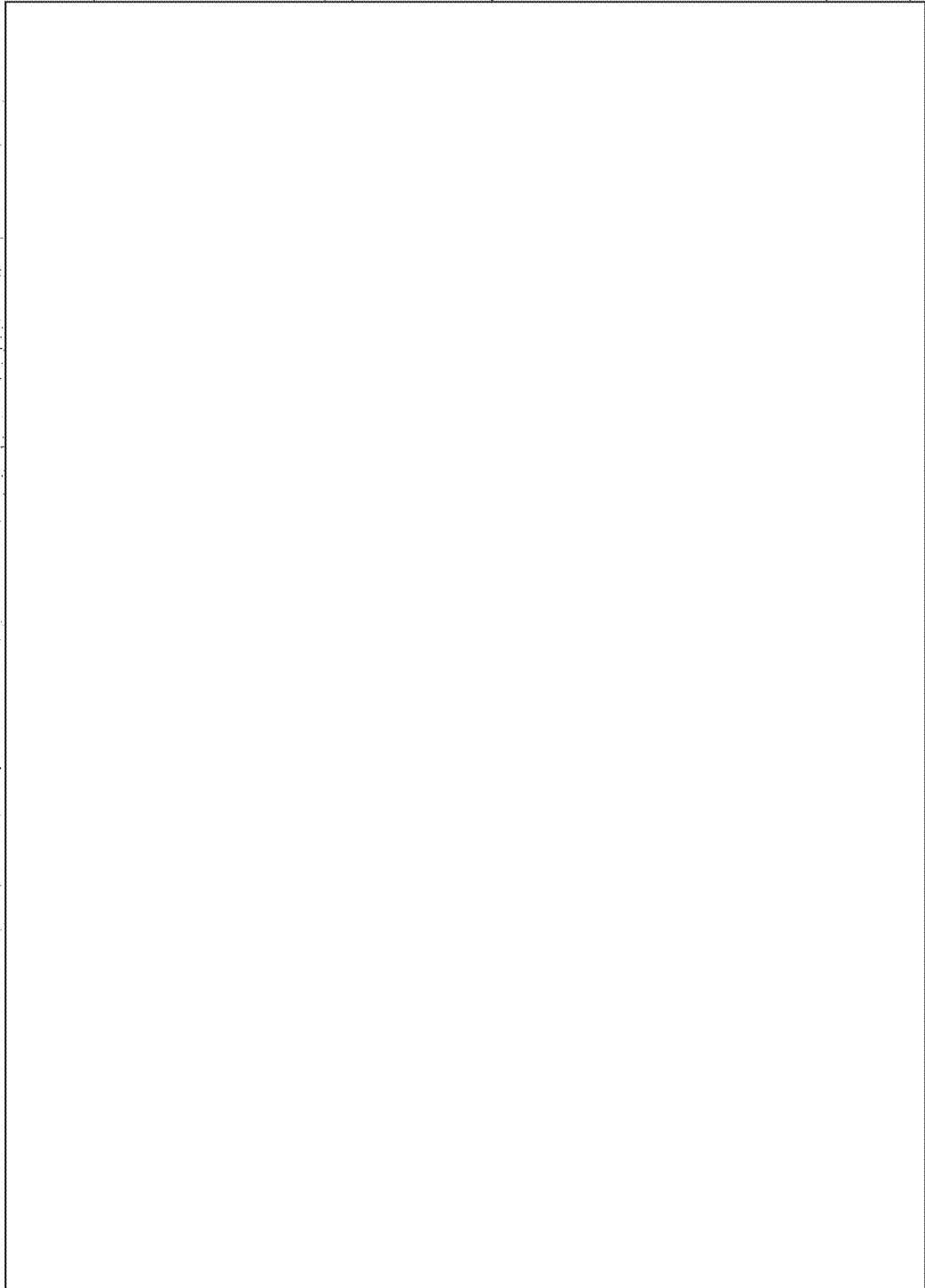


SECRET



12 11

2012/12/11

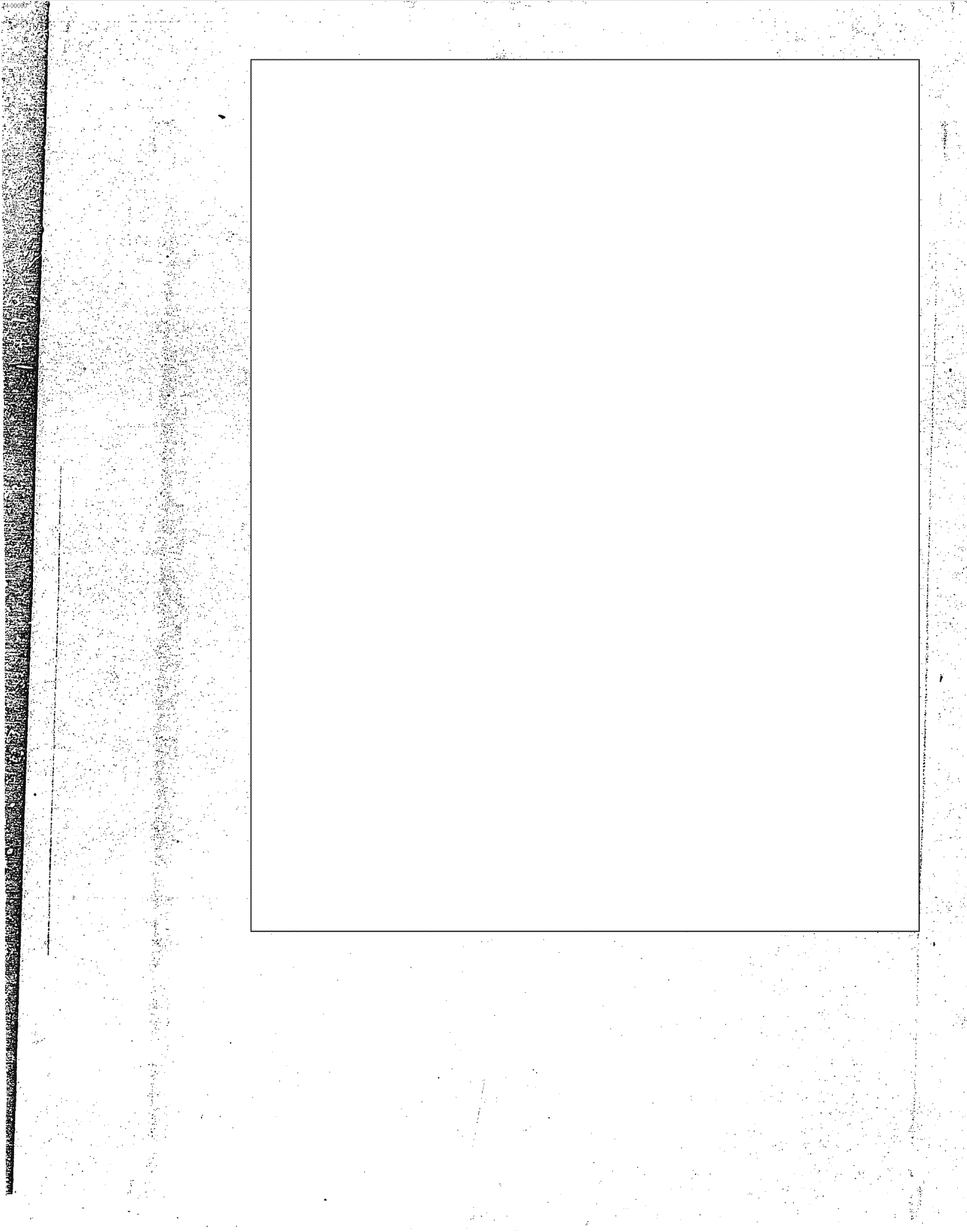


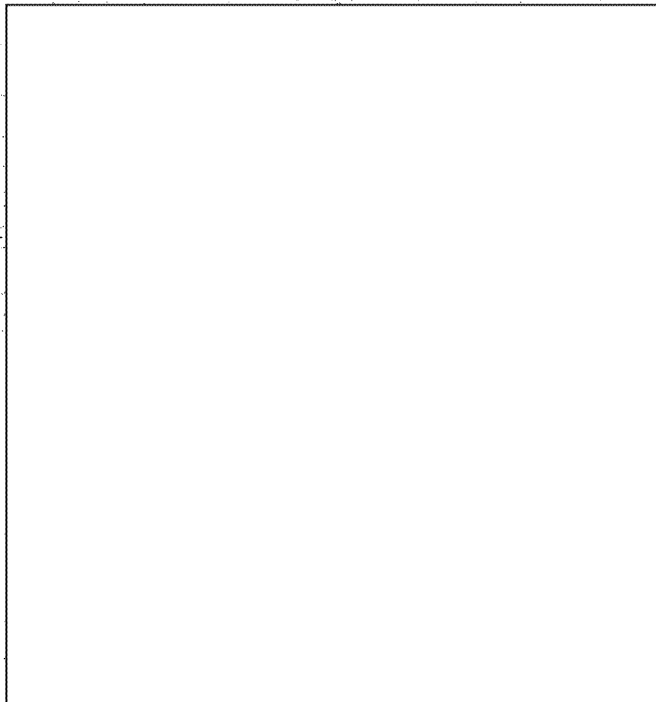


SECRET

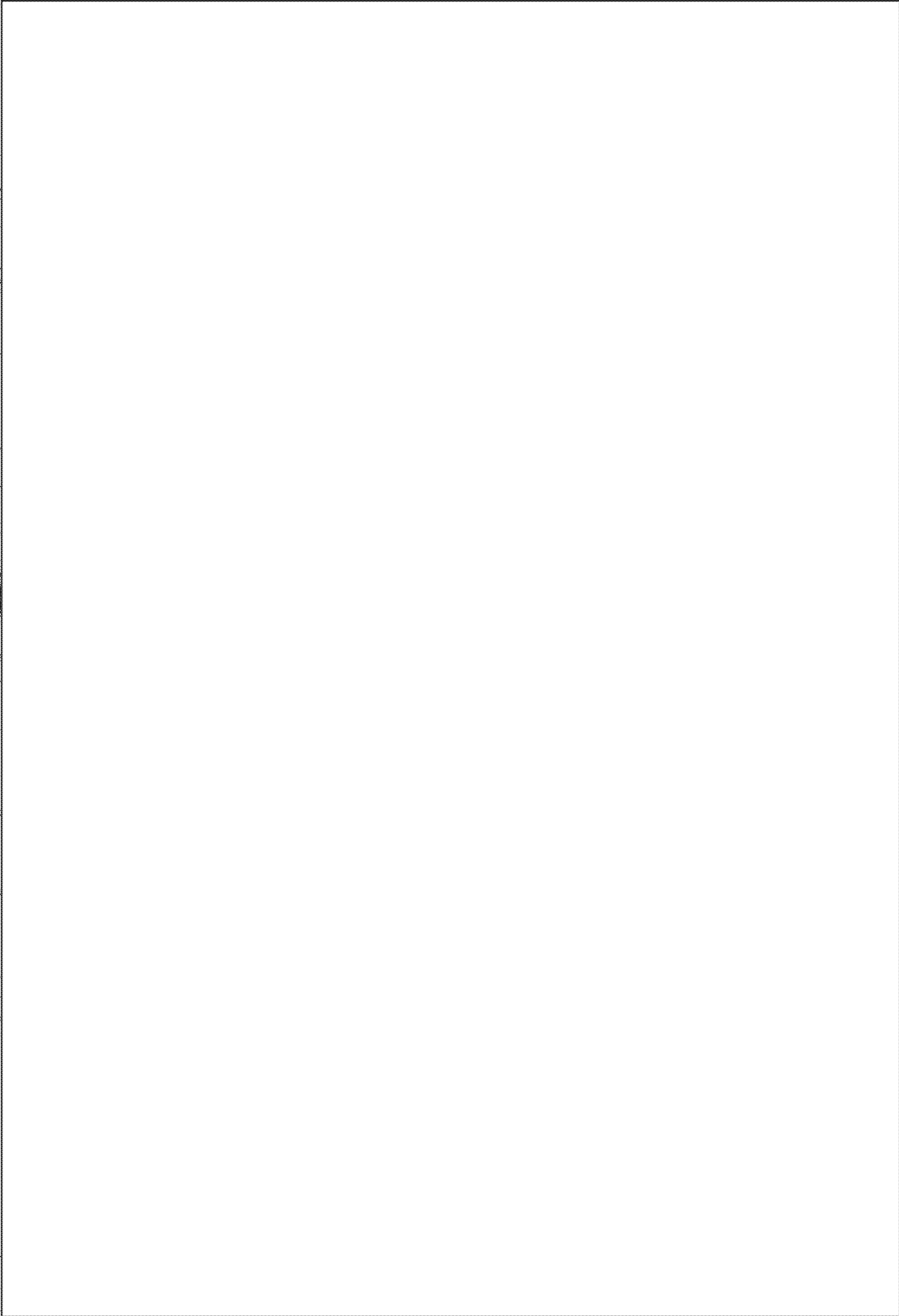




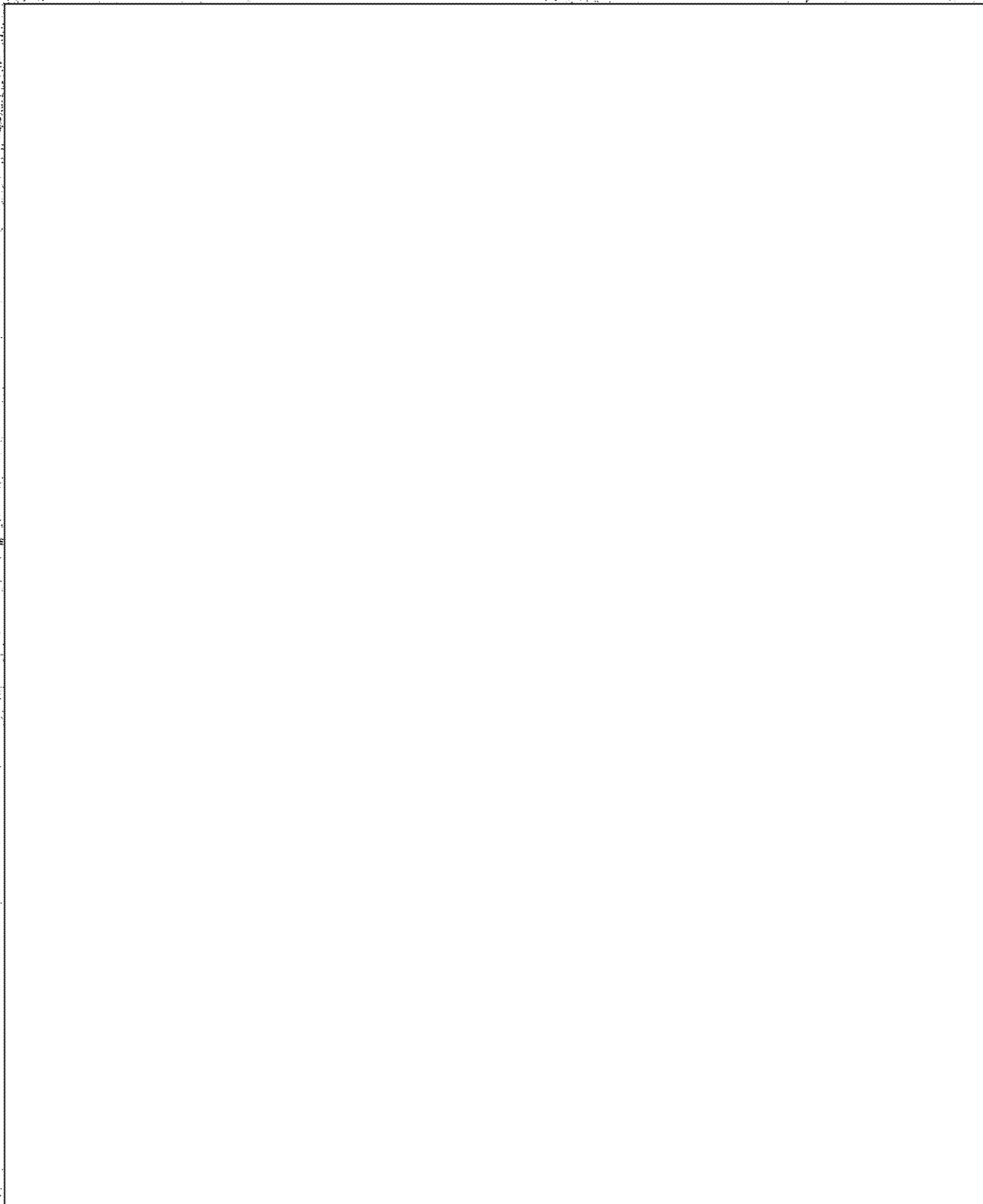




201-2532e3



201-253263



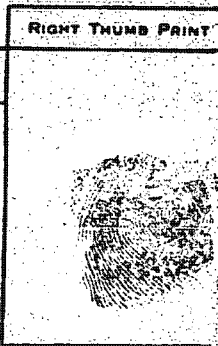
**SECRET**  
(EVEN WHEN BLANK)

**№SD 33223A**

**DATE**

**I DO HEREBY DECLARE THAT MY TRUE AND LEGAL SIGNATURE IS:**

(SIGNATURE) *Henry P. Lopez*  
**Henry P. Lopez**  
(NAME, PRINTED OR TYPEWRITTEN)



**WITNESS:**

---

**SECRET**

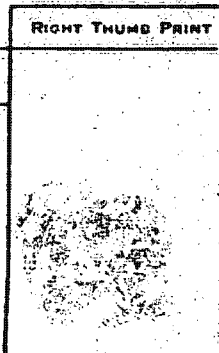
**SECRET**  
(EVEN WHEN BLANK)

**№SD 33223B**

**DATE**

**I DO HEREBY ACKNOWLEDGE THAT IN MY RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, I WILL USE THE FOLLOWING SIGNATURE WHERE REQUIRED:**

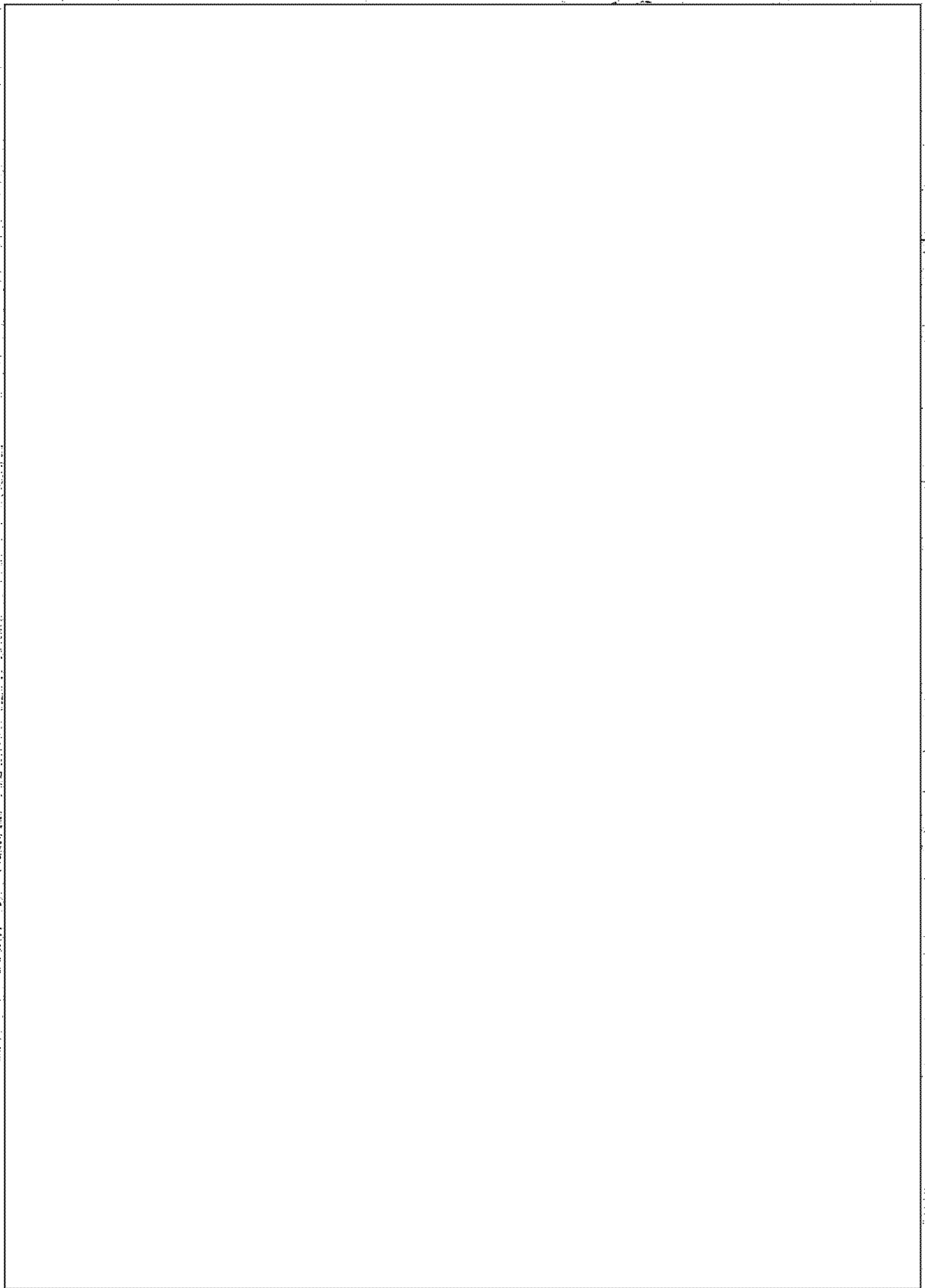
(SIGNATURE)   
(NAME, PRINTED OR TYPEWRITTEN)

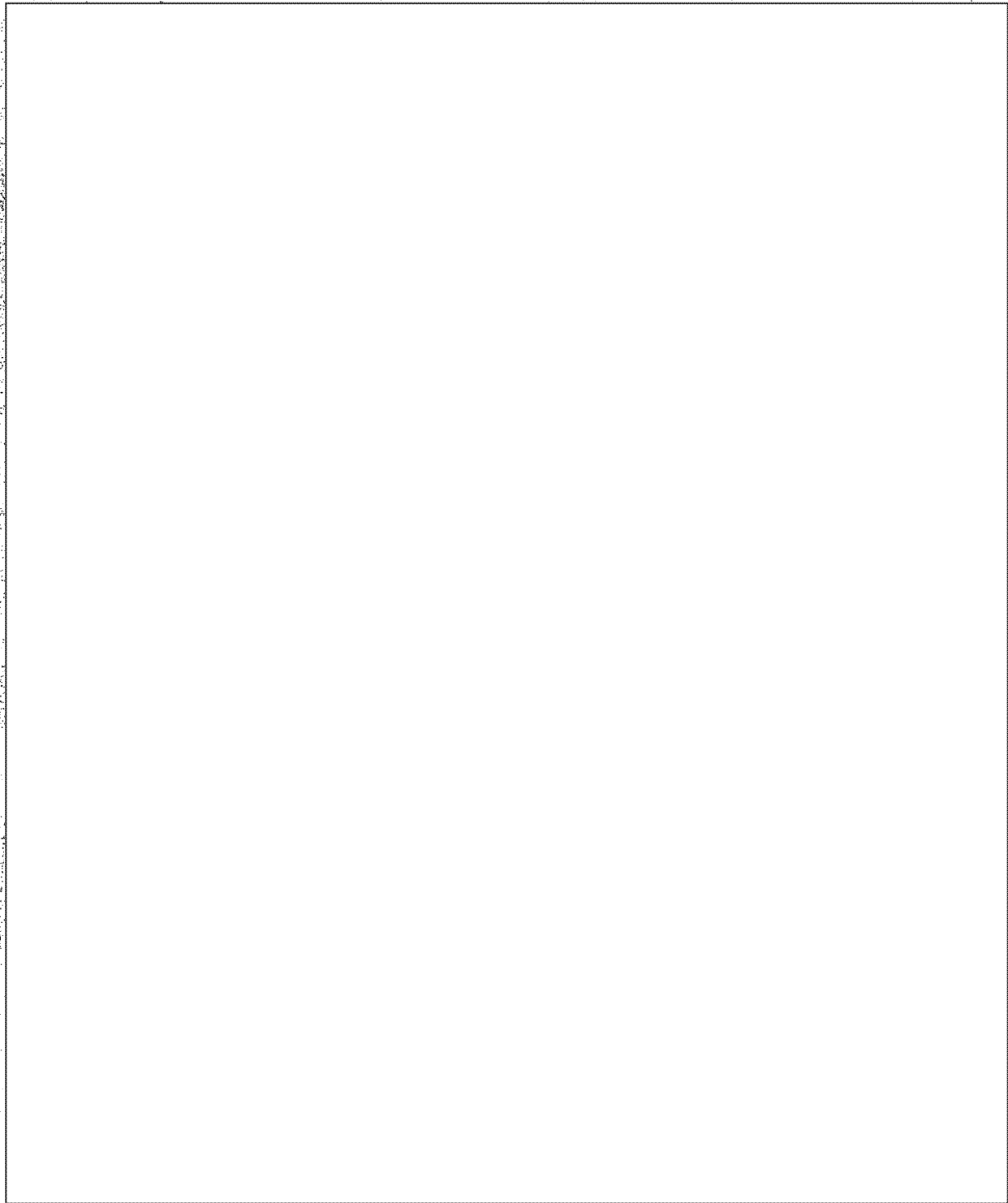


**WITNESS:**

---

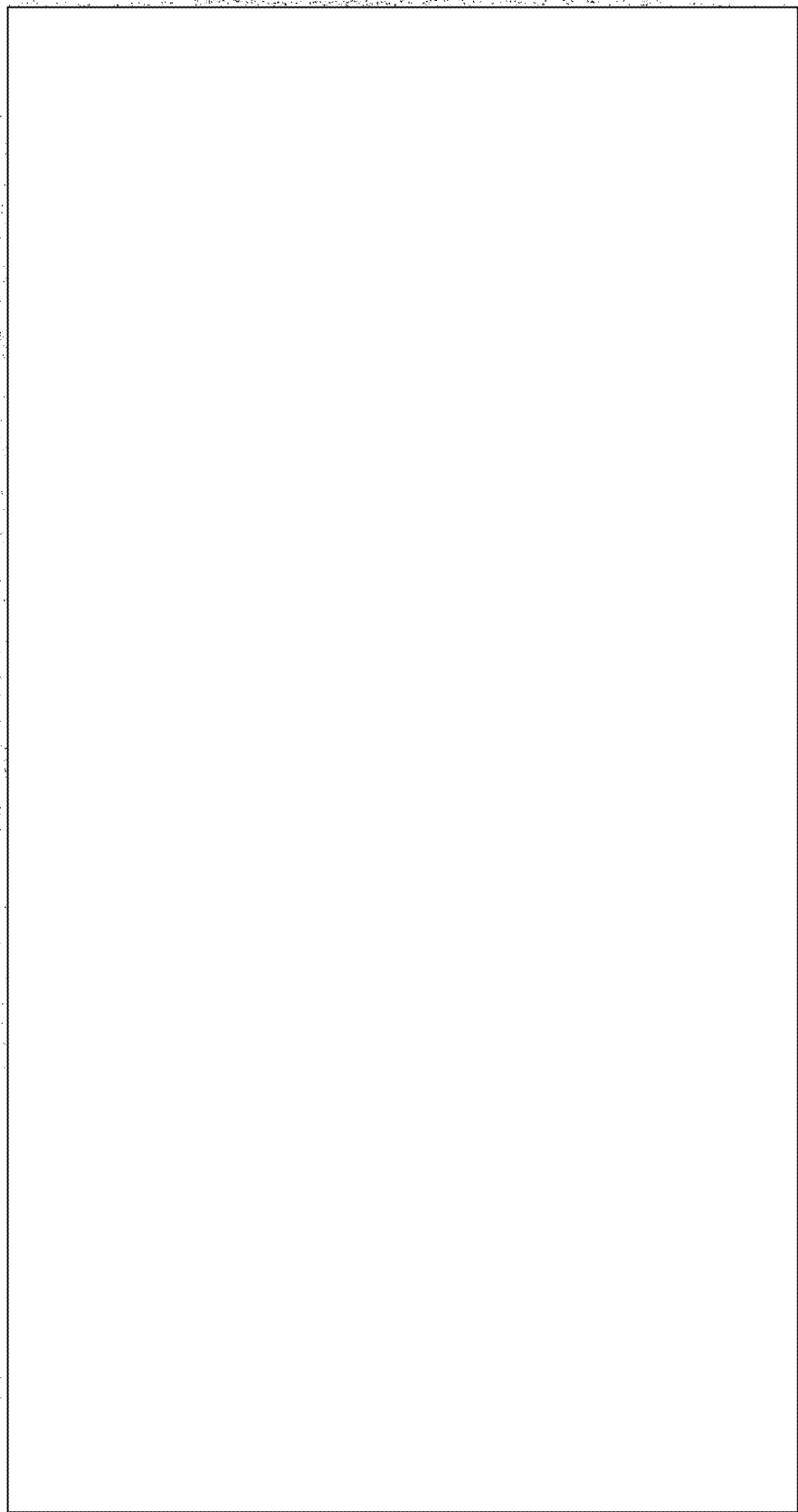
**SECRET**

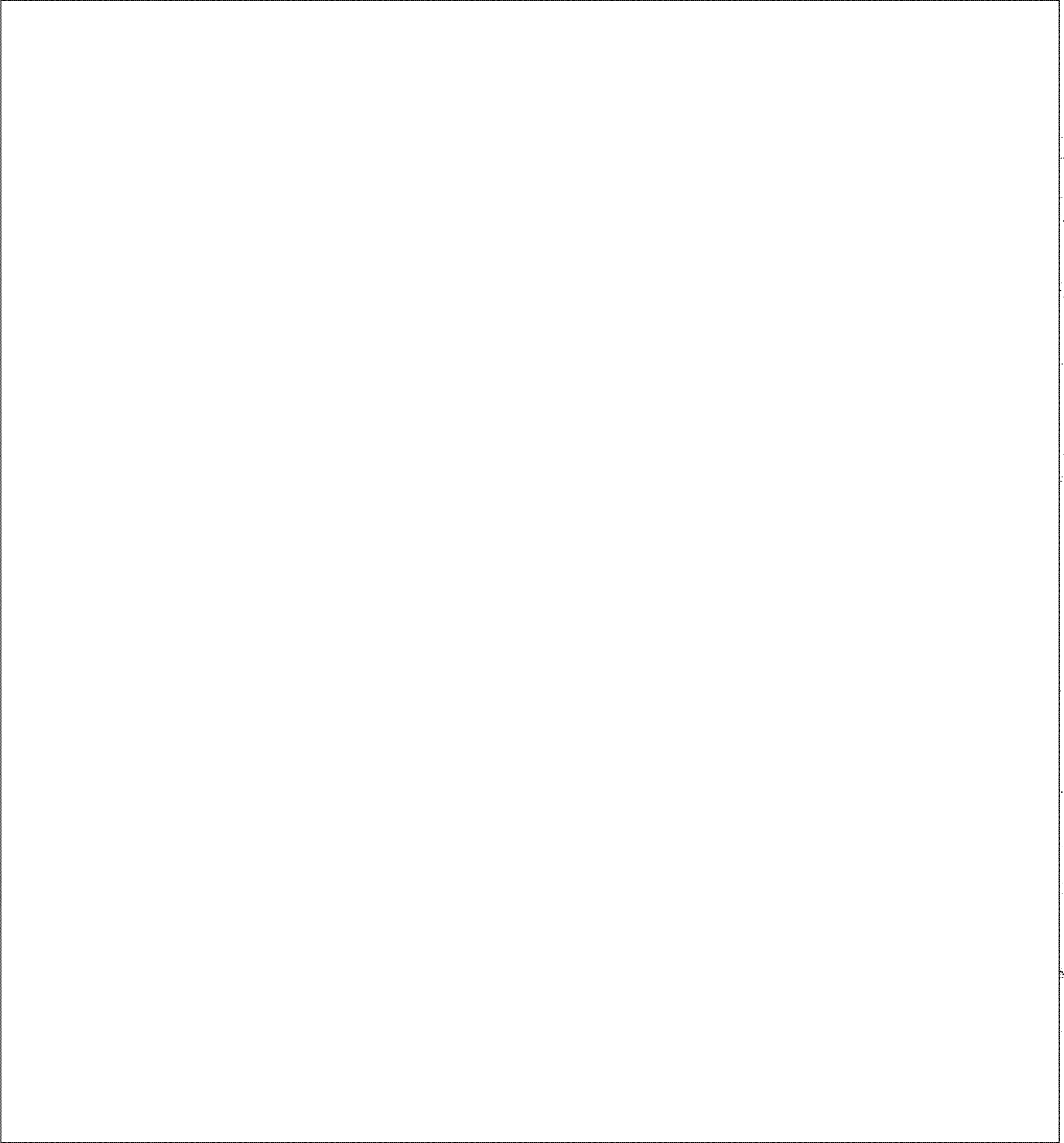


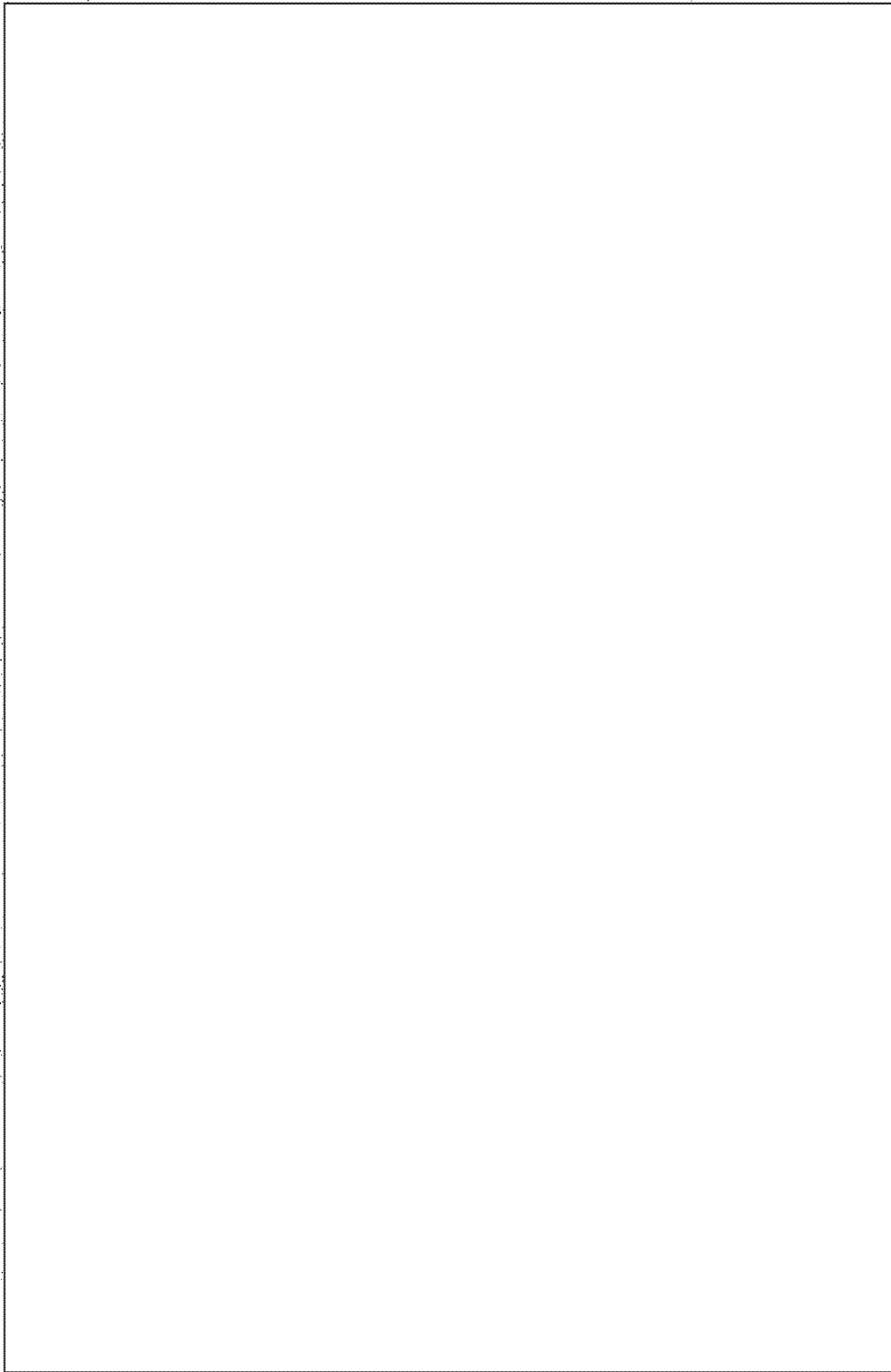


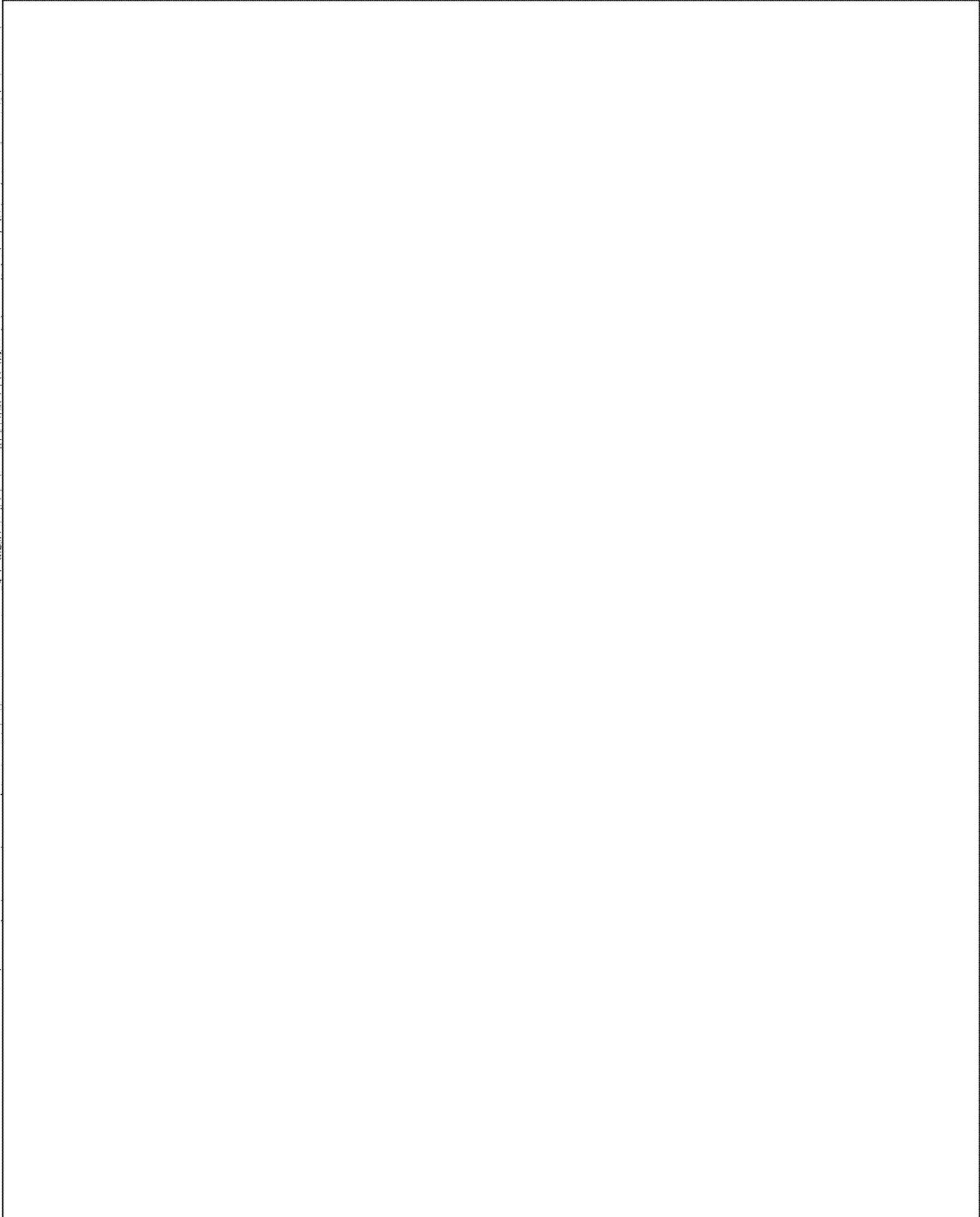


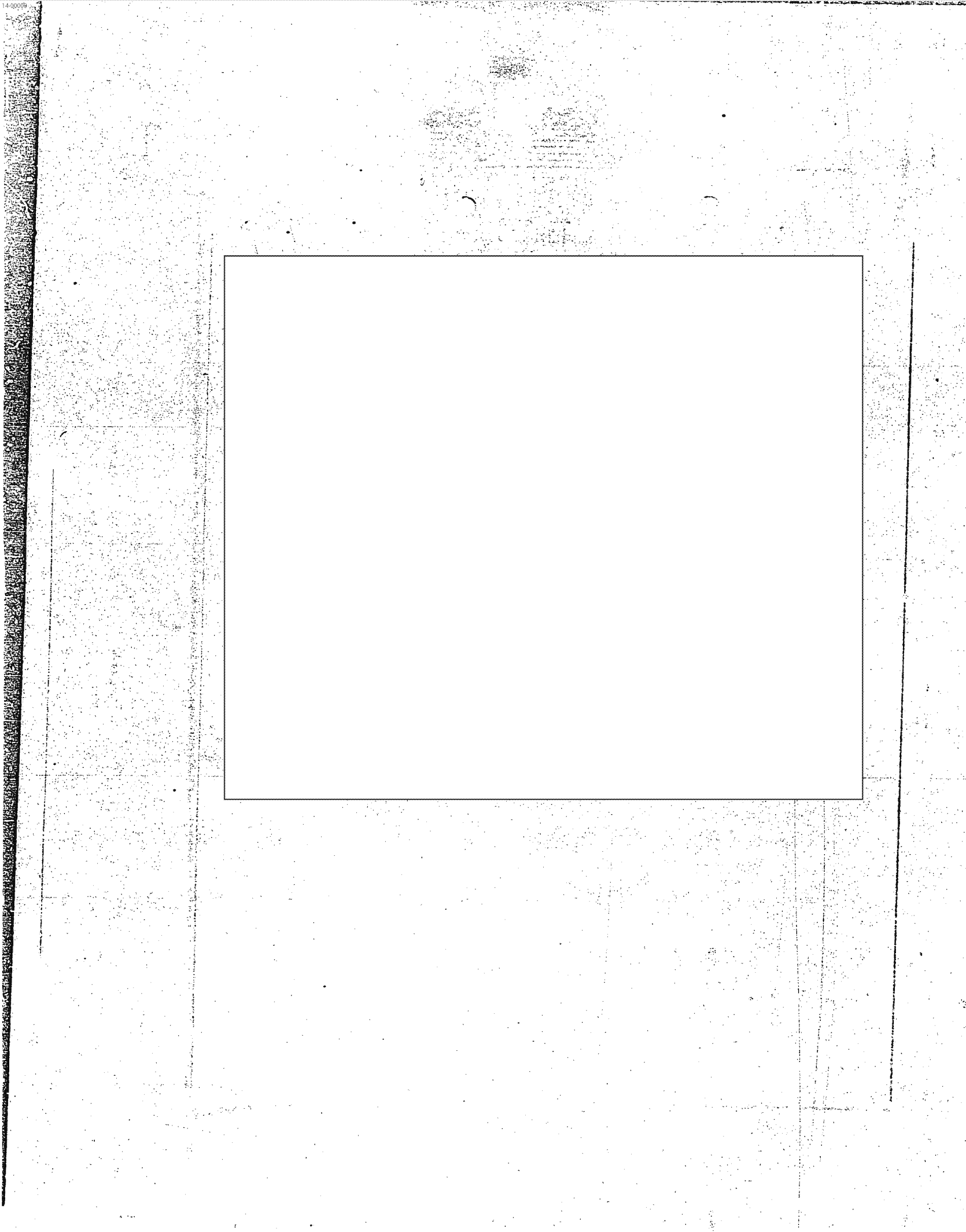
1000-001

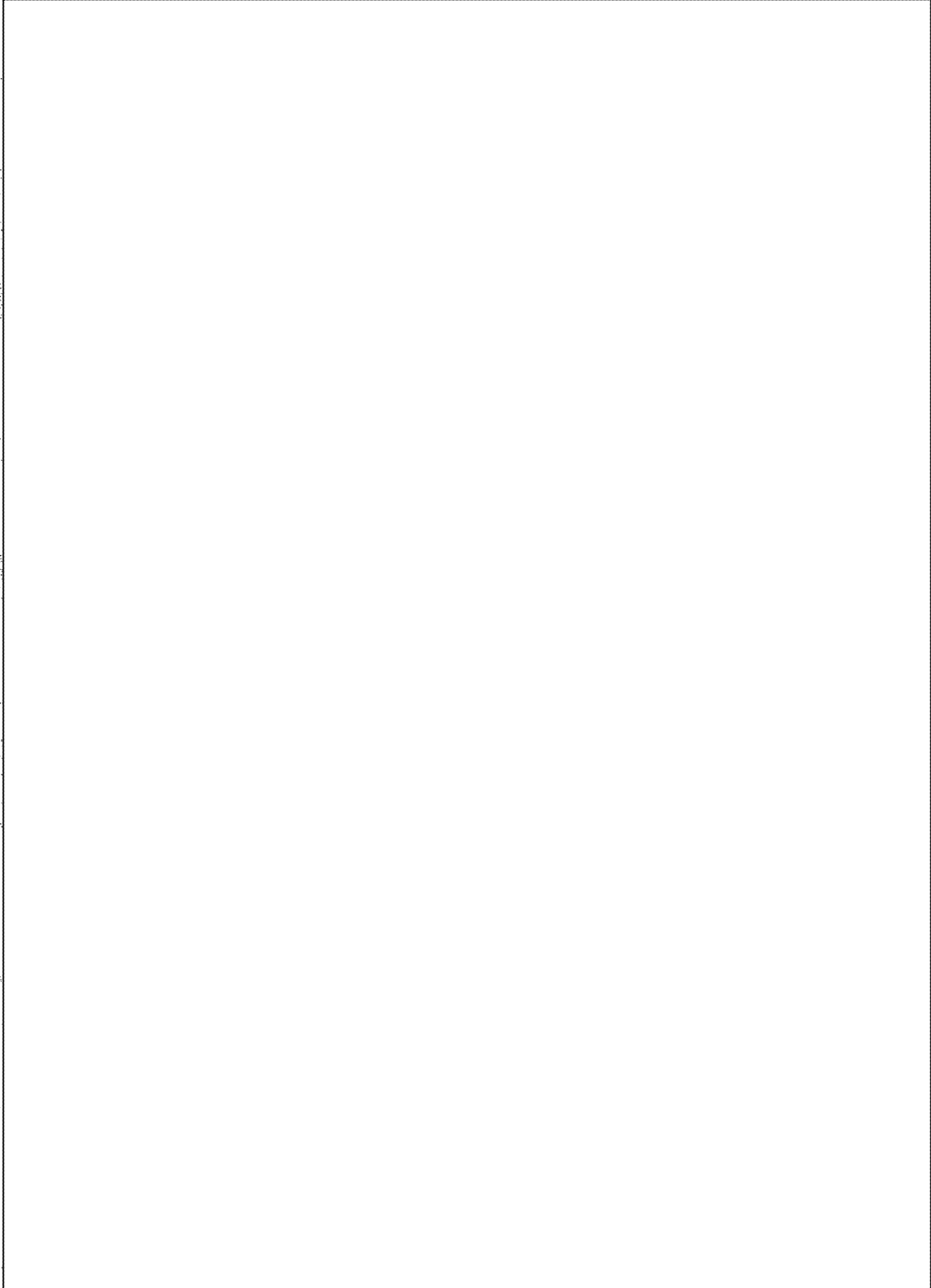


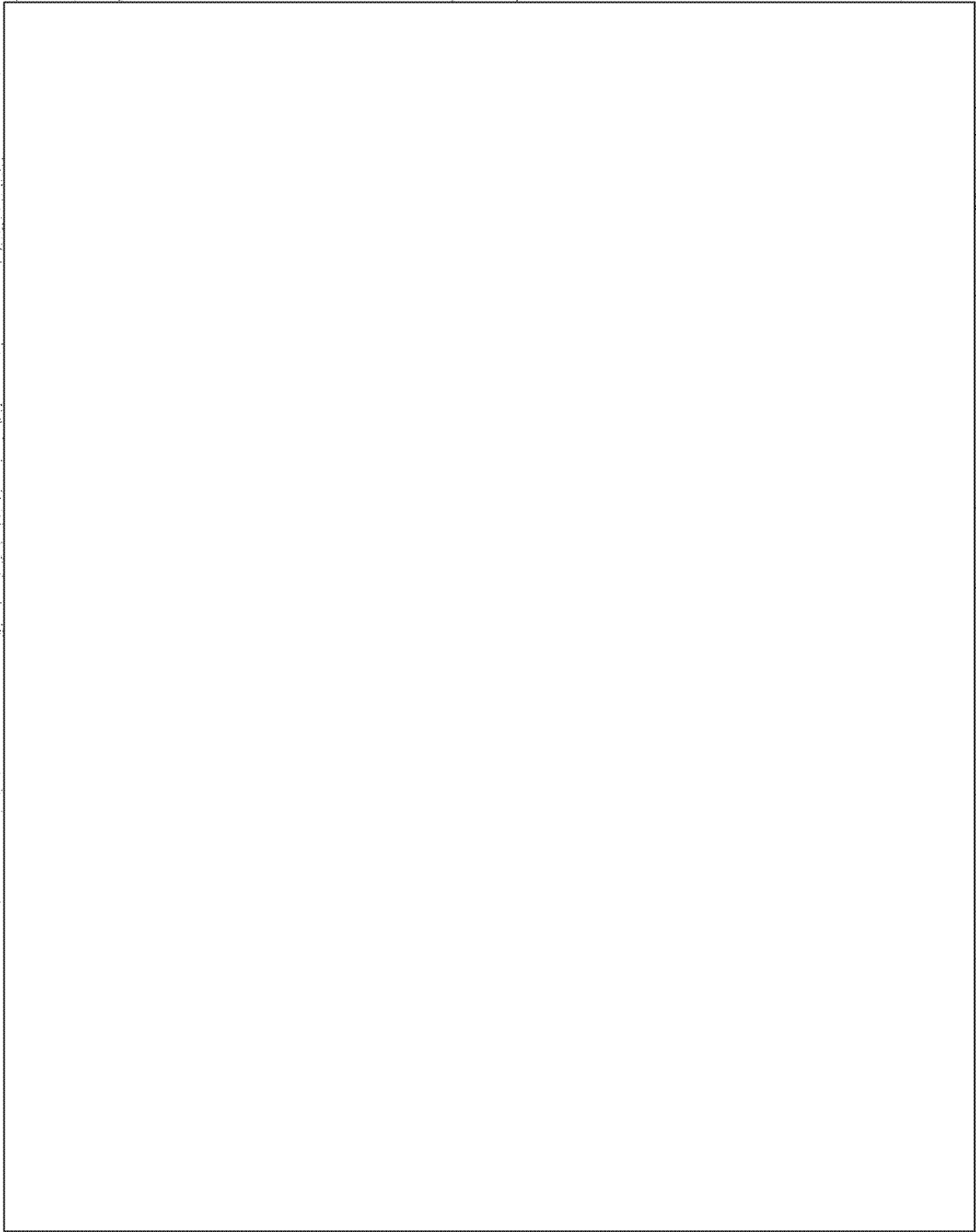


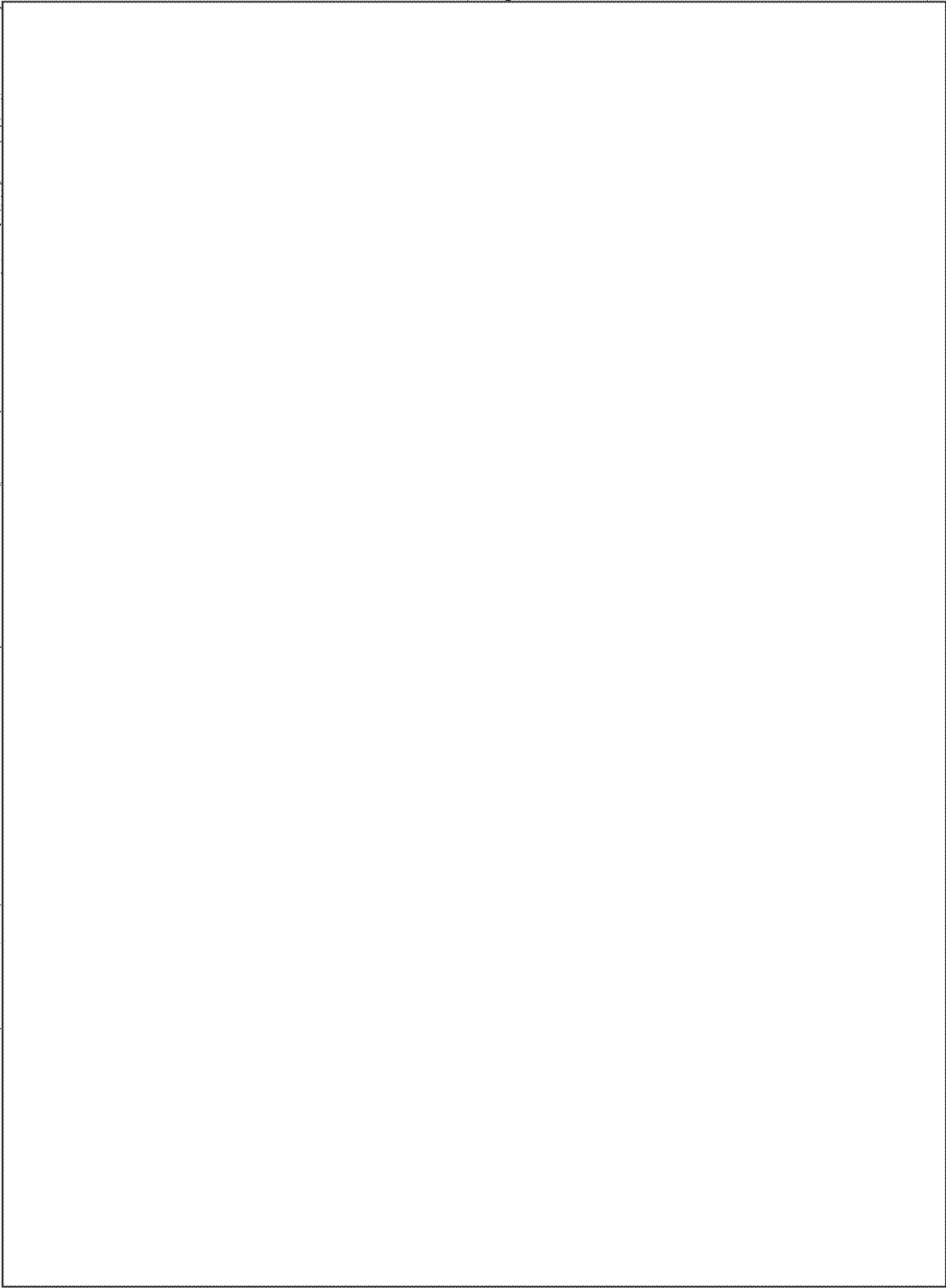




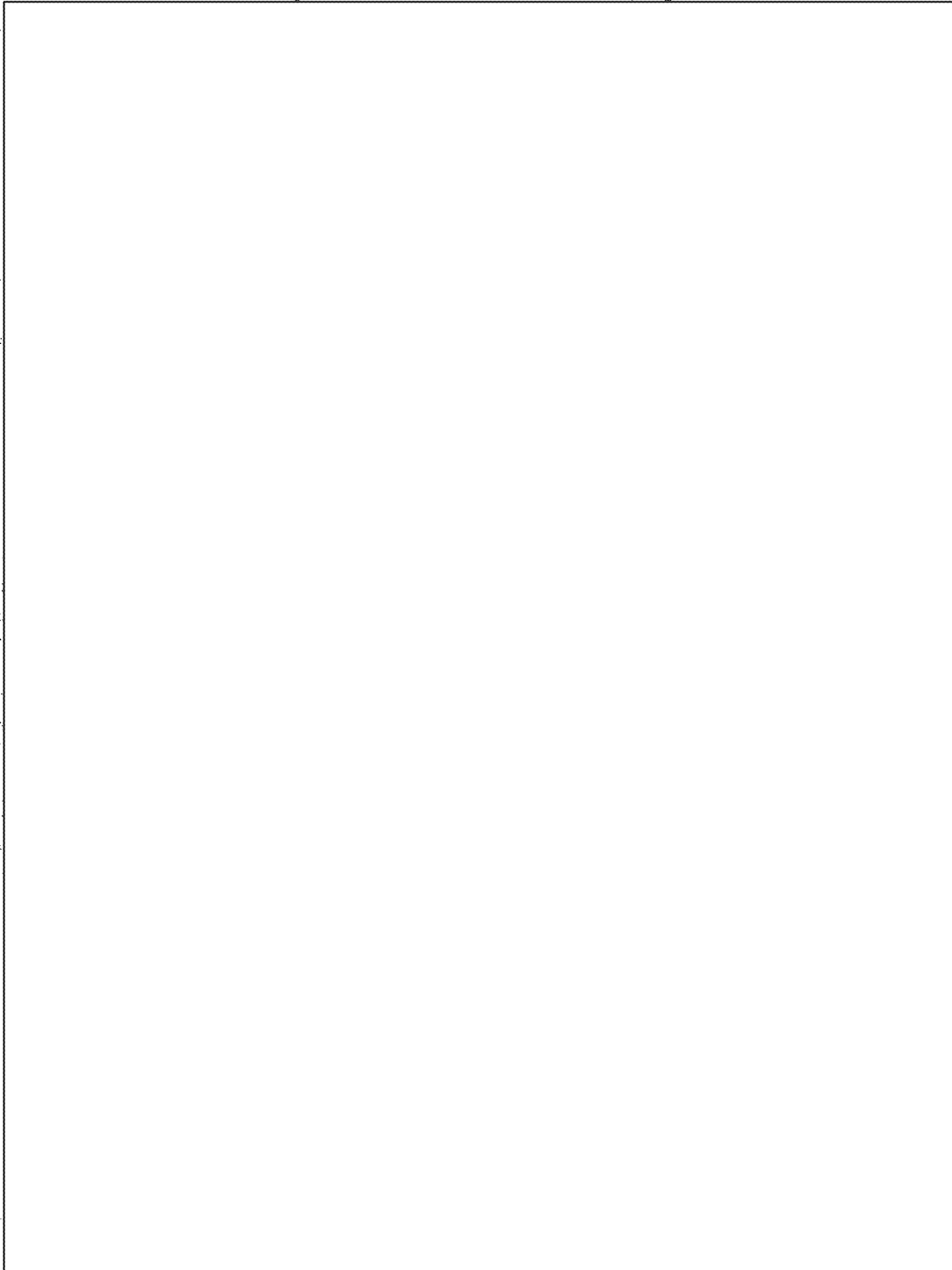














UNCLASSIFIED
  INTERNAL ONLY
  CONFIDENTIAL
  SECRET

ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

1000000000

1000000000

SUBJECT: (Optional)

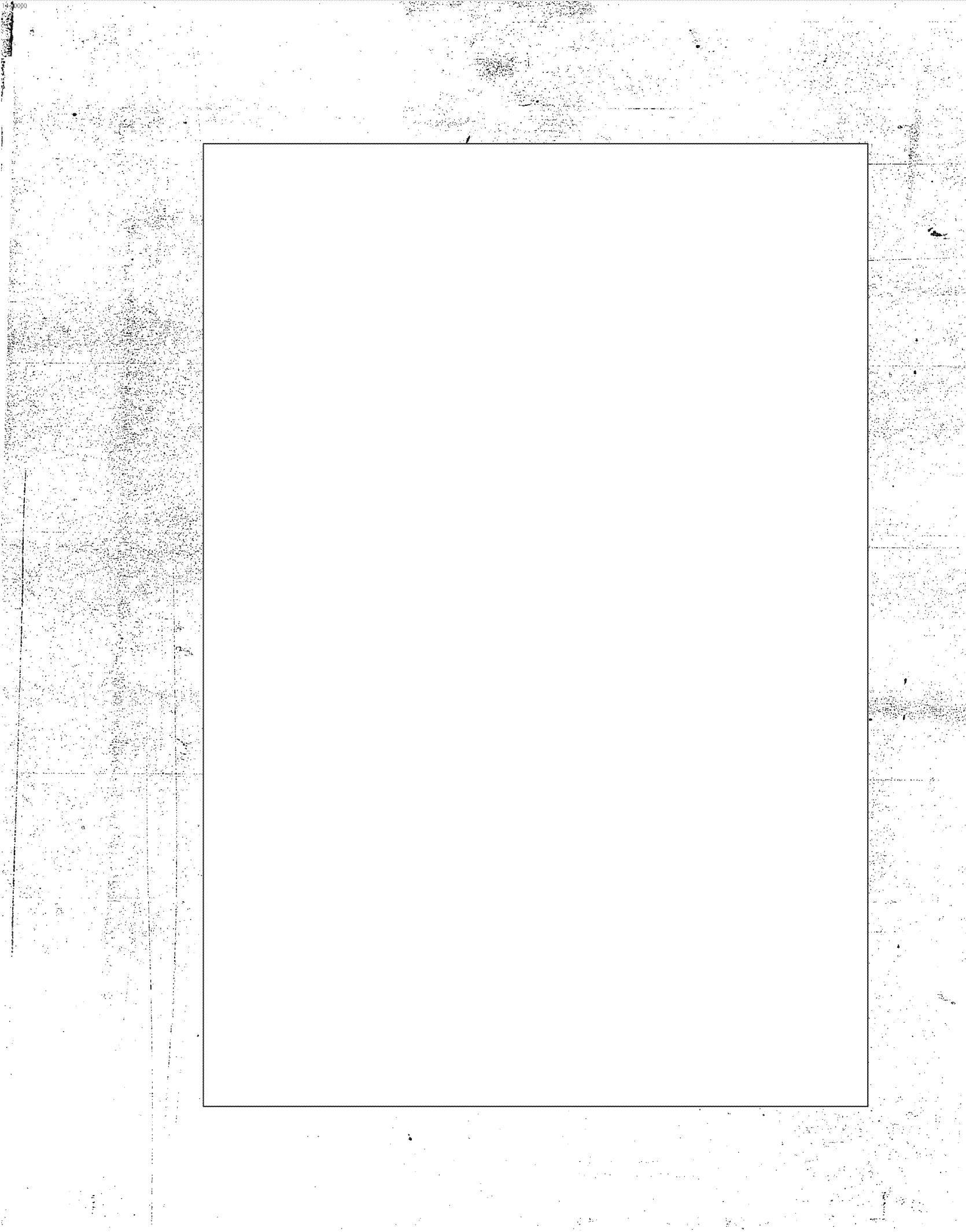
FROM: CA/PAB

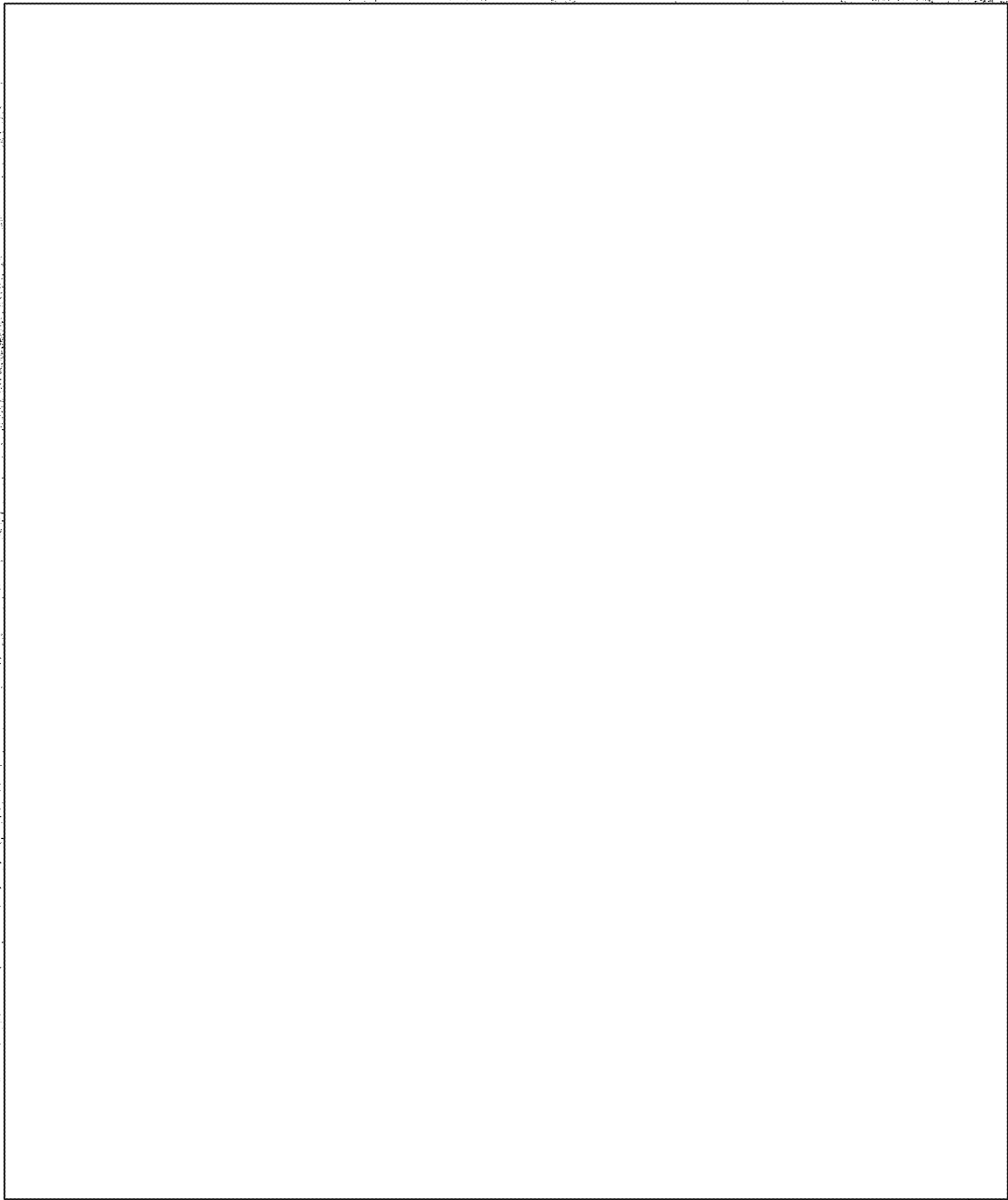
NO. \_\_\_\_\_

DATE \_\_\_\_\_

	TO: (Officer designation, room number, and building)	DATE		OFFICER'S INITIALS	COMMENTS (Number each comment to show from whom to whom. Draw a line across column after each comment.)
		RECEIVED	FORWARDED		
1.	C/CA		10 MAR 1961	<i>[Signature]</i>	Per your request.
2.	CA/PAW				<i>1-2</i> I briefed Tracy on this. As discussed at staff meeting, let's try to get this fellow in a position to use his technical talents.
3.					
4.					
5.					
6.					
7.					
8.					
9.					
10.					
11.					
12.					
13.					
14.					
15.					

*Biog info*





PERSONAL RECORD QUESTIONNAIRE  
PART I - BIOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION

FILE NO.

INSTRUCTIONS: 1. Write clearly.  
2. Answer all questions. If question is not applicable, write "NA".  
3. Attach 2-1/2 page if additional space is needed.

DISPATCH NO.

SECTION I  
GENERAL PERSONAL AND PHYSICAL DATA

1. NAME (First) (Middle) (Last) (New)  
HENRY PRESTON LOPEZ

2. NAME IN NATIVE LANGUAGE OR SCRIPT  
Henry P. Lopez

3. NAME AT BIRTH (If different than item 2.)  
Enrique Preciliano Lopez

4. ALIASES, NICKNAMES, TELECODES, LEGAL CHANGE IN NAME (State code, reason for and place of use)  
None. "Henry Preston" is Anglicized version of Enrique Preciliano

6. COURT RECORD (Court, date, arrests, charges, punishments, sentences, acquittals)

None

9. DESCRIPTION (Use American standards of measurements, if possible)

9a. SEX	9b. AGE	9c. APPARENT AGE	9d. HEIGHT	9e. WEIGHT	9f. COMPLEXION	9g. FACE (Shape)
M	39	39	5' 10"	175	tan	oblong
9h. COLOR OF HAIR	9i. COLOR OF EYES	9j. TEETH	9k. BUILD	9l. POSTURE		
Black	Brown	regular	medium	fair		

9m. SCARS AND MARKS OR OTHER DISTINGUISHING FEATURES  
small scar on left forearm

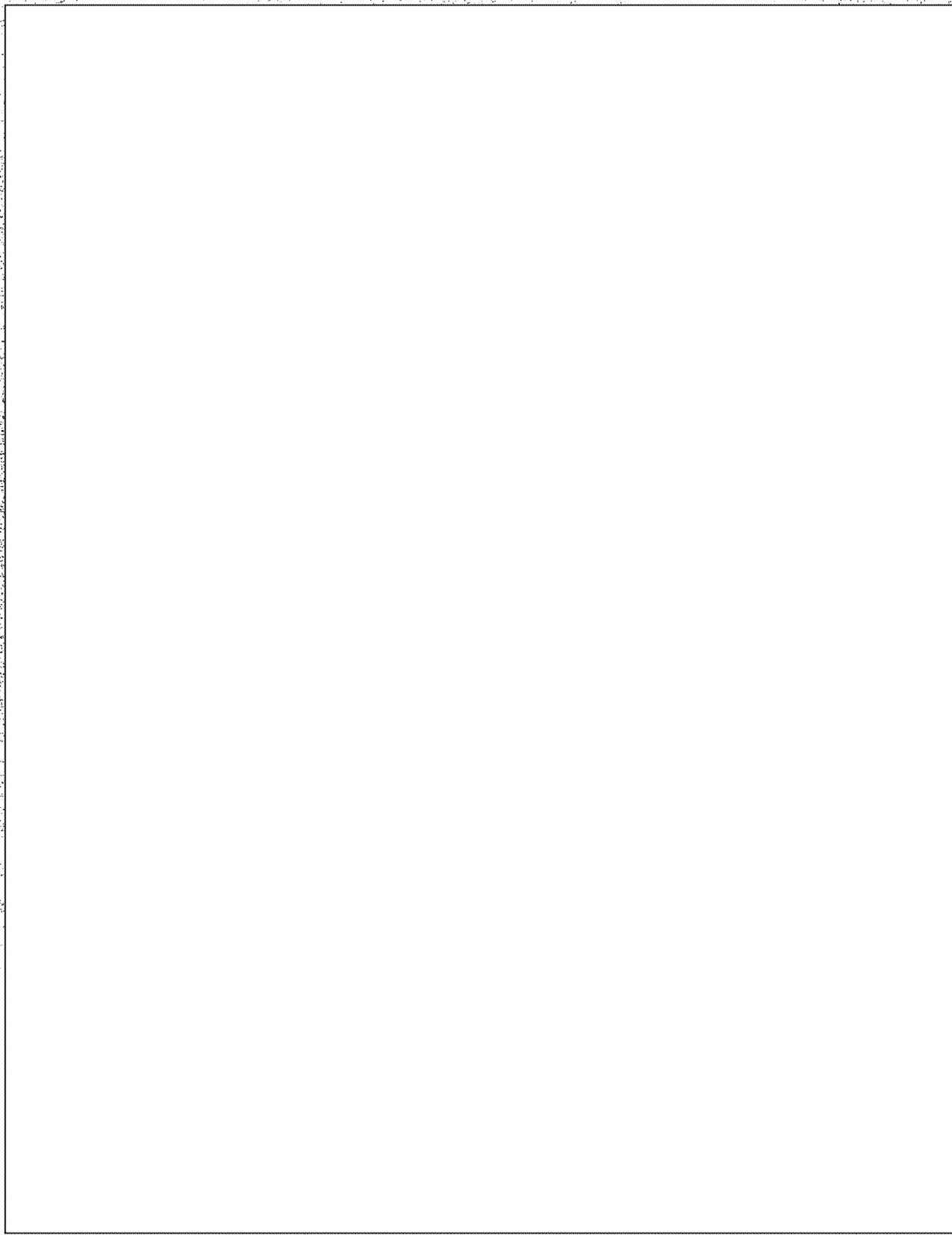
9n. GENERAL APPEARANCE  
I'm told I look like a professor

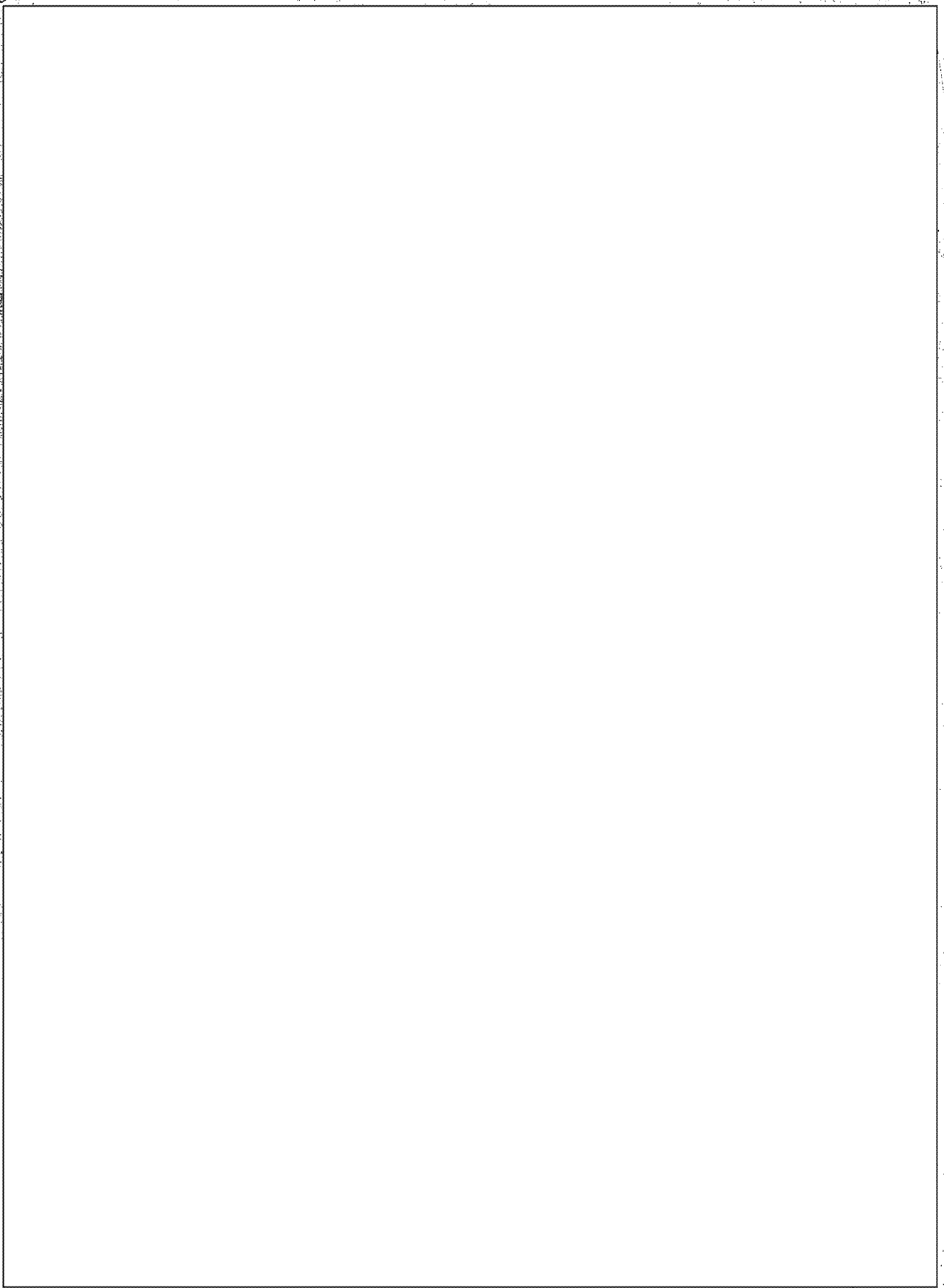
9o. PROMINENT FEATURES  
Wear horn rim glasses

9p. OTHER IDENTIFYING FEATURES

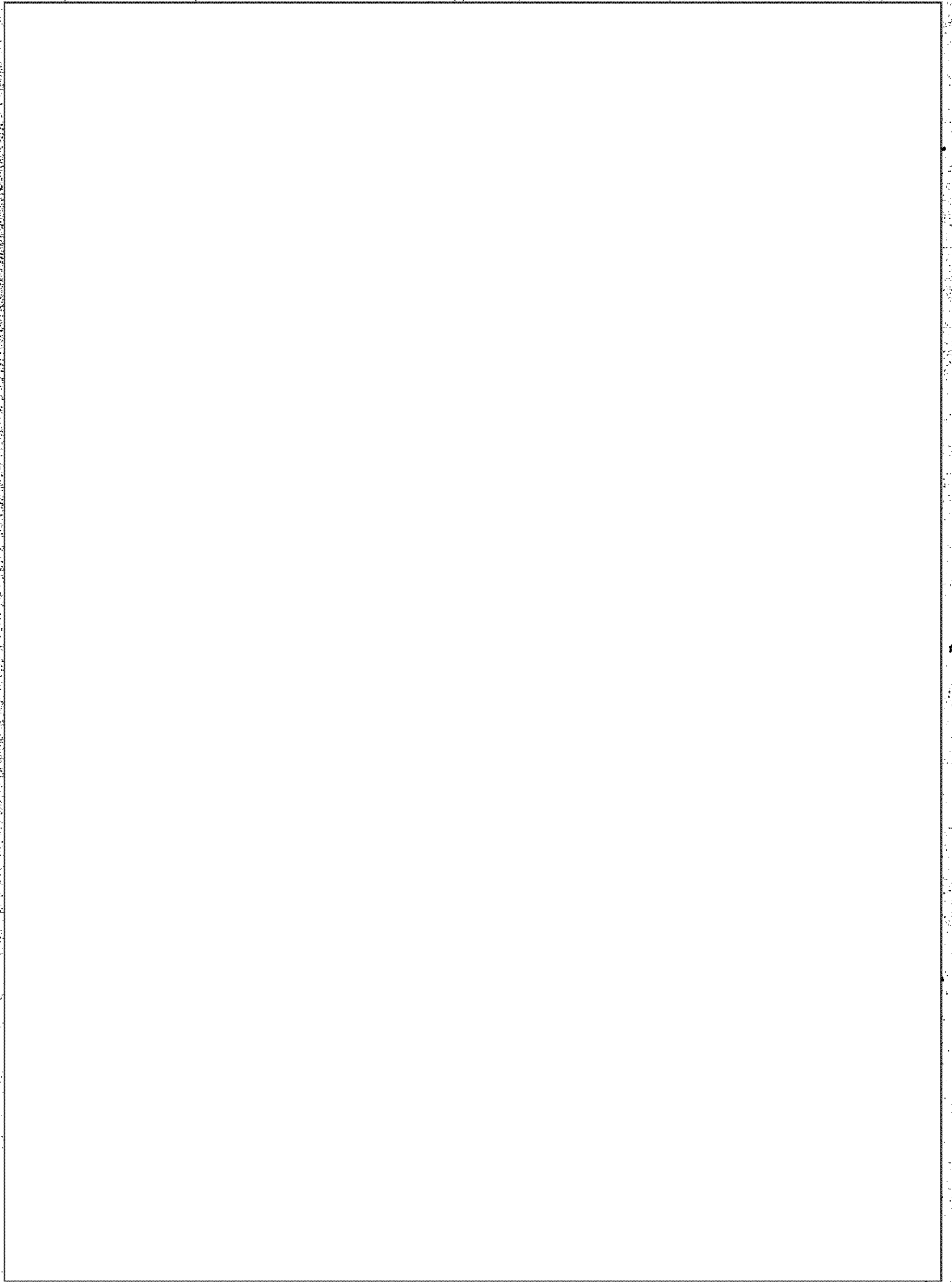
Copy made +  
forwarded CIA,  
CCT. 1957

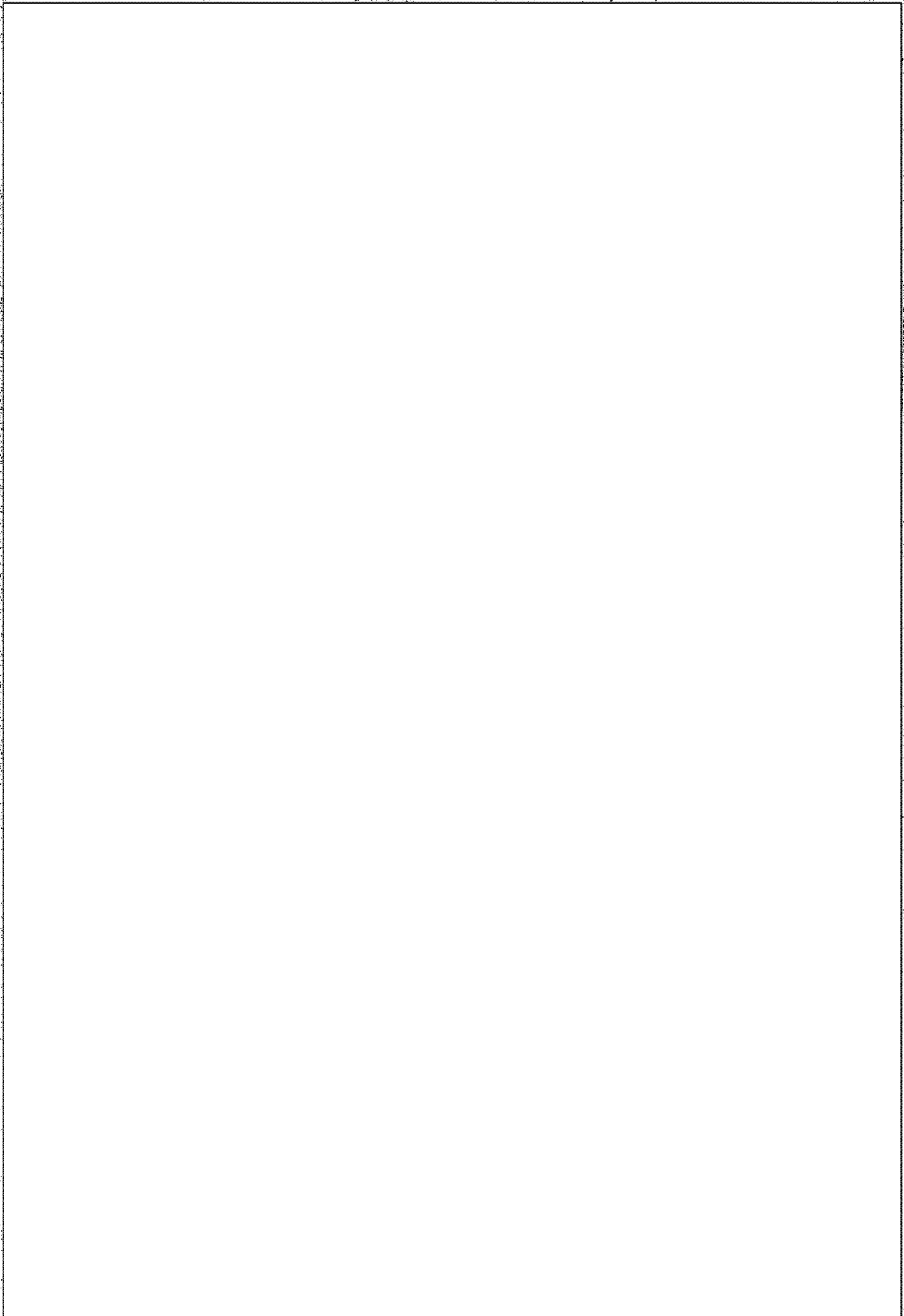
ATTACH SAMPLES OF SIGNATURE AND HANDWRITING. ALSO SATED PHOTOGRAPH AND FINGERPRINTS, IF AVAILABLE.













SECRET

PERSONAL RECORD QUESTIONNAIRE  
PART II - OPERATIONAL INFORMATION

PRQ NO.

DISPATCH NO.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CASE OFFICER

1. This form must be filled in by the case officer or appropriate authority on the basis of the best available information. It is not to be shown to the subject.
2. Normally, Headquarters will be unable to issue an approval unless requester furnishes answers to all questions in Part I and II. However, in an emergency, provisional approval may be obtained by complying with the applicable provisions of FR 10-215, paragraphs 4c, 8, 12b and 13d. Thereafter the usual method to document or complete the case must be followed as set forth in FR 10-215.
3. Three (3) completed copies of PRQ, part I (including copy in subject's handwriting, if possible) and two (2) completed copies of this form must be sent to headquarters as soon as possible.
4. Data acquired later must be sent to headquarters in PRQ format in two (2) copies.
5. Fill in all items, if information obtainable. If item not applicable write "NA." If additional space required for item, use reverse side of page keyed to appropriate item number.

1. CRYPTONYM

2. PSEUDONYM

Edward G. Tichborn

SECTION I

CONTACT AND DEVELOPMENT

1. INDICATE HOW, WHEN, WHERE, WHY, AND BY WHOM SUBJECT WAS FIRST CONTACTED OR DEVELOPED.

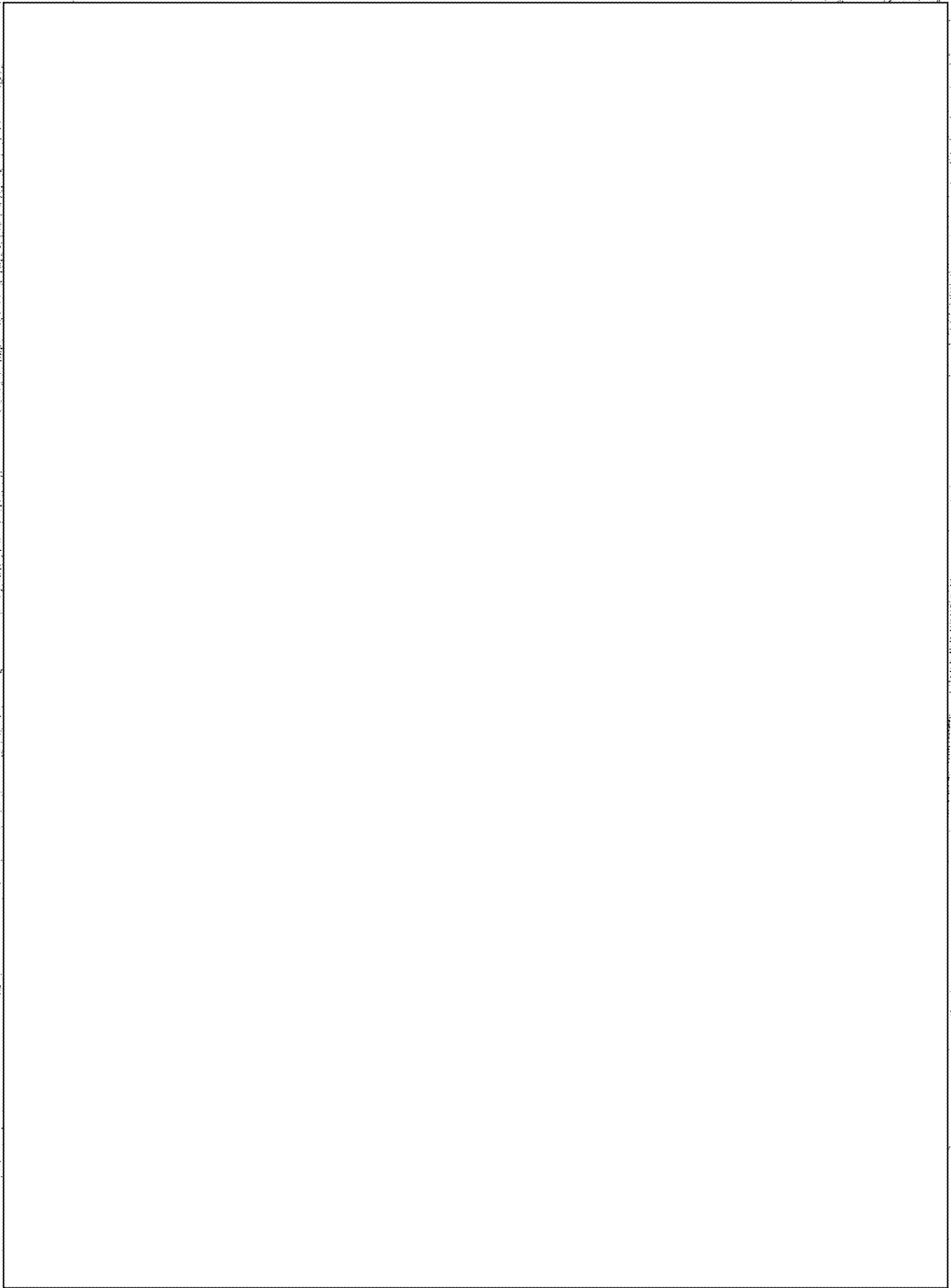
Subject was first contacted [redacted] on  
14 September 1959. His name had previously been given to FAD by another FAD  
consultant.

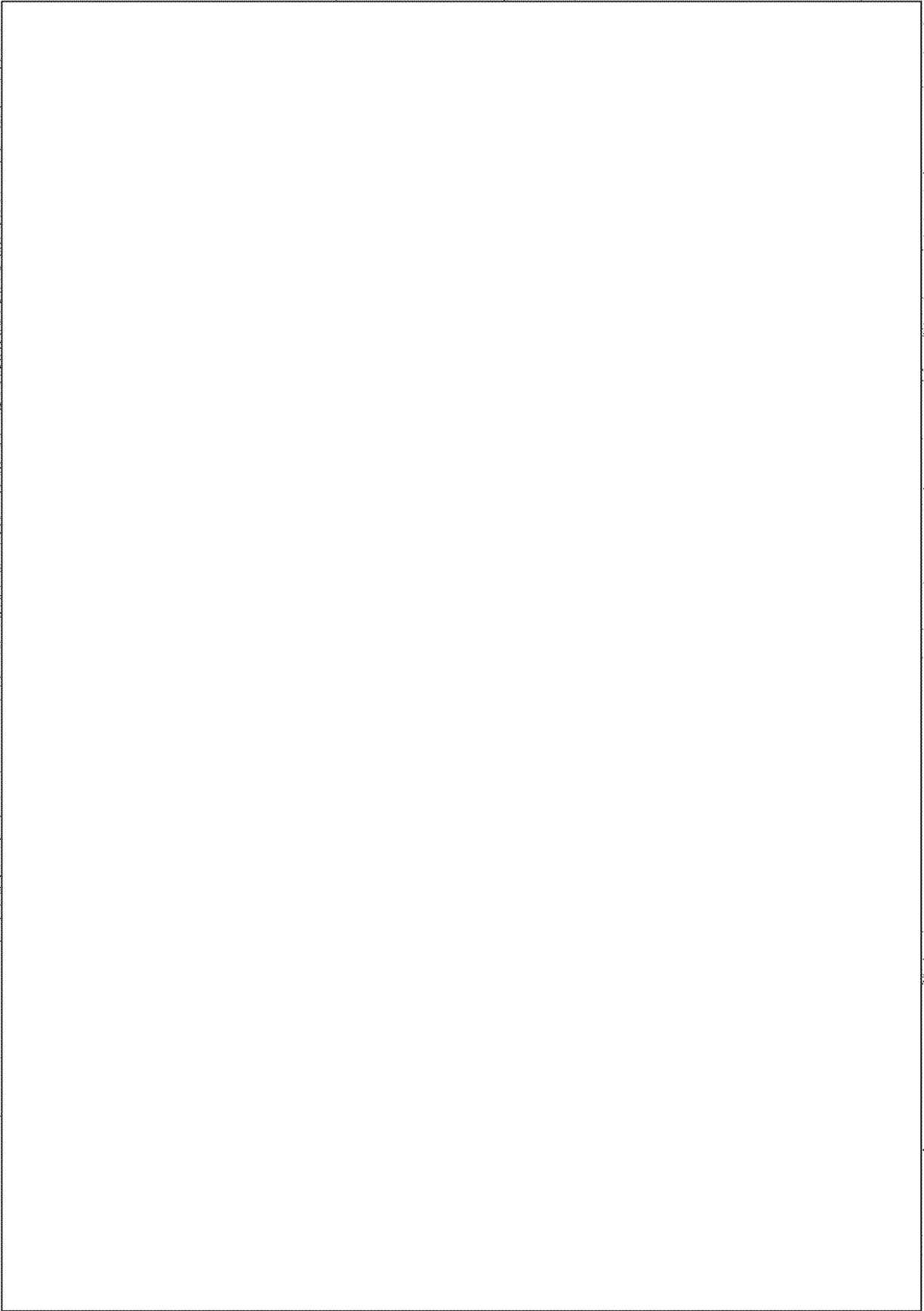
2. INDICATE WHETHER SUBJECT COULD BE TURNED OVER QUICKLY AND IN A SECURE MANNER TO ANY RESPONSIBLE CASE OFFICER FOR HANDLING. IF SO, INDICATE TO WHOM.

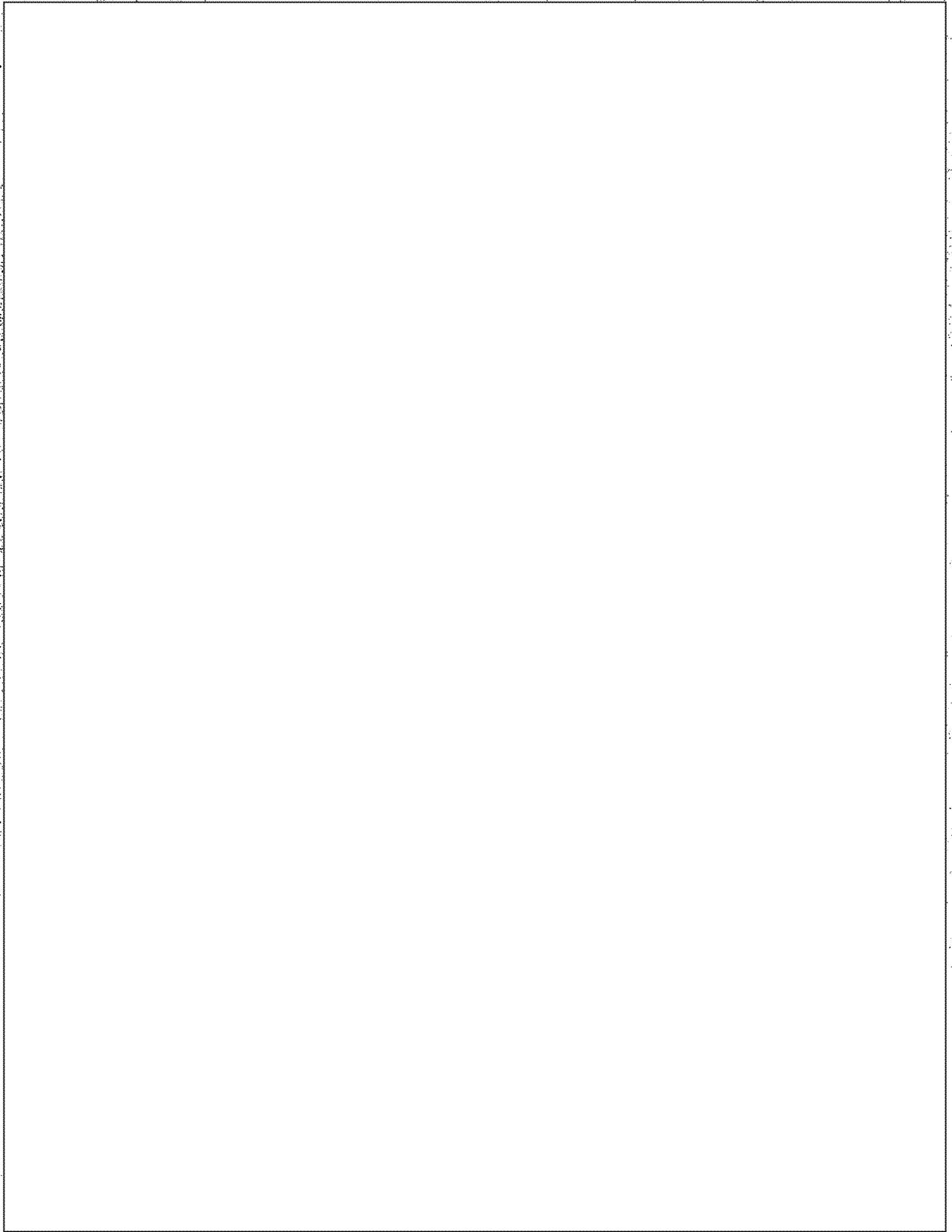
Subject can be turned over to any responsible case officer [redacted]

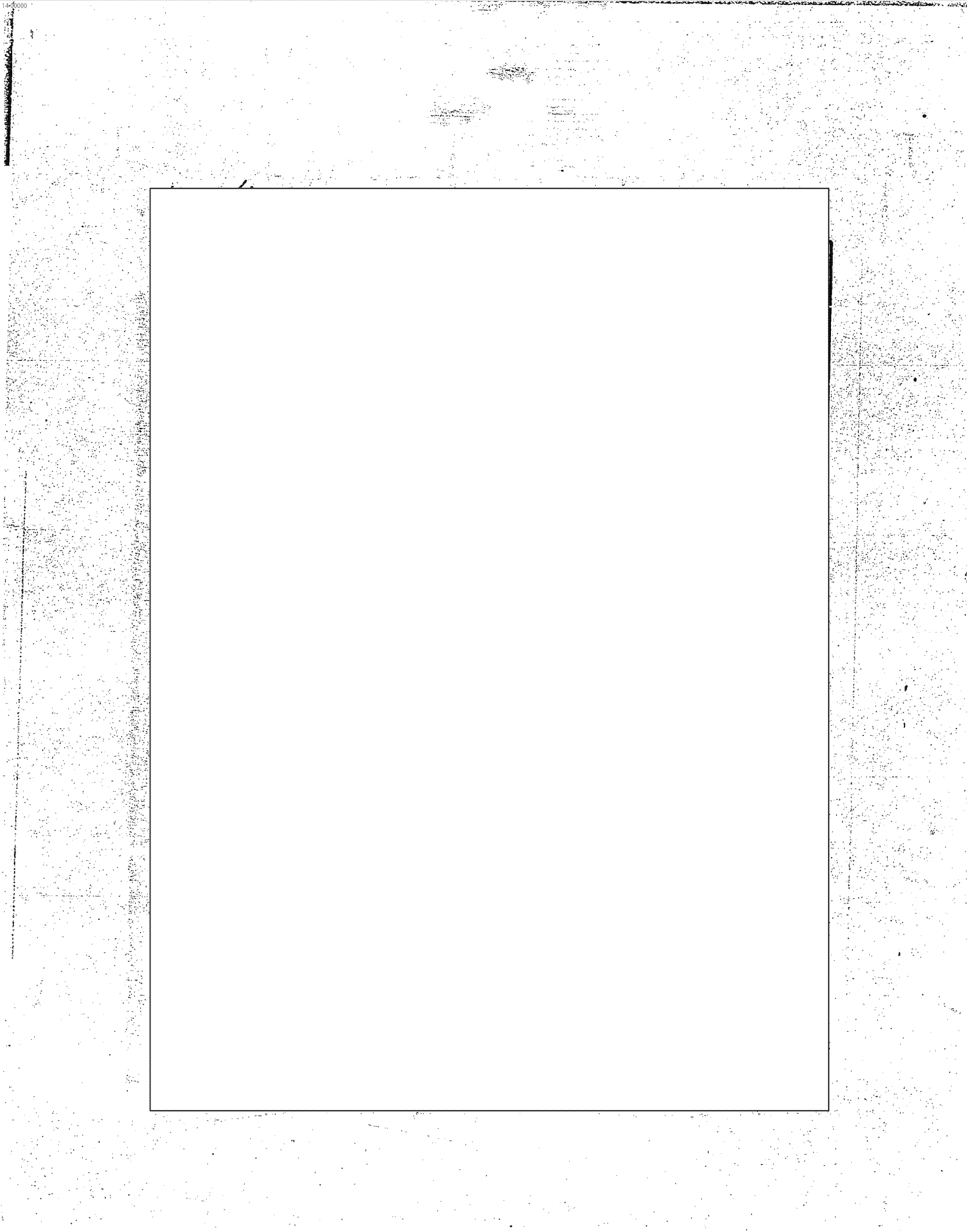
3. LIST OTHER CASE OFFICERS WHO HAVE HANDLED SUBJECT OR WHOM HE KNOWS OR HAS KNOWN. GIVE NAMES BY WHICH THEY HAVE BEEN KNOWN.

H. A.

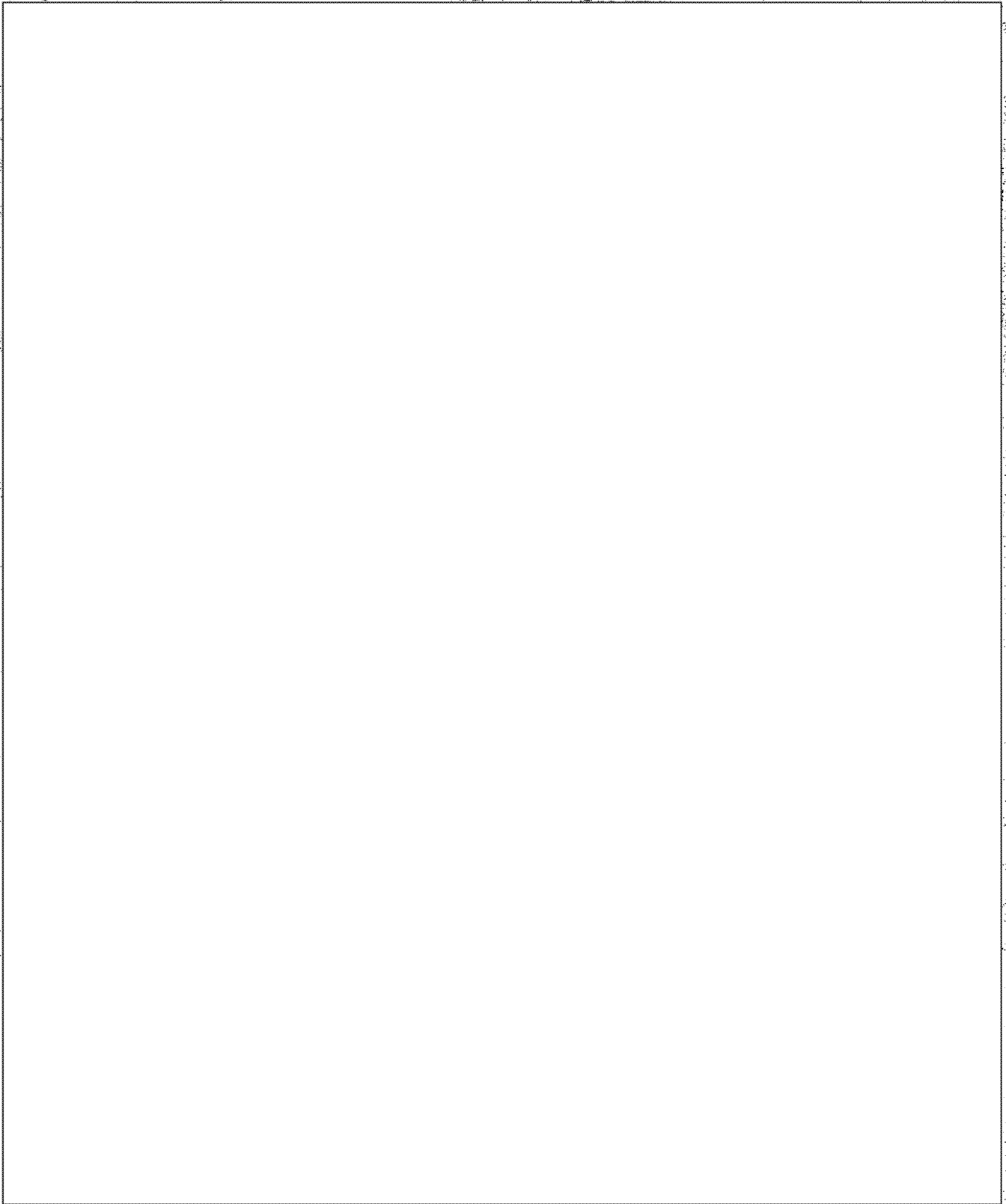












SECRET  
(When Filled In)

<b>PERSONALITY (201) FILE REQUEST</b>				<i>NOTE: Consult the 201 Control System Reference Manual before completing this form. Form must be typed or printed in block letters.</i>			
TO: RID/201 Section				DATE	ACTION		
FROM: C/10A				17/1/29	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OPEN	<input type="checkbox"/> AMEND	<input type="checkbox"/> CLOSE
				ROOM NO.	TELEPHONE		
SECTION I							
<input type="checkbox"/> SENSITIVE		1. 201 NO.		SOURCE DOCUMENT			
<input type="checkbox"/> NON-SENSITIVE		253203		(Title)			
				SEX		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> M <input type="checkbox"/> F	
NAME VARIANT							
2. TYPE NAME	(Last)	(First)	(Middle)	(Title)			
4. PHOTO		5. BIRTH DATE		CITIZENSHIP			
<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO	D	M	Y	USA		
OTHER IDENTIFICATION				8. OTHER IDEN CODE			
OCCUPATION/POSITION				9. OCC/POS CODE			
SECTION II							
CRYPTONYM				PSEUDONYM			
SECTION III							
10. COUNTRY OF RESIDENCE		11. PRIMARY DESK INTEREST		12. 2ND COUNTRY INTEREST		12A. 3RD COUNTRY INTEREST	
		PR/PAD					
COMMENTS							
<p>THIS IS A REQUESTED CIA/PA PROFILE ON THE SUBJECT</p> <p>OF THIS AGENT FILE NO. <u>77119</u></p>							
				201- 2-5313			
PERMANENT CHANGE		REGISTERED FILE		SIGNATURE			
<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> YES	<input type="checkbox"/> NO				